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ΝΙΚΟΣ Β. ΑΡΑΜΠΑΤΖΗΣ

(  $\mu$  2006- 2012).

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 $\mu$  HOMO LUMO  
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**ABSTRACT**

Here in, we describe the synthesis and characterization of new Eu(III) complexes with enhanced photophysical properties are described. The 1,2,4-triazine derivatives have been chosen as ligands, in order to stabilize the lanthanide ion through chelate ligation of the N atoms. The chromophores show strong absorption at UV-Vis region. The coordination of the ligands with Eu(III) enhances its photoluminescence in a great degree via the energy transfer from the organic molecule to the metal ion.

Initially, the N-ligands have been prepared and characterized. Their complexation with Eu(III) led to the isolation of new mono- and dinuclear compounds. The determination of the structure of the complexes in the solid state has been performed by single crystal X-ray crystallography. The complexes have been also characterized by  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR, UV-Vis and photoluminescence spectroscopies. The packing arrangements of the compounds reveal strong intermolecular interactions ( $\pi$ -stacking, H-bonds), which involve pyridine and triazine rings of the neighbouring molecules. These interactions exist also in solution as confirmed by a) the strong dependence of the chemical shifts of the aromatic protons with the variation of concentration and b) the red-shift of the excitation peaks with the increase of the concentration.

The photophysical studies of the complexes show high values of molecular coefficients. Consequently, strong absorption can be observed at UV-Vis. The photoluminescence spectroscopy shows enhance f-f transitions of Eu(II), confirming the strong antenna effect. The substitution of triazine protons with phenyl groups increases the luminescence of the complexes due to the intra-molecular energy transfer from the phenyl groups to the triazine ring. In contrast, the substitution of the H atoms of the triazine ring with electronegative groups resulted in the decrease of luminescence. In addition, the aggregation of the molecules in highly concentrated solutions causes also the decrease of the luminescence and the quantum yields. The optimum photophysical properties (luminescence, quantum yields, life-times) have been observed for complexes  $C_1$  and  $C_{11}$ .

The mechanism of enhancement and quenching of the luminescence has been investigated by DFT/B3LYP calculation were performed on the triazine ligands. The 6-31G(d) basis sets were used for all atoms. From the electron density of the HOMO and LUMO molecular orbitals, it can be observed the intra-molecular charge transfer from the phenyl to the triazine ring ( $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ ) as well as the  $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$  transition of the triazine ring affect strongly the luminescence of the complexes. Finally, the complexes were used as solar

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concentrator to photovoltaic cells and the results indicate their capability to enhance the yields of the photovoltaic cells up to 26% of the photocurrent and 8% of the photovoltage.

ΝΙΚΟΣ Β. ΑΡΑΜΠΑΤΖΗΣ

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μ 1.3	)	μμ	Frank-Condon. ) μ	10
	μ		Stoke's.	
μ 1.4	μ	μ	μ μ μ	13
		μ	μ Eu(III).	
	μ	μμ	μ	
		μ	μ	
	μμ	μμ	μ -	
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	[Eu(hfac) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)(EtOH)(tptz)][CF <sub>3</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> ].	μ		
	[Eu(hfac) <sub>3</sub> (tptz)], hfac	tptz	μ (T=25° C).	
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	[Eu( ) <sub>3</sub> dmbpt]			
μ 1.15	μ	μ	μ	30
μ 1.16	μ	)	μ	31
	μ	μ	μ Eu(III)	
μ 1.17		μ	μ	32
	J-	μ	μ	
μ 1.18	μμ		μ μ μ	33
	μ	μ	μ μ	
	μ	μ	μ	
μ 1.19	μ		μ	35
	) [Eu(Cl)phen <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>3</sub> ]·Cl <sub>2</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O (1), )			
	[Eu(Cl) <sub>2</sub> phen <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·Cl·H <sub>2</sub> O (2) ) [Eu(Cl) <sub>2</sub> phen(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ]·Cl·H <sub>2</sub> O			
	(3).	-stacking	μ	

				phen.	
μ 1.20	μ	μ	a) [Eu(Cl)phen <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>3</sub> ]•Cl <sub>2</sub> •H <sub>2</sub> O (1), b) [Eu(Cl) <sub>2</sub> phen <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]•Cl•H <sub>2</sub> O (2) (3)	c) [Eu(Cl) <sub>2</sub> phen(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>4</sub> ]•Cl•H <sub>2</sub> O	36
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μ 2.4	1,2,4-				54
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μ 2.6	μ				69
μ 3.1.1	μ	μ	Eu(III).	μ	70
μ 3.1.2	μ	μ		μ	71
μ 3.1.3	μ		1,2,4-		71
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				CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] ( )	
				Eu(III) [ u(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ] ( ).	
μ 3.2.1	μ		(Diamond 3)	μ	76
				[Eu(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•CH <sub>3</sub> CN (C <sub>1</sub> ).	
				μ	
				μ μ μ P-1.	
				: a=17.2460(4), b=17.6527(4), c=18.0951(4) Å	
				≠ ≠ ≠90°.	
μ 3.2.2	μ		- stacking	μ	82
				μ μ C <sub>1</sub>	

μ 3.2.3	)	b	)	c.	μ	83
	[Eu(L <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•H <sub>2</sub> O•3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	(C <sub>2</sub> ).	(Diamond 3)			
					P-1.	
					: a=17.571(5), b=17.679(5), c=18.356(5) Å	≠ ≠ ≠90°.
		C <sub>2</sub>		) centroid-centroid		
μ 3.2.4	(	c)	) centroid-C	.		87
	[Eu(L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•4H <sub>2</sub> O	(C <sub>3</sub> ).	(Diamond 3)			
					P-1.	
					: a=10.7107(3), b=15.2983(4), c=16.5606(4) Å	≠ ≠ ≠90°.
μ 3.2.5	μ	- stacking	μ	μ		88
		C <sub>3</sub> .				
μ 3.2.6	)	μ	(Diamond 3)	μ		90
	[Eu(L <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•H <sub>2</sub> O•3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	(C <sub>5</sub> ).				
					P-1.	
					: a=16.5348(7), b=17.9790(7), c=18.7131(9) Å	≠ ≠ ≠90°.
	)	μ	- stacking	μ		
		μ	μ	C <sub>5</sub> (	a).	
μ 3.2.7	)	μ	(Diamond 3)	μ	μ	94
	[Eu(L <sub>7</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ( 2 ) <sub>2</sub> ]•2H <sub>2</sub> O•2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	(C <sub>7</sub> ).				
					P <sub>2</sub> <sub>1</sub> /n.	
					: a=9.8746(4), b=10.6005(5), c=31.7171(13) Å	= =90°, ≠90°.
	)		μ	C <sub>7</sub>	,	
			μ	μ		
	μ	μ				
μ 3.2.8	μ	(Diamond 3)	μ	[Eu(L <sub>9</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ] (C <sub>9</sub> ).		97
					I2/ .	
					: a=21.052(8), b=8.6098(15), c=25.785(4) Å	= =90°, ≠90°.
μ 3.2.9	μ	μ	C <sub>9</sub>	,		97
	μ	)	μ	)	μ	
μ 3.2.10	μ	(Diamond 3)	μ	[Eu(L <sub>11</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ](NO <sub>3</sub> )		100
	(C <sub>11</sub> ).			μ	.	



				$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$P2_1/n.$	
				: a=18.262(4), b=14.303(3), c=26.184(4) Å			$\neq 90^\circ,$	
				$\neq 90^\circ.$				
$\mu$	3.2.11	$\mu$				$\mu$	$C_{11}$	101
					- stacking		$\mu$	
$\mu$	3.2.12			$\mu$		(Diamond 3)	$\mu$	103
				[Eu <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>2</sub> ( $\mu$ -CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ] (C <sub>18</sub> ).				
				$\mu$				
				$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$P2_1/n.$	
				: a=9.1713(10), b=9.1776(15), c=33.685(4) Å			$\neq 90^\circ,$	
				$\neq 90^\circ.$				
$\mu$	3.2.13					$\mu$	$\mu$	C <sub>18</sub> , 104
$\mu$	3.3.1	$\mu$			)		L <sub>1</sub>	111
		$\mu$	C <sub>1</sub> , )			$\mu$	Eu(III), Sm(III),	
		Tb(III)	Gd(III) $\mu$	L <sub>1</sub>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	(C=5×10 <sup>-5</sup> M).		
$\mu$	3.3.2	$\mu$					L <sub>2</sub> -L <sub>17</sub>	112
			$\mu$	Eu(III)	C <sub>2</sub> -C <sub>17</sub>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> .		
$\mu$	3.3.3	$\mu$		)			L <sub>1</sub>	114
			$\mu$	C <sub>18</sub> , )			L <sub>11</sub>	
			$\mu$	C <sub>21</sub>	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ).			
$\mu$	3.3.4	$\mu$				5×10 <sup>-5</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	115
		$\mu$	Eu(III)	) C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>18</sub>	) C <sub>11</sub> , C <sub>21</sub>		$\mu$	
$\mu$	3.3.5	$\mu$				5×10 <sup>-5</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	116
			$\mu$	C <sub>23</sub> , C <sub>25</sub>	C <sub>43</sub>		$\mu$	
$\mu$	3.3.6	$\mu$				10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	117
				) L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>2</sub> , L <sub>3</sub>	) L <sub>11</sub> , L <sub>12</sub> , L <sub>13</sub>			
$\mu$	3.3.7	$\mu$				10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	117
			L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>7</sub>	L <sub>9</sub>		$\mu$		
$\mu$	3.3.8	$\mu$				10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	118
			) L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>5</sub> , L <sub>11</sub>	) L <sub>8</sub> , L <sub>10</sub> , L <sub>16</sub> .				
$\mu$	3.3.9	$\mu$				10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	119
			) L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>6</sub>	) L <sub>11</sub> , L <sub>17</sub>		$\mu$		
$\mu$	3.3.10	$\mu$				10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	119
			L <sub>11</sub>	L <sub>15</sub>		$\mu$		
$\mu$	3.3.11	$\mu$						120
			) L <sub>1</sub> -L <sub>6</sub>	) L <sub>11</sub> -L <sub>17</sub>		$\mu$		
			(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ).					
$\mu$	3.3.12	$\mu$					L <sub>1</sub> ,	121
		L <sub>7</sub>	L <sub>9</sub> .					
$\mu$	3.4.1	$\mu$				$\mu$	L <sub>1</sub>	122
						5×10 <sup>-2</sup> -5×10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(ex.slit=10.00nm &	

μ 3.4.2	em.slit=10.00nm). μ	μ	$5 \times 10^{-3} - 10^{-5}$ M	(ex.slit=10.00nm &	L <sub>1</sub>	123
μ 3.4.3	em.slit=10.00nm). μ	μ	μ	μ	L <sub>1</sub> (ex.slit=10.00nm &	124
μ 3.4.4	em.slit=10.00nm). μ )	)	μ	μ	(ex.slit=10.00nm &	125
	L <sub>3</sub>		$10^{-2} - 10^{-6}$ M	(ex.slit=10.00nm &		
μ 3.4.5	em.slit=10.00nm). μ )	)	μ	μ	(ex.slit=10.00nm &	126
	L <sub>3</sub>		$5 \times 10^{-4}$	$5 \times 10^{-5}$ M	(ex.slit=10.00nm &	
μ 3.4.6	em.slit=10.00nm). μ	μ			L <sub>3</sub>	126
	μ	μ				
μ 3.4.7	(ex.slit=10.00nm & em.slit=10.00nm). μ	) L <sub>6</sub>	) L <sub>13</sub>	$10^{-2} - 10^{-5}$ M	$10^{-3} - 10^{-5}$ M	127
				(ex.slit=10.00nm & em.slit=10.00nm).		
μ 3.4.8	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub> (	μμ ), C <sub>22</sub> (	129
	μμ )	C <sub>24</sub> (	μμ ),		$10^{-3}$	
μ 3.4.9	μ	(ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).				
μ 3.4.9	μ	Eu(III).	μ		μ	130
	μ	μ			[Eu(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]	
μ 3.4.10	)	μ	μ	μ	μ	132
		Eu(III), Tb(III)	Sm(III)			
	μ (³T <sub>1</sub> )					
	L <sub>1</sub> .	μμ	(Stark splitting)			
	μ	<sup>7</sup> F <sub>J</sub> (J=0-4)	<sup>5</sup> D <sub>J</sub> (J=0-2)	Eu(III)	μ	
μ 3.4.11	μ	μμ	μ	μ	μμ )	133
	μ	C <sub>2</sub> ,	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ M	(ex.slit=0.40nm &		
	em.slit=0.40nm).					
μ 3.4.12	μ	(μ	μμ )	μ	(μ	134
	μ	C <sub>3</sub> ,	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ M	(ex.slit=2.00nm &	μμ )	
	em.slit=2.00nm).					
μ 3.4.13	μ	( )	μ	( )	μ	135
	C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>3</sub> .	μ			μ	
	C <sub>3</sub> μ	ex. & em. slit=2.00nm,				
	μ	(C= $2 \times 10^{-4}$ M).				
μ 3.4.14		μ	μ	μ		136

	137	$\mu$	.						
$\mu$ 3.4.15		$\mu\mu$		$\mu$	$C_1, C_2, C_3, C_5,$				137
		$C_{11}$	$C_{18}$	$\mu$	$\mu$			$\mu$	$\text{Eu(III)-N}$
$\mu$ 3.4.16		$\mu$		$\mu$	$C_1, C_2$	$C_3$	)	$10^{-5}$	$M$ (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=0.20nm).
$\mu$ 3.4.17		$\mu$		( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	139
		$\mu$	$C_7,$		$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M$	(ex.slit=0.40nm &		
							em.slit=0.40nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.18		$\mu$		( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	140
		$\mu$	trans	$\mu$	$C_9$	,			
					$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M$	(ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.19		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$		141
		$C_1, C_7$	$C_9$		$\mu$	$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M$ (ex.slit=0.40nm &		
							em.slit=0.40nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.20		$\mu$		( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	143
		$\mu$	$C_{11},$		$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M$	(ex.slit=0.40nm &		
							em.slit=0.40nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.21		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$	$C_1$	144
		$C_{11}$			$\mu$	$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M$ (ex.slit=0.40nm &		
							em.slit=0.40nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.22		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$	$C_2$	145
		$C_{12},$		$2 \times 10^{-4}$	(ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).				
$\mu$ 3.4.23		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$	$C_3$	146
		$C_{13},$		$2 \times 10^{-4}$	(ex.slit=2.00nm & em.slit=2.00nm).				
$\mu$ 3.4.24		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$		147
		$C_1, C_2,$	$C_3,$		$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$M.$	$\mu$	$C_{13}$	
		$\mu$	$\mu$	ex. & em. slit=2.00nm,					
$\mu$ 3.4.25		$\mu$		$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{11}, C_{12}, C_{13}$			147
							(ex.slit=0.20nm & em.slit=0.20nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.26		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$		148
		$C_{11}$	$C_{15},$		$\mu$	$10^{-5}$	$M$ (ex.slit=1.00nm &		
							em.slit=1.00nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.27		$\mu$		( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	( $\mu$	$\mu\mu$ )	149
		$\mu$	$C_5,$		$10^{-4}$	$M$	(ex.slit=2.00nm &		
							em.slit=2.00nm).		
$\mu$ 3.4.28		$\mu$		$\mu$	$\mu$	$\text{Eu(III)}$	$C_1$	$C_5,$	150
					$10^{-4}$	$M$	$(\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2).$		
$\mu$ 3.4.29		$\mu$	)	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_5$			151
			$L_5$	)	$\mu$	$C_5$			
		$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(C=10^{-5} M).$				
$\mu$ 3.4.30		$\mu$		( )	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$	$C_6,$	153
					$5 \times 10^{-5}$	(ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).			

μ 3.4.31	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>6</sub>	154
	,	5×10 <sup>-5</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	
	em.slit=1.00nm).					
μ 3.4.32	μ	(	)	μ	(	μ
	C <sub>17</sub> ,	5×10 <sup>-5</sup>	(ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).			155
μ 3.4.33	μ	μ	μ	)	C <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>17</sub> ,
		5×10 <sup>-5</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm)
	)	C <sub>11</sub>	C <sub>17</sub> ,	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> M	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=0.40nm &
	em.slit=0.40nm).					
μ 3.4.34	μ	)	)	μ	μ	(C <sub>1</sub> ,C <sub>11</sub> )
	(C <sub>18</sub> ,C <sub>21</sub> )	μ	,			10 <sup>-3</sup> M
	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).		
μ 3.4.35	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub>			159
		μ	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).
μ 3.4.36	μ	10 <sup>-5</sup>	5×10 <sup>-5</sup>	μ		C <sub>1</sub> ,
				μ		.
μ 3.4.37	)	μ	μ			161
	C <sub>1</sub>	(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).	)	μ
	,	μ	μ	μ	μ	
	μ	C <sub>1</sub>	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).
μ 3.4.38	μ	μ	Eu(III)	)	C <sub>2</sub>	)
	4	5				C <sub>3</sub>
						(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,
	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).			
μ 3.4.39	)	μ	μ	C <sub>5</sub>		164
			((CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ,	ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm)
	μ		C <sub>5</sub>	μ	μ	
μ 3.4.40	)	μ	μ	C <sub>9</sub>	4	165
			(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).	)
			C <sub>9</sub> ,	5×10 <sup>-5</sup>		
	μ	.				
μ 3.4.41	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>9</sub>		165
				2×10 <sup>-4</sup> –5×10 <sup>-5</sup>		
	(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).			
μ 3.4.42	)	μ	μ	C <sub>6</sub>		166
			μ	(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).
	μ		C <sub>6</sub> ,	μ	μ	
			μ	.		
μ 3.4.43	)	μ	μ	C <sub>17</sub>		167
			(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).	)
	μ		C <sub>17</sub> ,	μ	μ	
			μ	.		
μ 3.4.44	)	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>17</sub>	168
		10 <sup>-3</sup> –10 <sup>-5</sup>	(ex.slit=1.00nm	&	em.slit=1.00nm).	)

		$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{17}$ ,		
		$\mu$	(ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).			
$\mu$	3.4.45	$\mu$	, $\mu$	, $\mu$		169
		$C_6, C_9$	$C_{17}$	$\mu$	(ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	
$\mu$	3.4.46	$\mu$	$\mu$	Eu(III)	) $C_{11}$ , ) $C_{12}$ ,	170
		) $C_{13}$	) $C_{15}$ ,	( $CH_2Cl_2$ , ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm	$C_{11}$ $C_{12}$ ex.slit=2.00nm & em.slit=2.00nm	
		$\mu$	) $C_{15}$ ,	$C_{13}$ $C_{15}$ .	) $C_{11}$ , ) $C_{12}$ , )	
$\mu$	3.4.47	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	.	171
		$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{18}$	( $CH_2Cl_2$ , ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	
$\mu$	3.4.48	) $\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	(ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	172
			$C_1$	$C_{18}$		
		$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{18}$ ( $CH_2Cl_2$ ,	
		$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	
$\mu$	3.4.49	) $\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{21}$	173
					( $CH_2Cl_2$ , ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	
					) $\mu$	
					$C_{21}$ $\mu$ $\mu$	
$\mu$	3.4.50	$\mu$	( )	$\mu$	( ) $\mu$	$C_{26}$ 174
				$10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$	$\mu$	
					(ex.slit=10.00nm & em.slit=10.00nm).	
$\mu$	3.4.51	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_1$ 175
		( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$C_{26}$ ( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	$\mu$	
			$L_6$ ( $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$		
		$C_{26}$ ( $\mu\mu$ )		$10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$ M.		
$\mu$	3.4.52	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_{11}$ 176
		( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$C_{36}$ ( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	$\mu$	
			$L_{17}$ ( $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$		
		$C_{36}$ ( $\mu\mu$ )		$10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$ M.		
$\mu$	3.4.53	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_3$ 177
		( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$C_{28}$ ( $\mu$ $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	$\mu$	
			$L_3$ ( $\mu\mu$ )	$\mu$	$C_{28}$ (	
		$\mu\mu$ )		$10^{-3}$ - $5 \times 10^{-6}$ M.		
$\mu$	3.4.54	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$C_1$	179
					) 10% $Eu(NO_3) \cdot 5H_2O$ & $L_{17}$ , ) 50% $Eu(NO_3) \cdot 5H_2O$ & $L_1$	
					) 90% $Eu(NO_3) \cdot 5H_2O$ & $L_1$ (ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).	
$\mu$	3.4.55	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	Eu(III)	) $C_1$ ) 181
		$C_{11}$	6		(ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).	

μ	3.4.56	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>11</sub>	)	184
		C=10 <sup>-3</sup> M	) C=10 <sup>-5</sup> M (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).					
μ	3.4.57	μ			μ	μ	μ	185
					μ		μ	
μ	3.4.58	μ		μ	μ	μ		186
		μ		μ	C <sub>1</sub>	μ		
		μ		μ		μ	μ	
		μ		μ	(C <sub>aggr.</sub> ).			
μ	3.4.59	μ		μ	μ	μ	μ	188
		μ		μ	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>3</sub> , C <sub>5</sub>	
		C <sub>7</sub>		μ		μ		
μ	3.4.60			μ	μ	μ	μ	189
				μ	μ	μ	C <sub>11</sub> , C <sub>12</sub> , C <sub>13</sub>	
		C <sub>15</sub>		μ		μ		
μ	3.4.61			μ	μ	μ	μ	190
				μ	C <sub>18</sub>	C <sub>21</sub>	μ	
				μ		μ	C <sub>1</sub>	
		C <sub>11</sub> .						
μ	3.4.62			μ	μ	μ	μ	191
		μ		μ	C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>6</sub> , C <sub>9</sub>	C <sub>17</sub>	μ	
				μ				
μ	3.4.63	μμ				μ	C <sub>1</sub>	192
						μ		
						μ		
μ	3.5.1		μ	μ	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR		195
			L <sub>1</sub>			10 <sup>-2</sup> (T=25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).		
μ	3.5.2	μ	μ			L <sub>1</sub> .		196
μ	3.5.3	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR			L <sub>1</sub> ,		198
			10 <sup>-2</sup> -10 <sup>-3</sup> (T=25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).					
μ	3.5.4		μ	μ	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR		199
			L <sub>3</sub>			10 <sup>-2</sup> (T=25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).		
μ	3.5.5	μ	μ			L <sub>3</sub> .		200
μ	3.5.6	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR			L <sub>3</sub> ,		201
			10 <sup>-2</sup> -10 <sup>-4</sup> (T=25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).					
μ	3.5.7			μ	μ	μ	( )	202
						L <sub>3</sub>		
			(25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).					
μ	3.5.8	μ	μ	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR,		(2D-	205
		COSY),	μ	C <sub>1</sub>			2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (25°C,	
		CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).	μ					
μ	3.5.9	μ	μ	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR	μ	C <sub>1</sub>		206
			5×10 <sup>-3</sup> - 5×10 <sup>-5</sup> .					
μ	3.5.10			μ	μ	μ	( )	207

				L <sub>3</sub>	
μ 3.5.11	(25°C, CDCl <sub>3</sub> ).	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR	( ) [Eu(L <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]	208	
	(C <sub>2</sub> ), ( ) [Eu(L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]	(C <sub>3</sub> )	( ) [Eu(L <sub>11</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]	(C <sub>11</sub> )	
μ 3.6.1	μμ	μ	μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)	212	
			μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
μ 3.6.2	μ	HOMO	LUMO	213	
		L <sub>6</sub> , L <sub>1</sub> , L <sub>2</sub> , L <sub>3</sub> , L <sub>5</sub>	L <sub>11</sub>		
		μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31*g(d)	μ		
		μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)	μ		
μ 3.6.3	μ	μ (μ μμ )	(μ	214	
	μμ )	μ			
μ 3.6.4	L <sub>1</sub> .	μ	μ (μ μμ )	(μ	217
	μμ )	μ			
μ 3.6.5	L <sub>3</sub> .	μμ	μ	220	
	( /singlets)	p( ) → p( )	μ		
	p( ) → p( )	μ μ	μ		
	μ	μ	μ		
		μ TD-DFT-B3LYP/6-31*g(d)	μ	μ	
		μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)	μ	μ	
μ 3.6.6	u( )	μμ	μ	221	
		-n ( p( ) )	LUMO ( p( ) )		
		μ	μ TD-DFT-B3LYP/6-31*g(d)		
		μ	μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31*g(d)		
μ 3.6.7	μ	μμ	μ	222	
	μ	μ	μ		
			μ		
		μ TD-DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)	μ	μ	
		μ DFT- B3LYP/6-31G(d)	μ		
μ 3.6.8	μμ	μ	μ	223	
	μ	μ	μ		
	5×10 <sup>-5</sup> (CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> ).				

μ 3.6.9	μμ			μ		225
	μ	( max)		μ	μ	
μ 3.6.10	μ	μ	μ	μ		226
			μ	Eu(III)		
μ 3.7.1	)	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub>	μ (0.1 mM	227
		CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	μ.	( )		
			μ	Eu(III),	Eu1=C <sub>1</sub> , Eu2=C <sub>7</sub> , Eu3=C <sub>9</sub>	
		Eu4=C <sub>11</sub> .				
μ 3.7.2	μ					228
		μ	Eu(III).			
μ 3.7.3	)		μ	–	(I–V)	229
		μ	μ	Eu(III).	)	I–V
			μ		C <sub>1</sub> ,	
		(4.9-14.8mM).				
μ 3.7.4	)		I–V			μ 230
		14.8mM. )	μ	μ	μ	C <sub>1</sub> ,
		μ	C <sub>1</sub> ,	μ		μ



1.1		μ					4	
1.2		μ		μ			6	
1.3				μ	/		8	
1.4					μ	Ln(III).	15	
1.5					μ	μ	μ	18
1.6				μ				20
				8	μ	Eu(III)	μ	
								(T=25°C, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ).
1.7		μ		μ		( )		23
				μ		<sup>5</sup> D <sub>0</sub>	μ	( )
		μ				Eu(NTA) <sub>3</sub> nL		
1.8		μ		μ		( )		24
		μ		( )			μ	<sup>5</sup> D <sub>0</sub> .
		μ				Eu(bzac) <sub>3</sub> nL		
1.9		μ		μ		( )		25
		μ		( )			μ	<sup>5</sup> D <sub>0</sub> .
						Eu( TA) <sub>3</sub> nL.		
1.10		μ				μ	μ	26
1.11		μ		μ		Nd(III), Er(III)	Yb(III)	μ
								μ
2.1		μ		μ				62
						Eu, Sm, Tb	Gd	
2.2								63
						Eu, Sm, Tb	Gd	
3.2.1				μ		C <sub>1</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>5</sub> .	77
3.2.2				μ		C <sub>7</sub> , C <sub>8</sub> , C <sub>11</sub>	C <sub>18</sub> .	78
3.2.3		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>1</sub> .		80
3.2.4		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>1</sub> .		80
3.2.5		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>2</sub> .		84
3.2.6		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>2</sub> .		85
3.2.7		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>3</sub> .		88
3.2.8		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>3</sub> .		89
3.2.9		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>5</sub> .		91
3.2.10		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>5</sub> .		91
3.2.11		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>7</sub> .		95
3.2.12		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>7</sub> .		95
3.2.13		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>9</sub> .		98
3.2.14		μ		μ	(°)	C <sub>9</sub> .		99
3.2.15		μ	μ	μ	(Å)	C <sub>11</sub> .		102

3.2.16	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	$C_{11}$ .	102	
3.2.17	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	$C_{18}$ .	105	
3.2.18	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	$C_{18}$ .	106	
3.2.19	(min), $\mu$	(max)	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	107
	Eu(III)-N, $\mu$	centroid-centroid	centroid-C	$\mu$	$\mu$	
3.3.1					$L_1-L_{17}$	109
	$10^{-4}-5 \times 10^{-6}$	$\mu$	Eu(III)			
3.4.1	$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	${}^5D_0 \rightarrow {}^7F_1$	${}^5D_0 \rightarrow {}^7F_2$ .	131
3.4.2	$\mu$	$\mu$		$\mu$	$\mu$	182
	Eu(III)			$\mu$	(mole $\times$ L $^{-1}$ ).	
	(F)	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	
3.4.3	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	${}^5D_0$ ${}^7F_2$ .	Eu(III)
3.4.4	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	(C <sub>aggr.</sub> )	187
			(R $^2$ )	$\mu$	u(III),	
				$ex/$		
3.5.1	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$		197
		$L_3$ ,				
3.5.2	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$		203
		$L_3$ ,				
3.5.3	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	( /ppm)
			(R $^2$ )	$\mu$		
	$\mu$			$ex/$		
3.6.1		HOMO	LUMO	$\mu$		211
		$L_1, L_2, L_3, L_5, L_6$		$L_{11}$		(1eV=8065.54
	cm $^{-1}$ ).					
3.6.2		(E),		$\mu$		215
	$\rightarrow$	(singlet to singlet),				TD-DFT-
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)	$\mu$				$L_1$ .
		$\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	$\mu$	
		(oscillator strength, f).				
3.6.3		(E), $\mu$	$\mu$	$(^\circ)$	$\mu$	(oscillator
	strength, f)			$\mu$		218
	$\rightarrow$	(singlet to singlet),				TD-DFT
		$\mu$		$L_3$ .		

					$\mu$	$a = \frac{I^{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_2}}{I^{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_1}}$
acac-F <sub>7</sub>		-				
Adptz	2,6-	-(2-	)	-4-	$\mu$	-1,3,5-
bpy	2,2'-					
bzac	1-	-1,3-				
C <sub>T</sub>		$\mu$				
DBSO		-				
Dmpt	2,4-	(3,5-	$\mu$	-1-	)	-6- - $\mu$ -
	1,3,5-					
DPA	2,6-	-				
		$\mu$				
hfac	1,1,1,5,5,5-	-2,4-		-		
LMCT					$\mu$	
NTA	2-	-		-		
phen	1,10-					
phenNO	-	-1,10-				
PTSO	p-	-				
pytpy	4'-(4-	)	-2,2':6',2''-			
PV						
SA		$\mu$				
terpy	2,2',6'2''-					
Tptz	2,4,6-	-(2-	)	-1,3,5-		
		-		-		
R-Btp	2,6-	(5,6-	-	)	-(3-1,2,4-	)



$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 Eu(III)  $\mu$  1,2,4- 1,3,5-  
 (1,2,4- )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Eu(III),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  /  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 ). 17  
 1,2,4-  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  :  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  
 )  $\mu$  /  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  (-),  
 (-Cl),  $\mu$  (-OCH<sub>3</sub>) (-COOH)  $\mu$  ,  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 .  $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  , )  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .



1.1

1.1.1

μ μ (La) μ (Lu).  
 μ, “ ”,  
 (K. Mossander 1839), f, μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ “ ”,  
 μ (Pm). Pm,  
 μ,  
<sup>235</sup>U μ μ,  
 μ, μ <sup>147</sup>Pm,  
 (t<sub>1/2</sub>=2,3 ).

1.1:

μ	μ	μ	μ	Ln(III)	Ln (ppm)
57		La	[Xe]	<sup>1</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	18.3
58	μ	Ce	[Xe]4f <sup>1</sup>	<sup>2</sup> F <sub>5/2</sub>	46.1
59		Pr	[Xe]4f <sup>2</sup>	<sup>3</sup> H <sub>4</sub>	5.5
60	μ	Nd	[Xe]4f <sup>3</sup>	<sup>4</sup> I <sub>9/2</sub>	23.9
61	μ	Pm	[Xe]4f <sup>4</sup>	<sup>5</sup> I <sub>4</sub>	0.0
62	μ	Sm	[Xe]4f <sup>5</sup>	<sup>6</sup> H <sub>5/2</sub>	6.5
63		Eu	[Xe]4f <sup>6</sup>	<sup>7</sup> F <sub>0</sub>	1.1
64		Gd	[Xe]4f <sup>7</sup>	<sup>8</sup> S <sub>7/2</sub>	6.4
65		Tb	[Xe]4f <sup>8</sup>	<sup>7</sup> F <sub>6</sub>	0.9
66		Dy	[Xe]4f <sup>9</sup>	<sup>6</sup> H <sub>15/2</sub>	4.5
67	μ	Ho	[Xe]4f <sup>10</sup>	<sup>8</sup> I <sub>8</sub>	1.1
68		Er	[Xe]4f <sup>11</sup>	<sup>4</sup> I <sub>15/2</sub>	2.5
69		Tm	[Xe]4f <sup>12</sup>	<sup>3</sup> H <sub>6</sub>	0.2
70		Yb	[Xe]4f <sup>13</sup>	<sup>2</sup> F <sub>7/2</sub>	2.7
71		Lu	[Xe]4f <sup>14</sup>	<sup>1</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	0.8

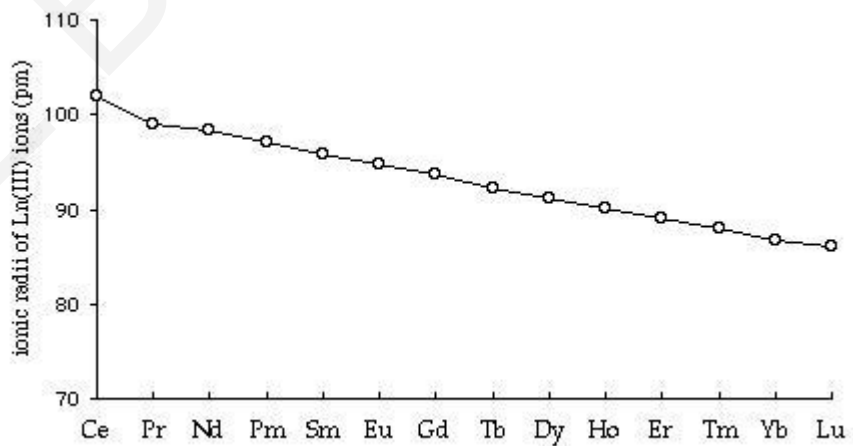
0 14. μ 4f<sup>n</sup>5s<sup>2</sup>5p<sup>6</sup>6s<sup>2</sup>, n μ μ  
 4f

1.1.

μ μ  
 μ , μ  
 , 5s, 5p, 6s μ 5d . .  
 , , μ 4f  
 μ  
 μ , +2  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 4f  
 μ Eu(II) Yb(II), .  
 μ Ce,  
 μ +4 μ  
 (E<sup>0</sup> = +1.74 V) .<sup>[1]</sup>

1.1.2

μ μ  
 4f μ μ ( μ 1.1). μ  
 (n=5 n=6) 4f ( )  
 ), μ μ μ  
 μ



μ 1.1:

μ









- (non-radiative processes)  
 ) (vibrational relaxation)  
 $S_1 \rightarrow S_2$  (Frank-Condon),  
 $10^{-14} - 10^{-12}$  sec),  
 $10^{-8}$  sec).

(internal conversion)  
 $S_1 \rightarrow S_1$ ,  
 $10^{-12}$  sec.

(intersystem crossing)  
 $S_1 \rightarrow S_2$ ,  
 spin,  
 $10^{-8}$  sec.  
 (S)  
 (L) (spin-orbit coupling),

(radiative processes)  
 $S_0$   
 $\mu$



Yb( ), Nd( ) Er( ) μ

μ

μ 4f , μ

μμ ( μ ). μ ,

4f μ μ μ μ

5s<sup>2</sup>, 5p<sup>6</sup> 6s<sup>2</sup>.

μ μ , μ μ μ

f→f μ μ μ μμ μ μ

( ) μ μ μ

μ μ .

μ μ (narrow-band).

μ μ , μ . μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ . μ

μ , μ - μ

μ .

1.2.3

μ μ –

Ln(III), μ μ (antenna effect)

μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ .<sup>[4]</sup> Η μ

μ (D) (Donor/ )

ο (A) (Acceptor/ ). μ μ μ

μ μ . , μ μ

- :
- i) μ μ μ μ



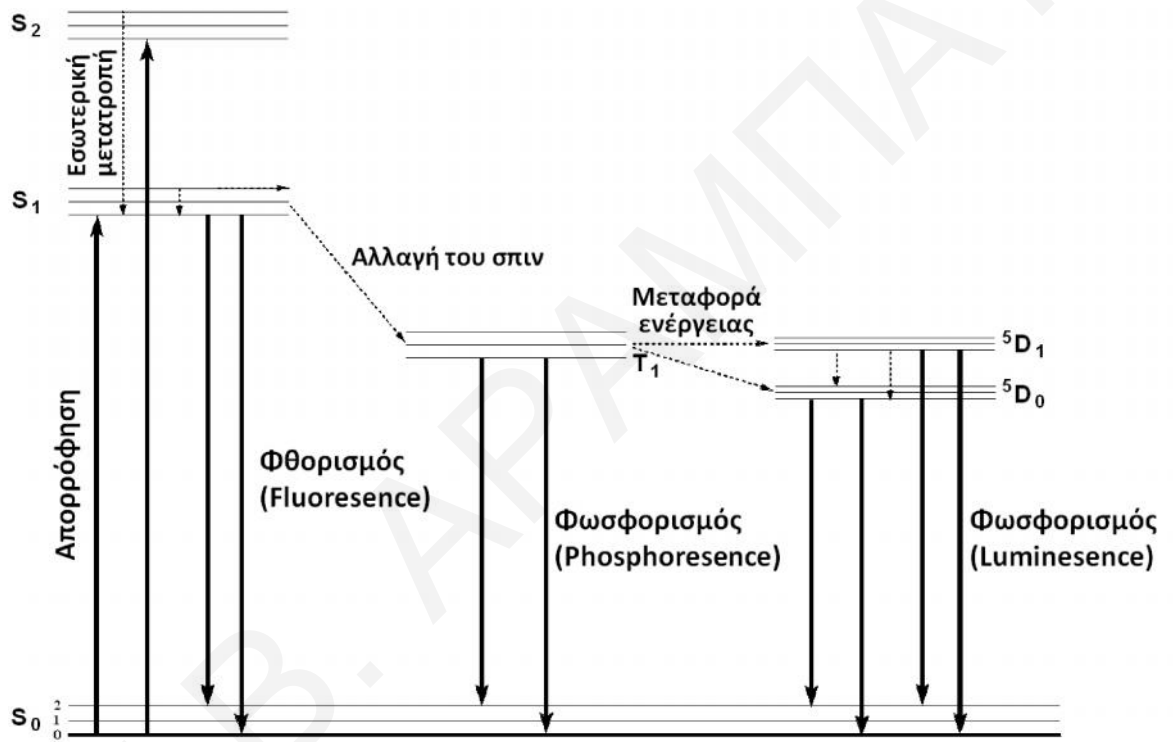
$\mu$   $\mu$

[9] Kleinerman,  $\mu$

$S_1$

[12]

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



$\mu$  1.4:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

Eu(III).

$\mu -$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$n$   $\mu$   $14 4f$

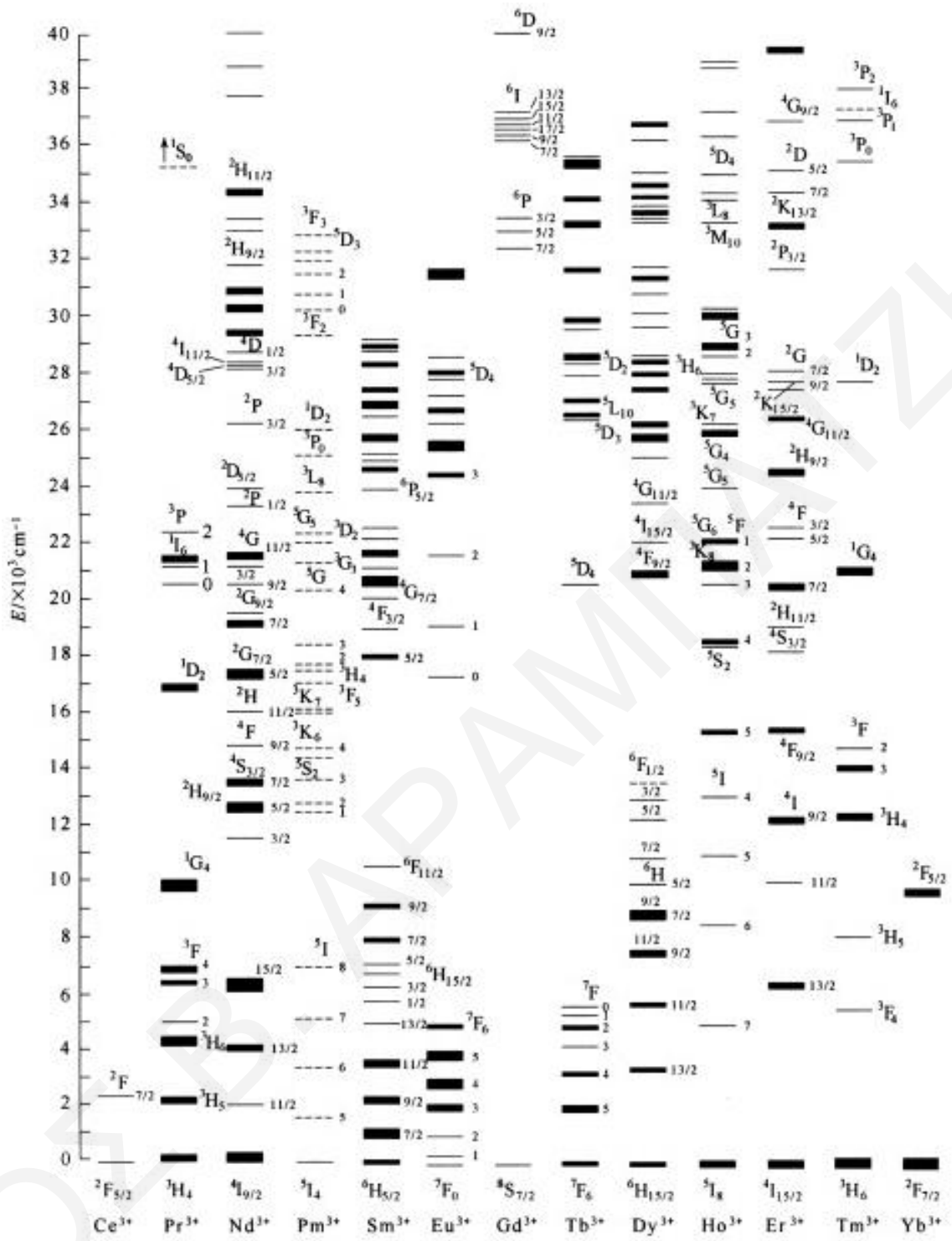
$14!/[n!(14-n)!]$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

Gerard H. Dieke

'μμ Dieke'.<sup>[13]</sup>





$\mu$  1.5:

$\mu$  Dieke

[14]

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

1.4.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

4f

$\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$



( $\mu$  'back transfer').

Latva,<sup>[18]</sup>  $\mu$   $^3$  \*-Ln(III).

$f \rightarrow f$   $\mu$  Tb(III)  $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $^5D_4$  Tb(III)  $\mu$   $^{(3)}$  \*  $1850\text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $180\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (back transfer).  $\mu$

$\mu$  Eu(III).

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

$\mu$   $\mu$  Tb(III), Eu(III),

$\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $(^5D_1, ^5D_2, ^5D_3)$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $^5D_0$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

Reinhoudt  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $^{(1)}$  \*  $^{-3}$  \*  $5000\text{ cm}^{-1}$ .<sup>[19]</sup>

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (LMCT).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $4f$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$

LMCT  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$  , Eu( ),  $\mu$  LMCT

$\mu$  LMCT  $40000\text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

$\mu$  LMCT  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  <sup>[20]</sup> Eu( ),  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  LMCT  $\mu$  25000 cm<sup>-1</sup>.  
 $\mu$  (sensitized) ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , i)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ii)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 iii)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .

1.3

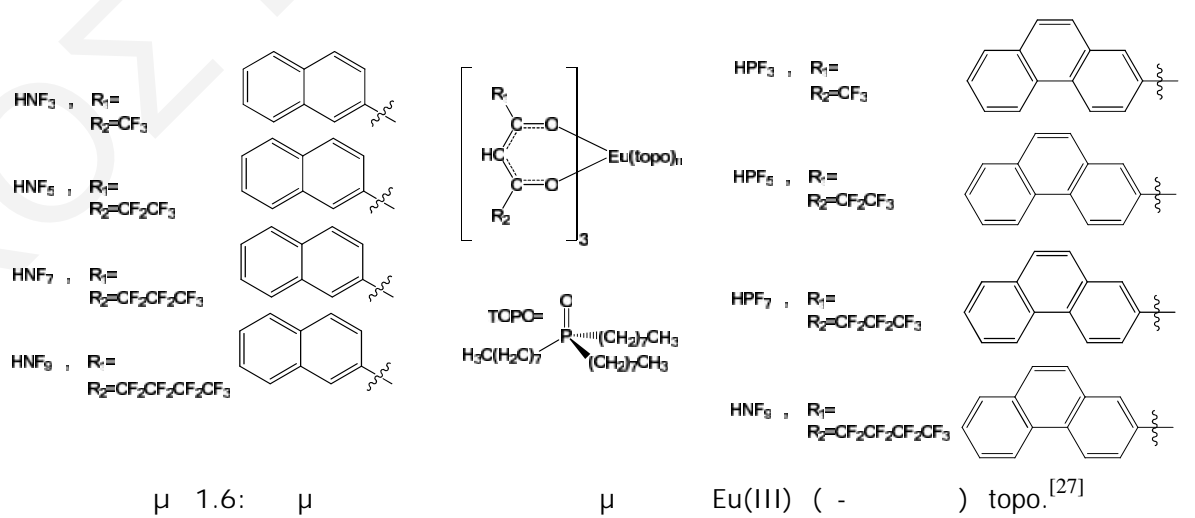
$\mu$  Eu(III), Sm(III) Tb(III)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 - ),  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 ),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  [  $\mu$  ]  
 (S<sub>1</sub>), (  $\mu$  )]. ,  $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  ) .

1.5

Dy(III), Ho(III) Er(III) Eu(III), Sm(III), Tb(III), Gd(III),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  - .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( ),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 F>O>N>S.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 , - -1,10- . . . Eu(III),



$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $(R_F)$  - [24-26]  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  [27],  $\mu$  8  
 $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $[Eu(NF_n)_3(topo)_2]$   
 $[Eu_2(PF_n)_6(topo)_3]$  (n=3, 5, 7 9). -  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1.6.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $R_2$   
 $(CF_3$   $CF_2CF_3$   $CF_2CF_2CF_3$   $CF_2CF_2CF_2CF_3)$   
 $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $CF_3$   $\mu$   $C_3F_7$ .  $\mu$   $R_2$   $C_3F_7$   $C_4F_9$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $C_4F_9$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_3F_7$   
 $\mu$  [27]  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  -  $\mu$  Eu( ).  $\mu$   
<sup>1</sup> NMR , -  
 $[(CF_3COCHCOR_1)]$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $R_2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Eu(III).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  [27]



## 1.6

8

$\mu$	$\mu$	[27]	$\mu$
[Eu(NF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	[Eu(PF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]		
	$\mu$		$\mu$
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
Eu(III)	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	Eu(III)	Sm(III)	$\mu$
			$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	[28]	

**1.6:**  
(T=25°C, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>).

8  $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$

$\mu$	$\max(10^4 \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ M}^{-1})$	(%)	( $\mu\text{s}$ )
[Eu(NF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	5.82	20.9	920
[Eu(NF <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	6.21	26.0	519
[Eu(NF <sub>7</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	6.39	33.5	530
[Eu(NF <sub>9</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	6.58	32.5	530
[Eu(PF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>2</sub> ]	8.58	12.7	444
[Eu(PF <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>1,5</sub> ]	9.00	17.8	360
[Eu(PF <sub>7</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>1,5</sub> ]	9.07	26.6	378
[Eu(PF <sub>9</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (topo) <sub>1,5</sub> ]	9.34	27.2	387

$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	Eu(III)	$\mu$	$\mu$
		$\mu$	$\mu$
	$\mu$	Eu( ),	$\mu$
		-	$\mu$
( $\mu$ 1.7). <sup>[29]</sup>	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
( - )		tert-	- $\mu$
4		, $\mu$	$\mu$
(~2.5	$\mu$	$\mu$	) $\mu$
<sup>5</sup> D <sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup> F <sub>2</sub> .	, $\mu$	$\mu$	( $\mu$ )
	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
	$\mu$	-	$\mu$
36%	77%	, $\mu$	, $\mu$
			28%,

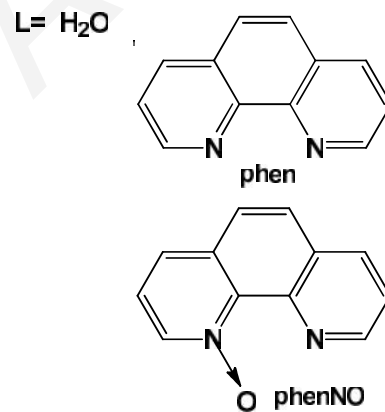
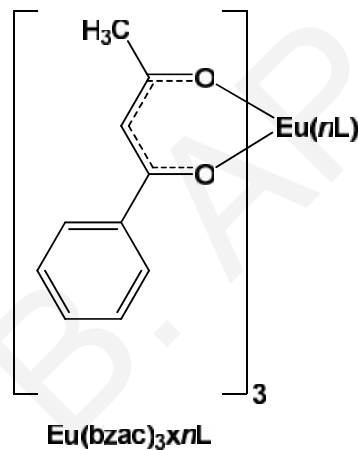






$nL$	(ms)	(%)	$k_{rad} (s^{-1})$	$k_{n-rad} (s^{-1})$
2DMSO	0.580	75	1070	-
2H <sub>2</sub> O	0.350	13	832	-
<i>p</i> -tolyl DAB	0.038	3.1	820	25.50
<i>o</i> -tolyl DAB	0.030	2.2	720	32.61

Eu(bzac)<sub>3</sub>·phenNO (  $\mu$  1.9), phen= phenNO= -1,10-phen, phenNO= -1,3-phen. [33]



Eu(bzac)<sub>3</sub>·phen, Eu(bzac)<sub>3</sub>·phenNO (  $\mu$  1.8),  $^5D_0$ . [33]

[33]

**1.8:**

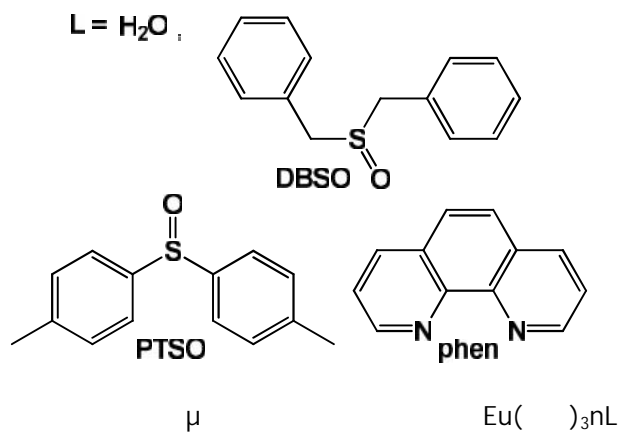
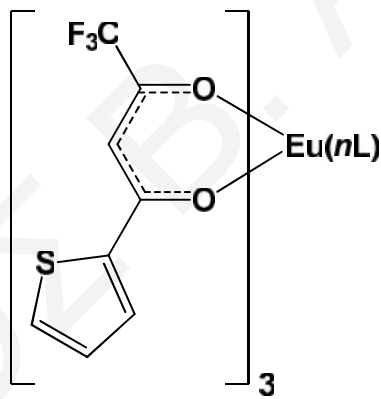
$\mu$	(%)	(ms)
$\text{Eu}(\text{bzac})_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	5	0.300
$\text{Eu}(\text{bzac})_3 \cdot \text{phen}$	8	0.410
$\text{Eu}(\text{bzac})_3 \cdot \text{phenNO}$	27	0.855

Eu(III)

Eu( )<sub>3</sub>·2DBSO ( =85%), DBSO= [34-37]

TTA

Eu( )<sub>3</sub>·nL, (  $\mu$  1.10).

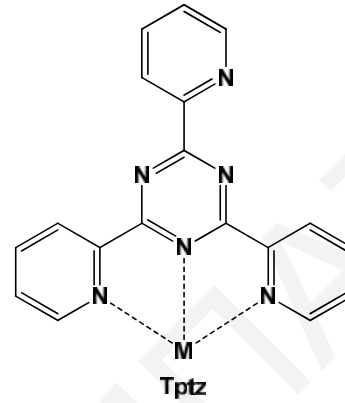
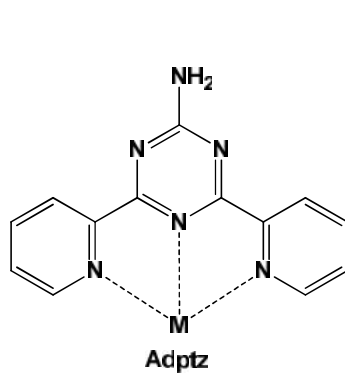
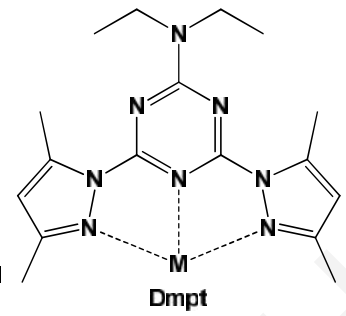
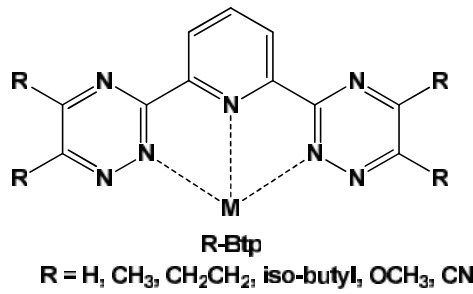
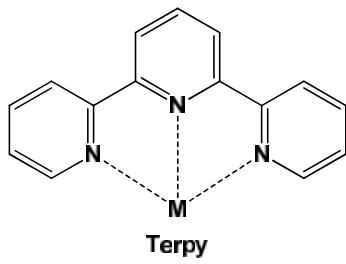


**1.9**

Eu( )<sub>3</sub>·nL, L=DBSO, H<sub>2</sub>O, p- H<sub>2</sub>O

(PTSO) phen.





μ 1.11: μ

μ

1.10: μ

μ

μ

μ

Terpy = 2,2',6,2''-	[Ln(terpy)(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>5</sub> Cl] <sup>2+</sup> , Ln(L <sub>1</sub> )(Cl) <sub>3</sub>	38
	Ln(terpy)(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O, Ln(III)=La, Nd	
R-Btp = 2,6- (5,6- - )-	[Ln(R-btp)(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>6</sub> ] <sup>3+</sup> Ln(III)=La, Nd Ln <sub>2</sub> (R-	38,39
(3-1,2,4- )-	btp) <sub>n</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>y</sub> , n=1,2 y=3,6	
	Ln(III)=Nd, Pr	
Dmpt = 2,4- (3,5- μ -1-	[Ln(dmpt)( O <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]( 2 ),	40
)-6- - μ -	Ln(III)=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Eu	
1,3,5-		
Adptz = 2,6- -(2- )-4-	La(Adptz)( O <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ( 2 )	41
μ -1,3,5-	[Ln(Adptz)( O <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ( 2 ) <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>+</sup> ,	
	Ln(III)=Eu, Lu	
Tptz = 2,4,6- -(2- )-	Ln(Tptz)( O <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ( 2 ),	42-44
1,3,5-	Ln(III)=Sm, Eu, Ce, Gd, Lu	

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

(

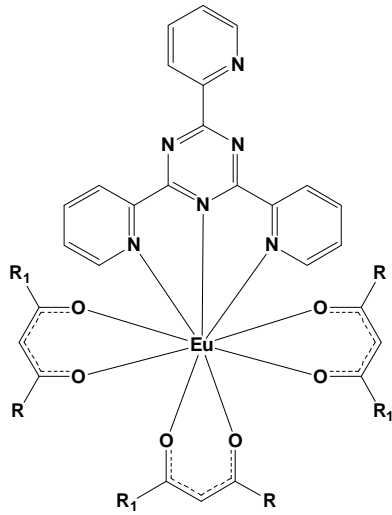
μ

μ

-

)





dbm: R=R<sub>1</sub>=C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>

ba: R=CH<sub>3</sub> R<sub>1</sub>=C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>

tta: R=CF<sub>3</sub> R<sub>1</sub>=C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>3</sub>S

btfa: R=CF<sub>3</sub> R<sub>1</sub>=C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>

μ 1.13: [46] μ μ Eu(III) Eu(L)<sub>3</sub>(tptz)

2-[ , -(4- μ )]-4,6- [3,5- μ -(1- )]-1,3,5- (dpbt).

[Eu(dpbt)( O<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]( 2 ) ( μ 1.14) μ

μ [40]

μ μ [Eu( )<sub>3</sub>dpbt] [Eu( )<sub>3</sub>dmbpt],

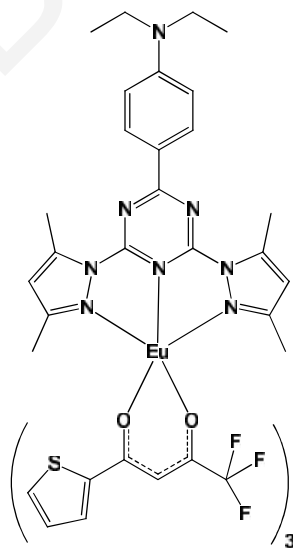
dmbpt=2-[ , - -2,6-(4- μ μ )]-[4,6- (3,5-(1- μ ))]-

1,3,5- ) μ μ μ ,

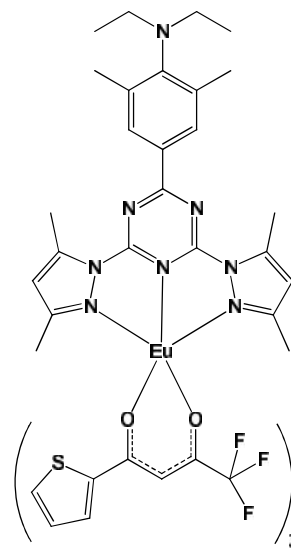
μ =0.52 =0.59% [47,48]

μ μ

μ .



[Eu(TTA)<sub>3</sub>dpbt]



[Eu(TTA)<sub>3</sub>dmbpt]

μ 1.14: [47,48] μ [Eu( )<sub>3</sub>dmbpt]

μ Eu(III) [Eu( )<sub>3</sub>dpbt]







$^5D_0$        $\mu$       Nd(III), Er(III)      Yb(III)

$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

(C D)       $\mu$        $\mu$  (C ).

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$        $\mu$  C-X

$\mu$        $\mu$       .

---

**1.11:**       $\mu$        $\mu$       Nd(III), Er(III) Yb(III)  $\mu$

---

$\mu$       ,       $\mu$       ,

$\mu$       ( $\mu$ s)

---

$\mu$ C-X	Nd( )	Er( )	Yb( )
X=H	2.5	3.3	19.0
X=D	5.5	5.4	52.3

$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       Eu(III),  $\mu$

(  $\mu$  1.16).<sup>[56]</sup>       $\mu$

$\mu$        $\mu$

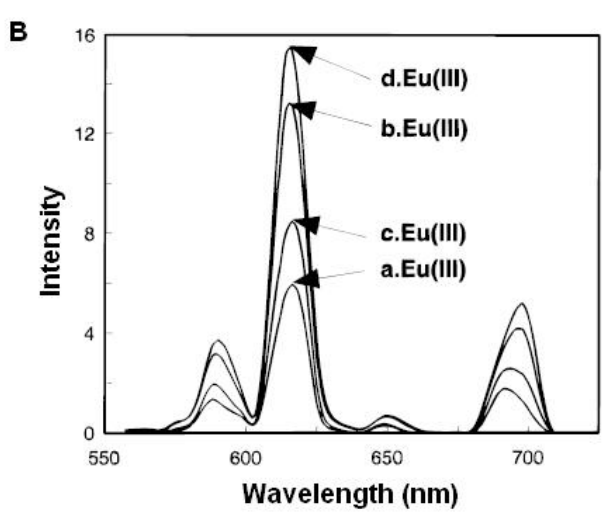
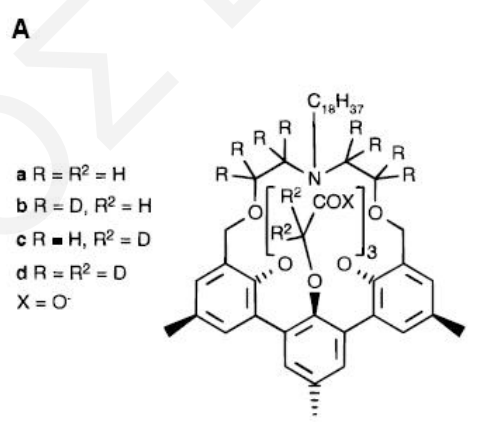
(       $\mu$        $\mu$  ).

$\mu$       ,       $\mu$  C D

$\mu$        $\mu$  C .       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

(C O, S O)       $\mu$

$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$  .<sup>[57]</sup>



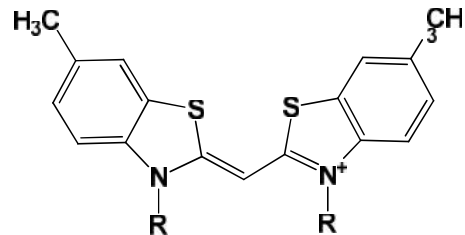
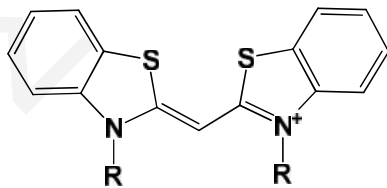
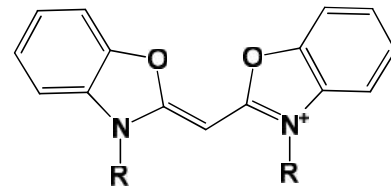
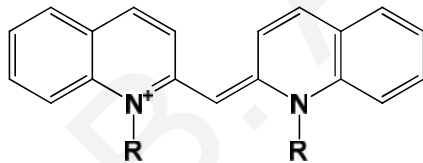
$\mu$  1.16:       $\mu$        $\mu$       )       $\mu$       )       $\mu$

$\mu$        $\mu$       Eu(III)      .<sup>[56]</sup>

1.5

( AGGREGATES)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1930  
 1,1'- -2,2'- (PIC).  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (red-shifted)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( $\mu$   $\mu$  ).  $\mu$   $\mu$  1936 Edwin  
 E. Jelly (Kodak) Günter Scheibe  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  J-  $\mu$   $\mu$  (J-aggregates) Scheibe  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  [58]. [59,60]  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . ( $\mu$  1.17).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  Van der Waals, [61]  $\mu$   
 [62,63] -stacking [64]  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (molecular exciton  
 model), Kasha. [65]



$\mu$  1.17:  $\mu$   $\mu$  [59,60]  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  J-  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

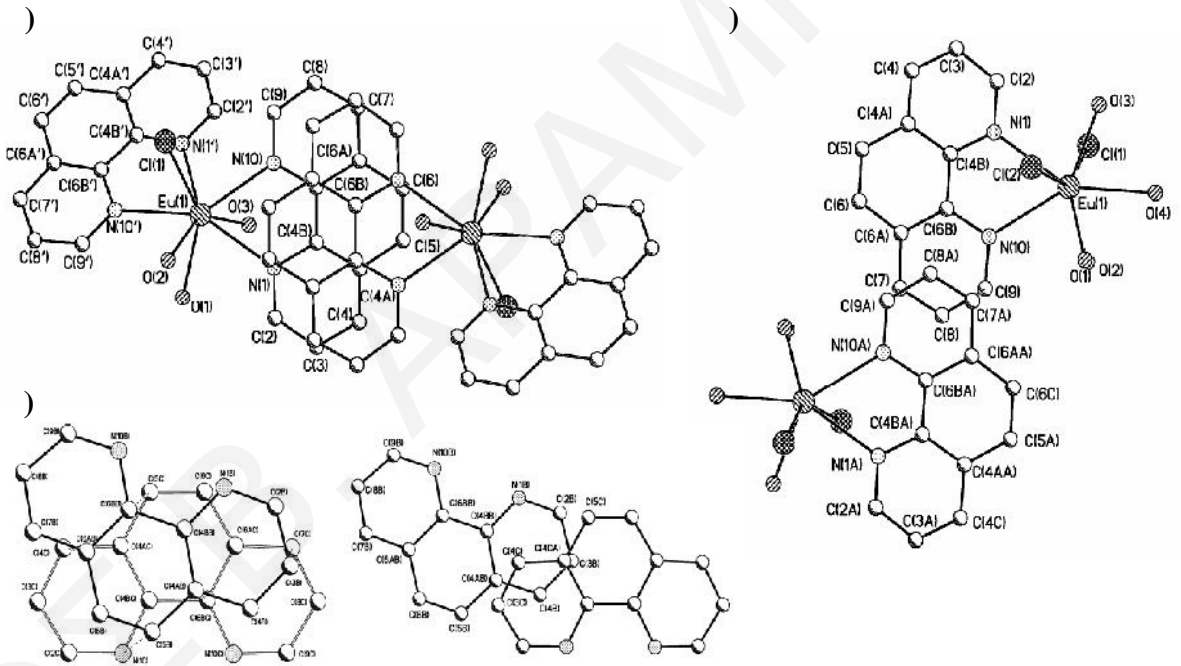


μ (blue shifted).  
 μ slipped J-aggregate. (S<sub>1</sub>)  
 S<sub>1</sub> μ  
 μ (S<sub>2</sub>). S<sub>2</sub>,  
 μ slipped μ (red shifted). ( μ )

1.6

μ [67] μ  
 [Ln(Cl)phen<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>]•Cl<sub>2</sub>•H<sub>2</sub>O (1),  
 [Ln(Cl)<sub>2</sub>phen<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]•Cl•H<sub>2</sub>O (2) [Ln(Cl)<sub>2</sub>phen(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>]•Cl•H<sub>2</sub>O (3), Ln=Eu( ),  
 Gd( ) Tb( ). μ  
 μ 1,10- (phen)  
 Cl<sup>-</sup>  
 μ O–H...Cl O...Cl,  
 μ μ 3.026(3)–3.219(2) Å. μ μ μ  
 μ O... μ  
 Eu(1) Eu(2), μ μ 2.635(4)–2.656(4) Å, Eu(3),  
 μ [2.794(4)–2.834(4) Å],  
 μ μ Eu(3).

μ ( μ 1.19),  
 -stacking ,  
 μ phen. -  
 μ Eu(1), μ  
 (centroids) μ μ 3.4 Å. Eu(3).  
 μ μ stacking  
 μ μ  
 μ μ (LMCT).  
 μ phen ( <sup>3</sup> \*,  
 455nm/22000cm<sup>-1</sup>) μ μ .



μ 1.19: μ μ  
 ) [Eu(Cl)phen<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>]·Cl<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O (1), ) [Eu(Cl)<sub>2</sub>phen<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]·Cl·H<sub>2</sub>O (2) )  
 [Eu(Cl)<sub>2</sub>phen(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>]·Cl·H<sub>2</sub>O (3). μ μ  
 μ μ phen.<sup>[67]</sup> -stacking μ

μ Eu(1), Eu(2), Eu(3), μ  
 1.20. μ 350nm,  
 → μ ( <sup>1</sup> \*, 350nm/28750cm<sup>-1</sup>)  
 phen. , μ μ μ ,  
 , μ , 390nm (25500 cm<sup>-1</sup>). μ















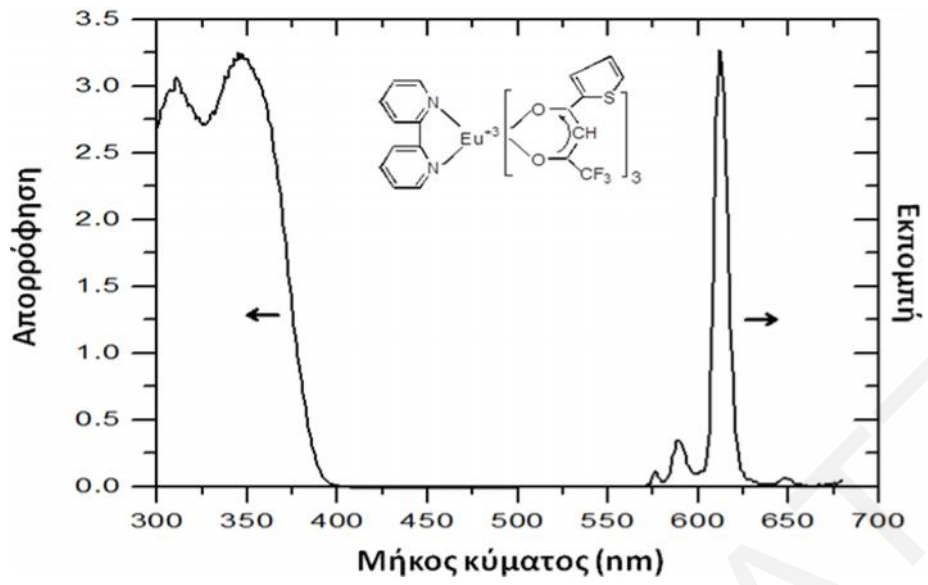












μ 1.26. μ [86] " " μ Eu( ) μ

2.

μ , μ μ μ  
 μ (μ ), μ μ  
 [Eu( ), Sm( ), Tb(III), Gd(III), Pr(III) Dy(III)].  
 μ .  
 μ μ ( μ  
 ). μ  
 1,2,4- μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ .

2.1

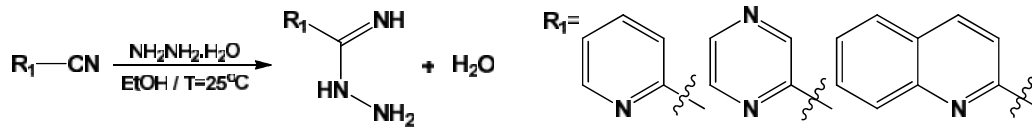
–  
 2- 99% (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>), 98% (NH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O), 2-  
 (C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>), 2- (C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>), 2,6- - - (C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>), 4-  
 (C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>5</sub>ClO), 4- (C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), 2-  
 (C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O), (C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>), 4,4 - μ - (C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>), 2,2 -  
 (C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>), 99% (NaCN), (NaOH),  
 98.0% (CuSO<sub>4</sub>), ( ) 99.9% [Eu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O],  
 99.9% [Eu(Cl)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O], μ ( ) 99.9%  
 [Sm(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O], μ ( ) 99.9% [Pr(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O],  
 ( ) [Gd(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O] 99.9%. μ

μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ  
 Ar 2.

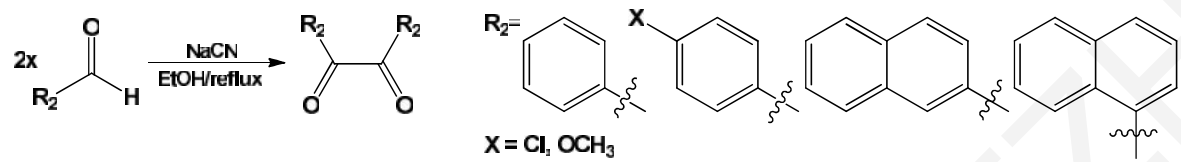
2.2

μ μ μ  
 . 17  
 (1,2,4- , μ 2.1).  
 ,  
 (CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH, CH<sub>3</sub>CN, . . ) μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-  
 NMR.

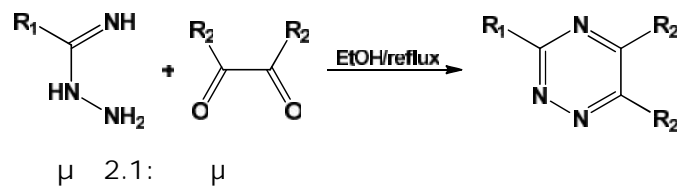
**1<sup>ο</sup> στάδιο**



**2<sup>ο</sup> στάδιο**



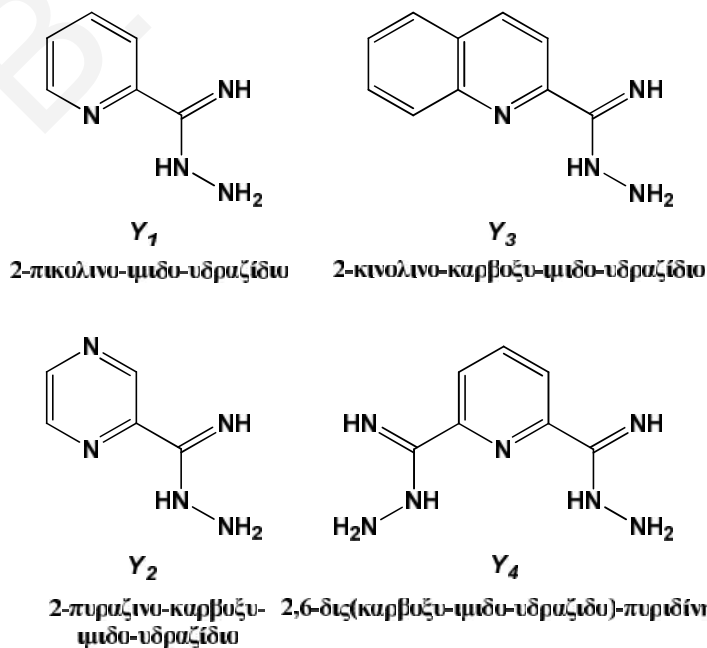
**3<sup>ο</sup> στάδιο**



**2.2.1**

$\mu \quad \mu$   
 $(\text{NH}_2\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}) \mu \quad (\mu \text{ 2.1})$   
 $\mu \quad 4 \quad , \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \text{ 2.2.} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad {}^1\text{H-NMR}$

**Παράγωγα Υδραζιδίνης**



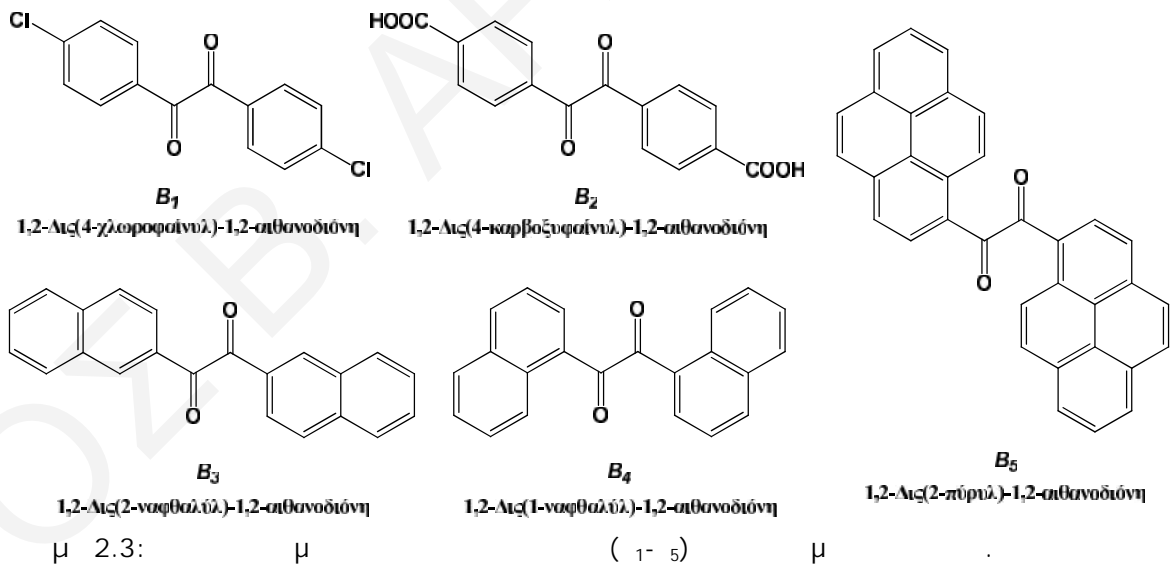
$\mu \text{ 2.2: } \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

- **2-** - **μ** - **(Y<sub>1</sub>)** [87]  
 250 mL (5.20 g, 50.0 mmol),  
 (9 mL) (15 mL, 0.31 mol). μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ  
 / [(25mL/25mL)×2]. μ  
 . Το μ  
 μ μ μ μ , μ  
 μ μ . μ μ  
 . μ μ  
 . 4.54 g 66.7%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/D<sub>2</sub>O, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.23(1H-d), 7.58(1H-t), 7.49(1H-d) 7.18(1H-t).  
 (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 52.85; H, 5.96; N, 41.19 (C, 52.93; H, 5.92; N, 41.15)
- **2-** - **μ** - **(Y<sub>2</sub>)** [88]  
 50 mL (2.00 g, 19.2 mmol)  
 (4 mL). (6.0 mL, 0.12 mol).  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ 50°C μ  
 . 2.17 g 82.6%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/D<sub>2</sub>O, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.79(1H-s), 8.47(1H-s), 8.43(1H-s).  
 (C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>7</sub>N<sub>5</sub>): C, 43.83; H, 5.20; N, 50.97 (C, 43.79; H, 5.14; N, 51.07)
- **2-** - **μ** - **(Y<sub>3</sub>)** [87]  
 50 mL (1.23 g, 8.00 mmol)  
 (5 mL). (5.0 mL, 0.10 mol).  
 μ μ 2 μ μ .  
 10 mL , .  
 μ μ ,  
 . 1.35 g 90.3%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/D<sub>2</sub>O, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.22(1H-d), 8.04(2H-m), 7.88(1H-d), 7.72(1H-m),  
 7.55(1H-m).  
 (C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 64.58; H, 5.34; N, 30.08 (C, 64.50; H, 5.41; N, 30.09)

□ 2,6- ( - μ - )- (Y<sub>4</sub>) [89]  
 50 mL 2,6- - - (1.50 g, 11.6 mmol)  
 (7.0 mL, 0.14 mol). μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ . , μ  
 (1 mL),  
 1.95 g 87.0%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/D<sub>2</sub>O, (ppm) 25 °C: 7.89(2H-d), 7.74(1H-t).  
 (C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>7</sub>): C, 43.45; H, 5.82; N, 50.73 (C, 43.51; H, 5.74; N, 50.75)

2.2.2 μ  
 ( μ 2.3) μ  
 (reflux ~24 ) μ μ , [90,91]  
 ( μ 2.1). μ μ μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-  
 NMR .

**Βενζυλικά Παράγωγα**



□ 1,2- (4- )-1,2- ( 1)  
 μ (Shlenk) 100 mL 4-  
 (3.00 g, 21.3 mmol) 30 mL .  
 μ (18 mL) (0.59 g, 12 mmol) μ μ  
 μ . H reflux 2  
 30-60 . μ



- 0.94 g  $\mu$  4,4'-(2- )- - 41.9%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub> + d<sup>6</sup>-DMSO, (ppm) 25 °C: 7.38(2H-d), 7.23(4H-m), 6.89(2H-d), 5.80(1H-s).  
 (C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>): C, 63.97; H, 4.10; (C, 64.00; H, 4.03; O, 31.97)  
 $\mu$  4,4'-(2- )- -  
 (0.94 g, 3.1 mmol) 25 mL  $\mu$   $\mu$  CuSO<sub>4</sub> (2.40 g, 15.0 mmol)  
 15 mL  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  reflux  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  1 HCl (5 mL),  
 0.78 g 84.7%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub> + d<sup>6</sup>-DMSO, (ppm) 25 °C: 7.56(4H-d), 7.42(4H-d).  
 (C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>6</sub>): C, 64.43; H, 3.33; (C, 64.43; H, 3.38; O, 32.19)  
 $\square$  1,2- (2- )-1,2- ( 3)  
 100 mL 2- (10.12 g, 65.00 mmol)  
 40 mL  $\mu$   
 (1.92 g, 39.0 mmol, 20 ml )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 reflux  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 . 8.29 g  $\mu$   
 2- -1,2- (2- )- ,  $\mu$  81.9%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.44(1H-s), 8.00(1H-d), 7.92(1H-s), 7.87(1H-d), 7.82(5H-m), 7.57(2H-m), 7.45(3H-m), 6.28(1H-d), 4.73(OH-d).  
 (C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 84.54; H, 5.20; (C, 84.60; H, 5.16; O, 10.24)  
 $\mu$  2- -1,2- (2- )- (8.29 g,  
 26.5 mmol), 100 mL  $\mu$   $\mu$  13 mL  
 40 mL  $\mu$   
 (12.48 g, 50.00 mmol)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  reflux  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   
 . 7.76 g 94.3%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.36(2H-s), 8.06(2H-d), 7.87(2H-d), 7.79(4H-d), 7.53(2H-t), 7.49(2H-t).  
 (C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 85.12; H, 4.54; (C, 85.14; H, 4.55; O, 10.31)

□ **1,2-** (**1-** )-**1,2-** (**4**)  
 100 mL 1- (10.15 g, 65.00 mmol) 35  
 mL . μ (20 mL)  
 (2.21 g, 45.0 mmol) μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ 60 . μ μ  
 μ μ μ , silica gel  
 ( CHCl<sub>3</sub>). B<sub>1</sub>,  
 μ , . μ  
 μ . , μ μ μ  
 . μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ 2.48 g μ , μ ,  
 μ 2- -1,2- (1- )- μ  
 24.4%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.72(1H-d), 8.31(1H-d), 7.87(1H-d), 7.78(3H-m),  
 7.72(1H-d), 7.53(4H-m), 7.38(1H-d), 7.35(1H-d), 7.30(1H-m), 6.72(1H-s), 4.76(OH-s).

(C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 84.58; H, 5.18; (C, 84.59; H, 5.16; O, 10.25)

100 ml CuSO<sub>4</sub> (6.36 g, 40.0 mmol) μ μ  
 μ 2- -1,2- (1- )- (2.48 g, 8.00 mmol)  
 30 mL 2 . reflux μ μ μ  
 μ . μ μ μ μ  
 , μ 1 HCl (5 mL),  
 . 1.95 g

78.4%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.36(2H-d), 8.13(2H-d), 8.03(2H-d), 7.96(2H-d),  
 7.68(2H-t), 7.65(2H-t), 7.49(2H-t).

(C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 85.10; H, 4.55; (C, 85.14; H, 4.55; O, 10.31)

□ **1,2-** (**2-** )-**1,2-** (**5**)  
 250 mL 1- (2.30 g, 10.0 mmol)  
 100 mL . μ (5 mL)  
 (0.29 g, 6.0 mmol) μ μ μ  
 μ reflux μ .  
 μ μ , 1.49 g  
 μ , μ 64.7%.



$^1$  - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.22(2H-d), 8.55(2H-d), 8.10(6H-m), 8.04(4H-d), 7.94(4H-m).

(C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 88.95; H, 3.99; (C, 89.06; H, 3.96; O, 6.98)

2.2.3

μ

1,2,4-

μ

μ

μ ~24 ,  
( μ 2.4).

1,2,4-

μ

μ

[87],

μ

μ

μ

μ .

μ

, μ

μ ,

μ

μ

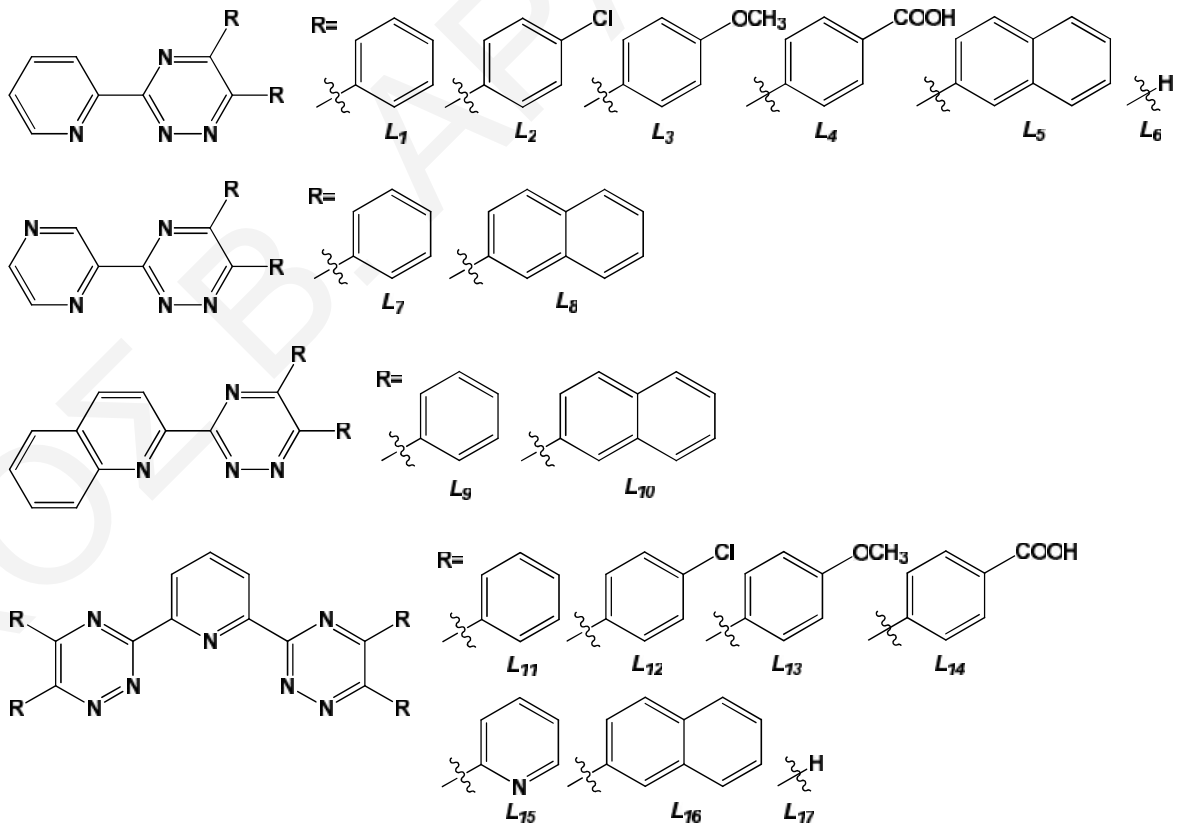
μ

μ

μ

$^1$ H-NMR

1.2.4-Τριαζινικά Παράγωγα



μ 2.4: 1,2,4-  
μ

□ **5,6-** **-3-(2-** **)-1,2,4-** **(L<sub>1</sub>)**  
 μ μ [87]  
 100 mL μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (0.68 g, 5.0  
 mmol), (1.05 g, 5.00 mmol) 50 mL μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ  
 . μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 0.88 g

56.7%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.94(1H-d), 8.72(1H-d), 7.95(1H-t), 7.65(2H-d),  
 7.57(2H-d), 7.46(1H-m), 7.32(6H-m).

(C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 77.41; H, 4.55; N, 18.04 (C, 77.40; H, 4.55; N, 18.05)

□ **5,6-** **(4-** **)-3-(2-** **)-1,2,4-** **(L<sub>2</sub>)**  
 50 mL μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (0.12 g,  
 0.90 mmol), 1,2- (4- )-1,2- ( ) (0.22 g, 0.90 mmol) 15 mL  
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ

0.16 g

47.6%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.00(1H-d), 8.79(1H-d), 8.07(1H-t), 7.74(2H-d),  
 7.60(3H-d), 7.41(4H-t).

(C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>12</sub>C<sub>12</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 63.30; H, 3.21; N, 14.75 (C, 63.35; H, 3.19; Cl,  
 18.70; N, 14.77)

□ **5,6-** **(4-μ** **)-3-(2-** **)-1,2,4-** **(L<sub>3</sub>)**  
 100 mL μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (0.68 g,  
 5.0 mmol), 4,4- μ - (1.35 g, 5.00 mmol) 50 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

1.11 g

60.0 %.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.93(1H-d), 8.70(1H-d), 7.95(1H-t), 7.74(2H-d),  
 7.63(2H-d), 7.49(1H-t), 6.90(4H-m), 3.85(6H-d).

(C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>): C, 71.38; H, 4.95; N, 15.09 (C, 71.34; H, 4.90; N,  
 15.12; O, 8.64)

□ **5,6-(4-)-3-(2-)-1,2,4-(L<sub>4</sub>)**  
 100 mL μ -(2-)- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (0.41 g,  
 3.0 mmol), 1,2-(4-)-1,2- ( 2) (0.89 g, 3.0 mmol), 1.5mL  
 μ 60 mL . μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ - ,  
 0.06 g 5.1%.  
<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub> + d<sup>6</sup>-DMSO, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.75(1H-d), 8.55(1H-d), 7.97(1H-t),  
 7.84(4H-t), 7.63(1H-m), 7.49(4H-m).

(C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>): C, 66.29; H, 3.56; N, 14.10 (C, 66.34; H, 3.54; N,  
 14.06; O, 16.06)

□ **5,6-(2-)-3-(2-)-1,2,4-(L<sub>5</sub>)**  
 50 mL μ -(2-)- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (0.41 g,  
 3.0 mmol), 1,2-(2-)-1,2- ( 3) (0.93 g, 3.0 mmol) 25 mL  
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ . - μ μ  
 μ 2 μ  
 ,  
 0.34 g  
 27.4%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.02(1H-d), 8.84(1H-d), 8.61(H-s), 8.41(1H-s),  
 8.05(1H-t), 7.81(6H-m), 7.56(7H-m).

(C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 81.92; H, 4.45; N, 13.63 (C, 81.93; H, 4.42; N, 13.65)

□ **3-(2-)-1,2,4-(L<sub>6</sub>)**  
 μ μ  
 [92,93] μ (Shlenk) 100 mL  
 ( 2) μ -(2-)- (Y<sub>1</sub>) (2.99 g, 22.0  
 mmol), (3.20 mL, 22.0 mmol) 40 mL μ .  
 μ μ μ μ 6  
 . - μ  
 . 1.34 g  
 38.5%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.29(1H-d), 8.89(1H-d), 8.83(1H-d), 8.68(1H-d),  
 7.94(1H-d), 7.50(1H-m).

(C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 60.75; H, 3.80; N, 35.45 (C, 60.75; H, 3.82; N, 35.43)

□ **5,6-** **-3-(2-** **)-1,2,4-** **(L<sub>7</sub>)**  
 μ μ [88]  
 50 mL - μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>2</sub>)  
 (0.65 g, 4.7 mmol), (1.00 g, 4.76 mmol) 10 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ  
 . 1.11 g 75.8%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.84(1H-s), 7.77(2H-d), 7.60(4H-m), 7.35(6H-m).

(C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>5</sub>): C, 73.28; H, 4.20; N, 22.52 (C, 73.30; H, 4.21; N, 22.49)

□ **5,6-** **(2-** **)-3-(2-** **)-1,2,4-** **(L<sub>8</sub>)**  
 250 mL - μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>2</sub>)  
 (0.69 g, 5.0 mmol), 1,2- (2- )-1,2- ( 3) (1.55 g, 5.00 mmol) 100  
 mL . μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ .. - μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 , μ . 1.07 g  
 52.0%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.98(1H-s), 8.93(1H-s), 8.82(1H-s), 8.46(2H-d),  
 7.79(5H-m), 7.73(1H-d), 7.55(6H-m).

(C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>5</sub>): C, 78.86; H, 4.19; N, 16.95 (C, 78.81; H, 4.17; N, 17.02)

**2-(5,6-** **-3-(1,2,4-** **))-** **(L<sub>9</sub>)**  
 μ μ [87]  
 100 mL - μ -(2- )- (Y<sub>3</sub>)  
 (0.77 g, 5.0 mmol), (1.05 g, 5.00 mmol) 50 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 . μ μ , μ  
 , .  
 0.83 g 45.9%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.82(1H-d), 8.49(1H-d), 8.44(1H-d), 7.94(1H-d),  
 7.83(1H-t), 7.80(2H-d), 7.67(2H-d), 7.63(1H-t), 7.43(6H-m).

(C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 79.97; H, 4.47; N, 15.56 (C, 79.98; H, 4.47; N, 15.55)

□ **2-(5,6-(2-)-3-(1,2,4-))- (L<sub>10</sub>)**  
 250 mL - μ -(2-)- (Y<sub>3</sub>)  
 (0.56 g, 3.0 mmol), 1,2-(2-)-1,2- (3) (0.93 g, 3.0 mmol) 100  
 mL μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ , , ,  
 0.85 g  
 61.6%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.98(1H-d), 8.95(1H-s), 8.64(1H-d), 8.46(1H-s),  
 7.97(4H-m), 7.85(3H-m), 7.79(1H-d), 7.61(2H-m), 7.54(6H-m).

(C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>4</sub>): C, 83.49; H, 4.34; N, 12.17 (C, 83.46; H, 4.38; N, 12.18)

□ **2,6-(5,6-3-(1,2,4-))- (L<sub>11</sub>)**  
 μ μ [89]  
 100 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (1.94 g, 10.0 mmol), (4.2 g, 20 mmol) 25 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 2.5 .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ - μ μ (DMF). 2.51 g  
 46.4%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.92(2H-d), 8.22(1H-t), 7.81(4H-d), 7.68(4H-d),  
 7.43(12H-m).

(C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>7</sub>): C, 77.60; H, 4.29; N, 18.11 (C, 77.62; H, 4.28; N, 18.10)

□ **2,6-(5,6-(4-)-3-(1,2,4-))- (L<sub>12</sub>)**  
 50 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (0.29 g, 1.5 mmol), 1,2-(4-)-1,2- (1) (0.74 g, 3.0 mmol)  
 15 mL μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 2 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 0.69 g  
 68.1%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.91(2H-d), 8.25(1H-t), 7.74(4H-d), 7.63(4H-d),  
 7.42(8H-m).

(C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl<sub>4</sub>N<sub>7</sub>): C, 61.92; H, 2.81; N, 14.40 (C, 61.88; H, 2.82; Cl,  
 20.87; N, 14.43)

□ **2,6-** (**5,6-** (**4-μ** )-**3-(1,2,4-** ))- (**L<sub>13</sub>**)  
 100 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (0.77 g, 4.0 mmol), 4,4- μ - (2.16 g, 8.00 mmol) 60 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 6 ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ μ μ μ .  
 1.86 g 70.3%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.98(2H-d), 8.38(1H-t), 7.91(4H-d), 7.69(4H-d),  
 6.95(8H-m), 3.88(12H-s).

(C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub>): C, 70.85; H, 4.74; N, 14.78 (C, 70.79; H, 4.72; N,  
 14.82; O, 9.67)

□ **2,6-** (**5,6-** (**4-** )-**3-(1,2,4-** ))- (**L<sub>14</sub>**)  
 100 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (0.29 g, 1.5 mmol), 1,2- (4- )-1-2- ( 2 ) (0.89 g, 3.0  
 mmol) N(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> (0.85 mL) 60 mL . μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 - , 30 mL  
 μ 1 HCl (10 mL). μ μ , 1  
 , μ (5 mL),  
 μ . 0.53 g

49.5%.

<sup>1</sup> - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.66(2H-d), 8.04(1H-t), 7.82(8H-t), 7.55(4H-d),  
 7.46(4H-d).

(C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>8</sub>): C, 65.24; H, 3.24; N, 13.70 (C, 65.27; H, 3.23; N,  
 13.66; O, 17.84)

□ **2,6-** (**5,6-** (**2-** )-**3-(1,2,4-** ))- (**L<sub>15</sub>**)  
 100 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (0.29 g, 1.5 mmol), 2,2 - (0.64 g, 3.0 mmol) 50 mL .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .  
 . 0.42 g  
 51.3%.

$^1$  - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 8.94(2H-d), 8.39(1H-t), 8.34(4H-m), 8.11(2H-d), 8.00(4H-m), 7.44(4H-m), 7.13(2H-m).

(C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>11</sub>): C, 68.24; H, 3.53; N, 28.23 (C, 68.25; H, 3.51; N, 28.24)

□ **2,6-** (**5,6-** (**2-** )-**3-(1,2,4-** ))- (**L<sub>16</sub>**)  
 250 mL 2,6- ( - μ - )-  
 (Y<sub>4</sub>) (0.29 g, 1.5 mmol), 1,2- (2- )-1,2- ( 3) (0.93 g, 3.0 mmol)  
 100 mL . μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 2 . μ μ , μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ . 0.76 g  
 68.7%.

$^1$  - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.04(2H-d), 8.59(2H-s), 8.46(2H-s), 8.31(1H-t), 7.81(12H-m), 7.56(10H-m), 7.43(2H-t).

(C<sub>51</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>7</sub>): C, 82.60; H, 4.20; N, 13.20 (C, 82.57; H, 4.21; N, 13.22)

□ **2,6-** (**3-(1,2,4-** ))- (**L<sub>17</sub>**)  
 .<sup>[89,93]</sup> μ (Shlenk) μ μ 100 mL  
 ( 2), 2,6- ( - μ - )- (Y<sub>4</sub>)  
 (0.29 g, 1.5 mmol), (0.50 mL, 3.5 mmol) 50 mL μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ . μ , μ  
 . 0.15 g 41.1%.

$^1$  - R/CDCl<sub>3</sub>, (ppm) 25 °C: 9.33(2H-d), 9.91(2H-d), 9.87(2H-d), 8.21(1H-t).

(C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>7</sub>N<sub>7</sub>): C, 55.68; H, 2.98; N, 41.34 (C, 55.70; H, 2.97; N, 41.33)

## 2.3

**2.3.1** μ μ  
 [Eu( ), Sm( ), Tb(III), Gd(III)] μ 1,2,4-

μ  
 [Ln(L<sub>1-17</sub>)<sub>x</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>y</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>z</sub>]·3H<sub>2</sub>O, μ μ  
 (L<sub>1-17</sub>) μ  
 (Ln(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·xH<sub>2</sub>O. μ μ  
 μ

( 2),

□ **[Eu(L<sub>1</sub>)<sub>2</sub>( 3)<sub>3</sub>] (C<sub>1</sub>)**

μ 50 mL (0.86 g, 2.0 mmol)

10 mL μ (15

mL) L<sub>1</sub> (1.24 g, 4.00 mmol). μ μ

μ . ,

μ μ 1.36 g

67.1%. μ μ

μ μ μ , μ μ

μ μ - (XRD). μ

μ μ μ [ u( ), Sm(III), Tb(III) & Gd(III)]. **2.1**

**2.2****2.3.2**

μ μ [Ln<sub>2</sub>(L<sub>x</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]

( x = 1 11), μ 2 ( μ **2.5**).

μ μ -

μ Ln<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O<sup>[94]</sup>. μ

μ μ (L<sub>1</sub> & L<sub>11</sub>).

μ μ

( 2).

□ **[Eu<sub>2</sub>(L)<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>(μ-CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>4</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (C<sub>18</sub>)**

μ 100 mL μ [Eu<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>]

(1.05 g, 1.00 mmol) μ μ 30 mL i-prOH. μ i-prOH (30

mL) L<sub>1</sub> (0.62 g, 2.0 mmol). μ

μ 24 ,

μ μ i-prOH .

1.32 g μ 75.6%. μ μ ,

(XRD), μ μ μ μ .



$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Sm(III), Tb(III) Gd(III). Eu( )-L<sub>1</sub>  $\mu$   
 , [Eu<sub>2</sub>(L<sub>1</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (**C<sub>19</sub>**)  
 [Eu<sub>2</sub>(L<sub>1</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (**C<sub>20</sub>**) 61.3% 55.8% ,  
 L<sub>11</sub> [Eu<sub>2</sub>(L<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>6</sub>] (**C<sub>21</sub>**)  
 65.8%.

**2.1:**  $\mu$   
 Eu, Sm, Tb Gd

$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	%
<b>Eu(III)</b>			
[Eu(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>1</sub>		61.7
[Eu(L <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>2</sub>		58.1
[Eu(L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub>		59.0
[Eu(L <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·3H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub>		40.7
[Eu(L <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>5</sub>		64.8
[Eu(L <sub>6</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·H <sub>2</sub> O·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>6</sub>		45.5
[Eu(L <sub>7</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·2H <sub>2</sub> O·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>7</sub>		51.0
[Eu(L <sub>8</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>8</sub>		54.7
[Eu(L <sub>9</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]	C <sub>9</sub>		56.8
[Eu(L <sub>10</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·2H <sub>2</sub> O·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>10</sub>		57.1
[Eu(L <sub>11</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]	C <sub>11</sub>		67.2
[Eu(L <sub>12</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>12</sub>		63.0
[Eu(L <sub>13</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·5H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>13</sub>		64.2
[Eu(L <sub>14</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·3H <sub>2</sub> O·CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>14</sub>		45.8
[Eu(L <sub>15</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>15</sub>		59.6
[Eu(L <sub>16</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·4CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>16</sub>		68.1
[Eu(L <sub>17</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ][NO <sub>3</sub> ]·2H <sub>2</sub> O·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>17</sub>		60.3
[Eu <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]	C <sub>18</sub>		75.6
[Eu <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·3H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>19</sub>		61.3
[Eu <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> COO) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·6H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>20</sub>		55.8
[Eu <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>11</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>6</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>21</sub>		65.8
<b>Sm(III)</b>			
[Sm(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·2CH <sub>3</sub> CN	C <sub>22</sub>		59.2
[Sm <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (CF <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]·2H <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>23</sub>		62.4

<b>Tb(III)</b>		
$[\text{Tb}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>24</sub>	58.7
$[\text{Tb}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>25</sub>	63.1
<b>Gd(III)</b>		
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>26</sub>	60.9
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_2)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>27</sub>	59.2
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_3)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>28</sub>	59.1
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_4)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>29</sub>	39.2
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_5)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>30</sub>	62.1
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_6)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>31</sub>	46.3
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_7)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>32</sub>	53.0
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_8)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>33</sub>	53.2
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_9)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>34</sub>	58.8
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{10})_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>35</sub>	60.1
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{11})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3]$	C <sub>36</sub>	62.5
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{12})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>37</sub>	61.1
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{13})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>38</sub>	63.0
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{14})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>39</sub>	42.2
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{15})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>40</sub>	56.9
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{16})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>41</sub>	67.5
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{17})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>42</sub>	53.2
$[\text{Gd}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>43</sub>	59.5
$[\text{Gd}_2(\text{L}_{11})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>44</sub>	63.4

**2.2:**

Eu, Sm, Tb Gd

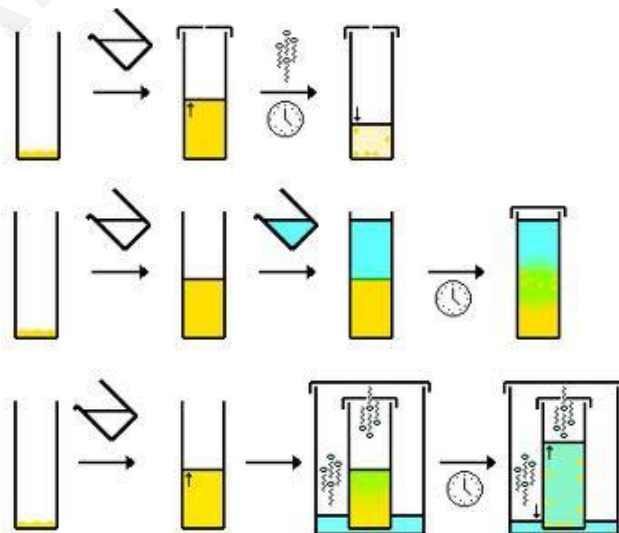
$\mu$	(C, H, N) %	
<b>Eu(III)</b>		
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>31</sub> N <sub>12</sub> O <sub>9</sub> Eu	(50.49, 3.11, 16.81)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_2)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>46</sub> H <sub>33</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> N <sub>14</sub> O <sub>9</sub> Eu	(45.31, 2.73, 16.10)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_3)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>11</sub> O <sub>17</sub> Eu	(45.92, 3.83, 13.40)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_4)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>34</sub> N <sub>11</sub> O <sub>20</sub> Eu	(44.44, 2.88, 12.99)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_5)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	C <sub>62</sub> H <sub>45</sub> N <sub>14</sub> O <sub>9</sub> Eu	(58.08, 3.56, 15.33)

$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_6)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_{10}\text{Eu}$	(33.20, 2.91, 24.63)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_7)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{13}\text{Eu}$	(34.38, 3.41, 17.41)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_8)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{11}\text{Eu}$	(43.60, 3.35, 16.96)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_9)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3]$	$\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_9\text{Eu}$	(53.25, 5.24, 14.23)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{10})_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{68}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_{13}\text{O}_{11}\text{Eu}$	(59.30, 3.68, 13.24)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{11})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3]$	$\text{C}_{70}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_{17}\text{O}_9\text{Eu}$	(59.18, 3.28, 16.75)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{12})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{47}\text{C}_{18}\text{N}_{20}\text{O}_9\text{Eu}$	(50.18, 2.60, 15.42)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{13})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{78}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_{17}\text{O}_{22}\text{Eu}$	(53.50, 4.16, 13.60)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{14})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{80}\text{H}_{55}\text{N}_{18}\text{O}_{28}\text{Eu}$	(51.47, 3.00, 13.49)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{15})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{66}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_{27}\text{O}_{13}\text{Eu}$	(50.08, 3.32, 23.91)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{16})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{110}\text{H}_{74}\text{N}_{21}\text{O}_9\text{Eu}$	(66.55, 3.74, 14.81)
$[\text{Eu}(\text{L}_{17})_2(\text{NO}_3)_2][\text{NO}_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_{19}\text{O}_{11}\text{Eu}$	(33.56, 2.62, 28.60)
$[\text{Eu}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$	$\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{32}\text{Eu}_2\text{F}_{18}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{14}$	(38.11, 1.99, 6.88)
$[\text{Eu}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{56}\text{Eu}_2\text{N}_8\text{O}_{17}$	(45.64, 4.14, 8.19)
$[\text{Eu}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{82}\text{H}_{74}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{20}\text{Eu}_2$	(54.87, 4.17, 6.27)
$[\text{Eu}_2(\text{L}_{11})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{86}\text{H}_{60}\text{F}_{18}\text{N}_{16}\text{O}_{16}$ $\text{Eu}_2$	(46.54, 2.75, 10.14)
<b>Sm(III)</b>		
$[\text{Sm}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_{13}\text{O}_9\text{Sm}$	(50.86, 3.30, 17.54)
$[\text{Sm}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{36}\text{F}_{18}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{16}\text{Sm}_2$	(37.38, 2.18, 6.70)
<b>Tb(III)</b>		
$[\text{Tb}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_{13}\text{O}_{10}\text{Tb}$	(49.09, 3.38, 17.30)
$[\text{Tb}_2(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{52}\text{H}_{40}\text{F}_{18}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{18}\text{Tb}_2$	(36.21, 2.37, 6.54)
<b>Gd(III)</b>		
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_1)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_9\text{Gd}$	(50.83, 3.43, 18.04)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_2)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{30}\text{Cl}_4\text{GdN}_{13}\text{O}_9$	(44.67, 2.56, 15.39)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_3)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{16}\text{Gd}$	(46.45, 3.74, 13.54)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_4)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_{19}\text{Gd}$	(45.40, 2.92, 13.81)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_5)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{64}\text{H}_{48}\text{N}_{15}\text{O}_9\text{Gd}$	(57.86, 3.66, 15.84)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_6)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 4\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_{15}\text{O}_9\text{Gd}$	(35.01, 2.96, 25.50)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_7)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{12}\text{Gd}$	(34.95, 3.19, 17.75)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_8)(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{12}\text{Gd}$	(42.53, 3.49, 16.55)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_9)_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{11}\text{Gd}$	(52.40, 3.32, 14.03)
$[\text{Gd}(\text{L}_{10})_2(\text{NO}_3)_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	$\text{C}_{66}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_{11}\text{Gd}$	(59.14, 3.55, 12.53)

$[Gd(L_{11})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3]$	$C_{70}H_{46}N_{17}O_9Gd$	(58.96, 3.27, 16.69)
$[Gd(L_{12})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 3CH_3CN$	$C_{76}H_{47}C_{18}N_{20}O_9Gd$	(50.03, 2.62, 15.36)
$[Gd(L_{13})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 5H_2O$	$C_{78}H_{72}N_{17}O_{22}Gd$	(53.33, 4.15, 13.55)
$[Gd(L_{14})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 3H_2O \cdot CH_3CN$	$C_{82}H_{58}N_{19}O_{28}Gd$	(51.46, 3.07, 13.90)
$[Gd(L_{15})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 4H_2O \cdot 2CH_3CN$	$C_{66}H_{52}N_{27}O_{13}Gd$	(49.92, 3.30, 23.83)
$[Gd(L_{16})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 4CH_3CN$	$C_{110}H_{74}N_{21}O_9Gd$	(66.37, 3.72, 14.77)
$[Gd(L_{17})_2(NO_3)_2][NO_3] \cdot 2H_2O \cdot 2CH_3CN$	$C_{26}H_{24}N_{19}O_{11}Gd$	(33.37, 2.56, 28.42)
$[Gd_2(L_1)_2(CF_3COO)_6(H_2O)_2] \cdot 4H_2O$	$C_{52}H_{40}F_{18}N_8O_{18}Gd_2$	(36.30, 2.34, 6.49)
$[Gd_2(L_{11})_2(CF_3COO)_6] \cdot 4H_2O \cdot 2CH_3CN$	$C_{86}H_{60}F_{18}Gd_2N_{16}O_{16}$	(46.30, 2.73, 10.05)

2.4

(μ 2.5). μ (4-cycle) XCalibur III μ 100K. μ μ SHELX-86 μ SHELX-97.



μ 2.5:

μ

2.5

- (UV-Vis)

μ

μ

μ UV

μ μ Shimadzu UV-1601.

μ μ 10<sup>-3</sup> 10<sup>-6</sup> .  
μ μ 1 cm.

Beer-Lambert, μ μ

$$A = \epsilon \times b \times C$$

C

2.6

μ μ μ μ , μ μ  
μ μ μ - μ EDINBURGH INSTRUMENTS FLSP920.

μ μ μ μ (ex.slit)  
μ (em.slit) μ 0.20nm 2.00nm, μ

μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>  
CH<sub>3</sub>CN 10<sup>-2</sup>-10<sup>-6</sup> . μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ 2  
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ (C < 5 × 10<sup>-5</sup> M). μ μ

μ μ μ μ Eu(III) μ  
μ μ ( , ex.slit em.slit),

μ μ 2 × 10<sup>-4</sup> M, μ μ  
μ μ 0.40nm μ μ  
μ μ 0.40nm. μ μ

$\mu$  ( ),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 2.00nm 10.00nm.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  20nm  
 $\mu$  200nm  $\mu$  600nm,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu( )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  615nm.  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $10^{-3}$  M.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $10^{-3}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $2 \times 10^{-4}$   $\mu$  5,  $10^{-4}$  M  $\mu$  10, . . .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $2 \times 10^{-4}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O  
 $L_1$ ,  $10^{-3}$  ,  $10\%$  (C<sub>Cl</sub>=1.8×10<sup>-4</sup>  
 M),  $50\%$  (C<sub>Cl</sub>=10<sup>-4</sup> M)  $90\%$  (C<sub>Cl</sub>=2×10<sup>-5</sup> M).  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Eu( )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$$x = \left( \frac{A_{sta}}{A_x} \right) \times \left( \frac{F_x}{F_{sta}} \right) \times \left( \frac{n_x}{n_{sta}} \right)^2 \times \mu_{sta}$$

$x$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 A  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 F  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 n  $\mu$   $\mu$   $6G$ ,  $10^{-5}$   
 (  $\mu_{sta}=0.90$ ).

Eu(III) (616nm)  
 $10^{-4}$  M  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ .  
 450W Xenon Arc Lamp (Xe900).

## 2.7

$^1\text{H-NMR}$   
 Bruker Advance 300, 300.13  
 MHz.  $90^\circ$  (P1) 9.40  $\mu\text{sec}$ .  
 $30^\circ$  (zg30).  
 $^1\text{H}$  5.31 sec  
 (acquisition time)  
 1.00 sec (relaxation delay, D1).  
 (number of scans) 16.  
 $^1\text{-NMR}$   
 Eu(III).  
 (D1=0.10 sec)  
 Bruker TopSpin-NMR.  
 ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ),  
 ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ),  
 ( $\text{d}^6\text{-DMSO}$ ).  
 $^1\text{-NMR}$  5.0 mM.  
 $^1\text{-NMR}$

## 2.8

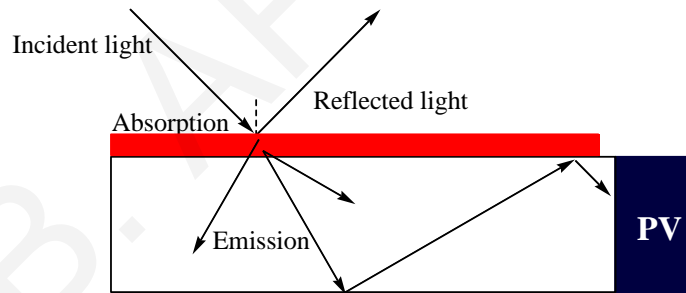
## HOMO LUMO

HOMO LUMO  
*ab initio*  
 (Density Functional Theory/DFT) b3lyp/6-  
 $31*\text{g(d)}$ <sup>[95,96]</sup>. HOMO

LUMO  $\mu$  Gaussian 03.<sup>[97]</sup>  $\mu$  UV  $\mu$   
 (1 \* 3 \*  $\mu$ )  $\mu$  TD-DFT/6-31\*g(d).

2.9

(PV)  $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>7</sub>, C<sub>16</sub> C<sub>11</sub>.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$  2.6)  
 $\mu$  9.86cm<sup>2</sup>,  $\mu$  spin coating (1500 rpm),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  7.4mM.  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



$\mu$  2.6:  $\mu$  Eu(III).







μ , , L<sub>5</sub>, L<sub>8</sub>, L<sub>10</sub> L<sub>16</sub>, μ  
 μ L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>7</sub>, L<sub>9</sub> L<sub>11</sub> . μ , p-COOH  
 ( ) μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ μ . μ  
 ( , ) μ .

3.1.4

μ  
 Eu(III) μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 (antenna effect). μ μ  
 μ , p- μ  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ .  
 μ μ [Ln(L)<sub>2</sub>(<sub>3</sub>)<sub>x</sub>] (x=1 2),  
 ( μ C<sub>7</sub>),  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ μ  
 [Eu<sub>2</sub>(L)<sub>2</sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>(μ-CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>4</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>x</sub>] (x=0 2),  
 , - μ ,  
 μ μ L<sub>1</sub>  
 μ Eu(III) μ μ . μ  
 μ μ μ  
 .  
 μ 3.1.4 μ  
 μ  
 . μ  
 ,  
 ( 2), .  
 μ  
 , μ μ μ ,  
 μ



$\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III)  $C_4$   $C_{14}$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $L_4$   $L_{14}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_3$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( 3.4)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $C_3$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $10^{-5}$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_9$   
 $\mu$   $p-OCH_3$   $\mu$   $C_3$  ,  
 $C_9$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
( 3.4) .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_9$   $\mu$  . ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

**3.1.6 Cis↔ Trans**

$\mu$   $\mu$  cis-trans  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (cis↔trans)  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $C_9$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
(  $\mu$   $\mu$  , UV) .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  ) ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_9$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

trans μ ( )  
 ).  
 , μ μ μ μ  
<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>2</sub> μ <sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>1</sub>, μ C<sub>9</sub>  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 . μ  
 μ μμ μ , trans Eu(III).  
 μ μ

ΝΙΚΟΣ Β. ΑΡΑΜΠΑΤΖΗΣ



3.2.1:		$\mu$		$C_1, C_2, C_3$	$C_5$ <sup>r=1S</sup>
$\mu$	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C_3$	$C_5$	
$\mu$	$C_{84}H_{62}Eu_2N_{24}O_1$	$C_{86}H_{59}Cl_{10}Eu_2N_{26}O$	$C_{44}H_{44}EuN_{11}O_1$	$C_{112}H_{72}Eu_2N_{22}O$	
	8	19	7	18	
	1999.48	2419.01	1106.45	2317.84	
$\mu$					
$\mu$	$P-1$	$P-1$	$P-1$	$P-1$	
$a$ (Å)	17.2460(4)	17.571(5)	10.7107(3)	16.5348(7)	
$b$ (Å)	17.6527(4)	17.679(5)	15.2983(4)	17.9790(7)	
$c$ (Å)	18.0951(4)	18.356(5)	16.5606(4)	18.7131(9)	
$\alpha$ (°)	115.785(2)	114.142(5)	72.935(2)	65.808(4)	
$\beta$ (°)	107.846(2)	104.764(5)	72.822(2)	72.316(4)	
$\gamma$ (°)	100.611(2)	102.264(5)	82.689(2)	83.521(3)	
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	4385.88(17)	4696(2)	2475.91(11)	4834.2(4)	
$Z$	2	2	2	2	
$D_c$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.510	1.711	1.484	1.592	
abs coeff (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.498	1.692	1.347	1.371	
$F(000)$	1996	2410	1080	2336	
"	3.0345-31.1782	2.88-28.84	2.90-28.83	2.88-28.95	
$\mu$ (°)					
	-24 $h$ 24	-21 $h$ 23	-13 $h$ 14	-22 $h$ 22	
Miller ( $h, k, l$ )	-24 $k$ 24	-23 $k$ 19	-20 $k$ 18	-24 $k$ 23	
	-25 $l$ 25	-24 $l$ 24	-21 $l$ 17	-25 $l$ 15	
$\mu$	94491/24938	51652/21782	18886/11165	69621/22964	
( / )					
$R_{int}$	0.0372	0.0863	0.0318	0.0924	
$\mu$ / $\mu$	24938/1153/0	21782/1306/0	11165/623/0	22964/1387/0	
GOF ( $\mu$ F <sup>2</sup> )	1.055	1.471	1.073	0.900	
$a, b$ ( /w)	0.0795, 6.4822	0.2000/0	0.1029/17.850	0.0752/0	
	0.0421/0.1303	0.1368/0.3896	0.0646/0.1817	0.0676/0.1380	
$R/R_w$ [ $I > 2$ ( $I$ )]					
	0.0637/0.1382	0.2053/0.4270	0.0792/0.1904	0.1383/0.1570	
$R/R_w$ (					



$\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  ( = 100 ,  
 $(\text{\AA}) = 0.71073$ , Mo Kr).  $R = \frac{\sum |F_o| - |F_c|}{\sum |F_o|}$ ,  $R_w = \frac{[\sum w(|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2]}{[\sum w|F_o|^2]}^{1/2}$ ,  $GOF = \frac{[\sum (F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / (n - p)]^{1/2}}{[\sum (F_o^2 + (aP)^2 + bP)]^{1/2}}$ ,  $w = 1 / [ \sum (F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP ]$ ,  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2) / 3$

**3.2.2:**

$\mu$	$C_7$	$C_9$	$C_7, C_8, C_{11}$	$C_{18}^{r=1s}$
$\mu$	$C_{23}H_{27}EuN_{10}O_{13}$	$C_{48}H_{32}EuN_{11}O_9$	$C_{70}H_{46}EuN_{17}O_9$	$C_{26}H_{14}EuF_9N_4O_7$
$\mu$	803.48	1058.82	1421.20	817.37
$\mu$	$P2_1/n$	$I2/a$	$P2_1/n$	$P2_1/n$
$a$ (Å)	9.8746(4)	21.052(8)	18.262(4)	9.1713(10)
$b$ (Å)	10.6005(5)	8.6098(15)	14.303(3)	9.1776(15)
$c$ (Å)	31.7171(13)	25.785(4)	26.184(4)	33.685(4)
$\alpha$ (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
$\beta$ (°)	95.621(4)	111.72(3)	92.703(16)	90.397(14)
$\gamma$ (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	3304.0(2)	4341.7(19)	6832(2)	2835.2(7)
$Z$	4	4	4	4
$D_c$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.587	1.620	1.382	1.915
abs coeff (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.972	1.518	0.987	2.325
$F(000)$	1552	2128	2880	1592
"	3.1636-31.0288	3.0824-31.2029	3.43-35.10	3.14-34.94
$\mu$ (°)				
Miller ( $h, k, l$ )	-13 $h$ 12 -14 $k$ 15 -44 $l$ 44	-29 $h$ 29 -11 $k$ 12 -35 $l$ 36	-26 $h$ 28 -22 $k$ 22 -37 $l$ 40	-14 $h$ 14 -14 $k$ 14 -52 $l$ 48
$\mu$	47467/9628	0.0913	136664/27451	53621/11274
( / )				
$R_{int}$	0.0745	6342/377/0	0.9657	0.0506
$\mu$ / $\mu$	9628/400/0	0.929	27451/874	11274/480
GOF ( $\mu$ F <sup>2</sup> )	1.026	0.0470, 0	0.915	1.369
$a, b$ ( $\mu$ /w)	0.0666, 12.7378	0.0463/0.0940	0.0494/0	0.0163/10.9048
	0.0510/0.1243	0.0724/0.0979	0.0815/0.1584	0.0601/0.0944
$R/R_w$ [ $I > 2$ ( $I$ )]				
	0.0706/0.1318	0.0913	0.4994/0.2491	0.0732/0.0968
$R/R_w$ (				

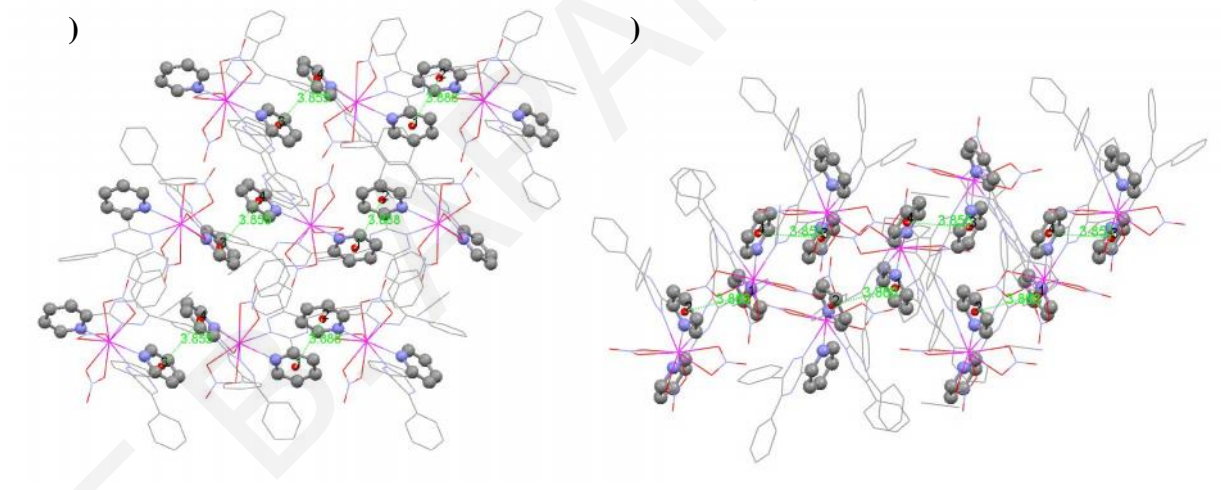
$\mu$  )  
 $r_{\text{M}} = \mu$  ( = 100 ,  
 $(\text{\AA}) = 0.71073$ , Mo Kr).  $R = \frac{\sum |F_o| - |F_c|}{\sum |F_o|}$ ,  $R_w = \left[ \frac{\sum w(|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2}{\sum w|F_o|^2} \right]^{1/2}$ , GOF =  
 $\left[ \frac{\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2}{(n-p)} \right]^{1/2}$ ,  $w = 1 / [ \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP ]$ ,  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $L_1$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_1$ .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $(\text{NO}_3^-)$ .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\text{NO}_3^-$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .<sup>[1]</sup>  $\mu$   $L_1$   
 $\mu$  , cis  $\mu$  .  
**3.2.3.**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Eu(1) Eu(2)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_1$  2.562(3) 2.569(3)  $\text{\AA}$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(1)  
Eu(2)  $\mu$   $\mu$  2.591(3) 2.580(3)  $\text{\AA}$ .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $C_1$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Ru(II)  $\mu$   $L_1$   $\mu$  1-10- (phen)  
 $2,2'$ - (bpy).<sup>[102,103]</sup>  $\mu$  Ru(II)-N  
1.990(8) 2.021(3)  $\text{\AA}$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Ru(II)-N  $\mu$   
2.088(7) 2.074(4)  $\mu$  phen bpy .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Pr(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)L, L=6-(5,6-  
)-2,2'- ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  [2.535(13)  $\text{\AA}$ ]  $\mu$   $\mu$   
[2.586(12) 2.582(12)  $\text{\AA}$ ].<sup>[104]</sup> ,  $\mu$   
L  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .<sup>[104]</sup>  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$   
6,6'- -(3-(1,2,4- ))-2,2'- 6,6'- -(5,6-  
-3-(1,2,4- ))-2,2'- ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_1$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  [2.602(9)  
2.604(8)  $\text{\AA}$ ].<sup>[105,106]</sup>

3.2.3:		μ	μ	μ (Å)	C <sub>1</sub> .
[Eu(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•CH <sub>3</sub> CN (C <sub>1</sub> )					
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(1)	2.553(3)	Eu(2)–N(12)	2.578(3)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(5)	2.570(3)	Eu(2)–N(16)	2.559(3)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(4)	2.597(3)	Eu(2)–N(15)	2.583(3)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(8)	2.584(3)	Eu(2)–N(19)	2.577(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(1)	2.498(3)	Eu(2)–O(10)	2.472(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(2)	2.498(3)	Eu(2)–O(11)	2.532(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(4)	2.495(3)	Eu(2)–O(13)	2.490(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(5)	2.476(3)	Eu(2)–O(14)	2.531(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(7)	2.499(3)	Eu(2)–O(16)	2.469(3)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(8)	2.494(3)	Eu(2)–O(17)	2.511(3)	
3.2.4:					
[Eu(L <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•CH <sub>3</sub> CN (C <sub>1</sub> )					
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(8)	72.96(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(10)	140.50(10)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(4)	51.47(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(13)	72.14(10)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(4)	112.03(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(13)	73.59(10)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(1)	113.56(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(17)	51.22(9)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(1)	173.08(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(17)	124.89(10)		
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(1)	74.66(10)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(17)	107.31(9)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(2)	77.16(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(14)	70.60(10)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(2)	130.95(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(14)	72.83(10)		

O(4)–Eu(1)–O(2)	75.20(11)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(14)	51.16(10)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	51.26(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–O(14)	68.15(10)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(7)	73.98(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(11)	128.29(9)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(7)	51.09(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(11)	51.21(9)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(7)	76.06(11)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(11)	68.44(9)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(7)	131.68(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–O(11)	174.53(9)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(7)	147.95(10)	O(14)–Eu(2)–O(11)	106.39(9)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(1)	135.64(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(16)	75.76(10)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(1)	104.06(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(16)	143.73(10)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	142.10(11)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(16)	136.35(10)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	69.80(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(16)	72.42(10)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	72.58(10)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(16)	138.79(10)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(1)	139.16(10)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(16)	113.01(9)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(5)	139.87(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	71.18(10)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(5)	69.81(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(19)	120.53(10)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(5)	133.99(11)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(19)	79.33(10)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	104.44(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(19)	113.36(10)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(5)	140.48(10)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(19)	124.30(10)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(5)	71.31(10)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(19)	69.79(10)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	69.31(10)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	62.62(10)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	121.46(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	141.38(10)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(8)	112.00(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(12)	78.11(10)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(8)	76.22(10)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(12)	139.24(10)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	67.13(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(12)	112.87(10)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(8)	116.68(10)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(12)	142.54(10)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(8)	69.08(10)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(12)	71.02(10)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	101.07(10)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	65.62(10)
N(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	62.38(10)	N(19)–Eu(2)–N(12)	90.75(10)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	77.19(10)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(15)	118.74(10)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	67.17(10)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(15)	72.40(10)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(4)	122.41(10)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(15)	131.45(10)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	111.22(10)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(15)	67.59(10)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(4)	68.87(10)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(15)	85.98(10)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(4)	116.86(10)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(15)	112.29(10)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	62.07(10)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(15)	89.95(10)

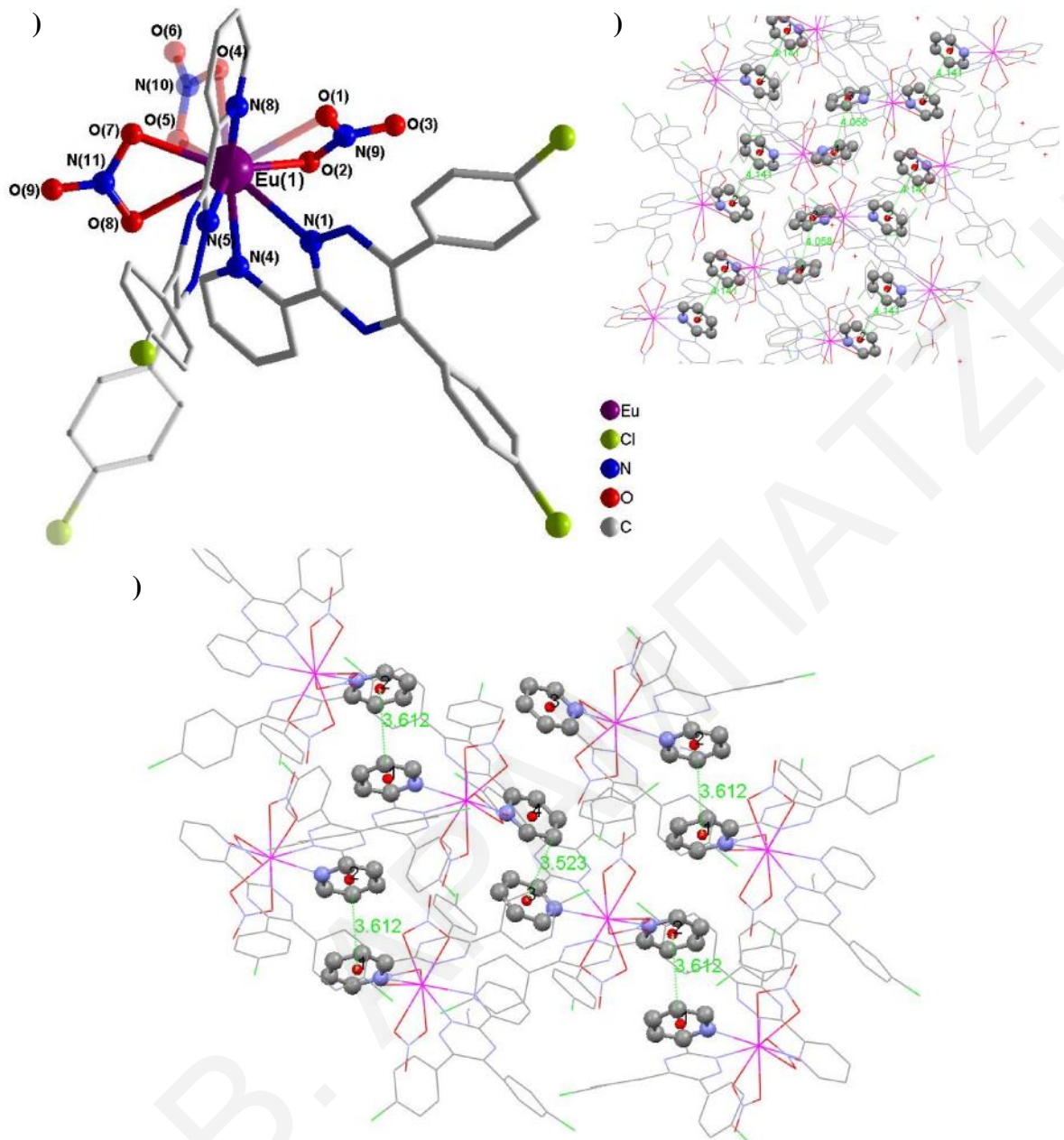
N(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	101.20(10)	N(19)–Eu(2)–N(15)	148.71(10)
N(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	160.90(10)	N(12)–Eu(2)–N(15)	62.70(11)

$\mu$   $C_1$   
 - stacking  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  face to face -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (centroid-centroid) 3.855(3) 3.888(3) Å ( $\mu$  3.2.2).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Tb(III) Dy(III)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  pytpy<sup>[109]</sup>,  $\mu$  centroids  
 3.620(4) 3.918(4) Å ( )  
 $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$  (CF<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup>) phen  
 [centroids=3.662(5) Å],<sup>[110]</sup>  $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 terpy.<sup>[108]</sup>



$\mu$  3.2.2:  $\mu$  - stacking  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$  ) b )  
 c.  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  <sup>[111]</sup>,  $\mu$  L<sub>1</sub>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  C–H...N.  $\mu$  ,  
 C–H... ,  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   
 centroid-centroid 3.5434(6) Å.

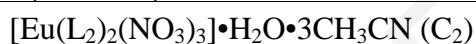
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$   $Eu(III)$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_2$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $p-Cl$   $\mu$   $L_2$   
 $\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $[Eu(L_2)_2(NO_3)_3]$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $[Eu(1)$   $Eu(2)$   $]$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $L_2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $NO_3^-$   $\mu$   $Eu(III)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $cis$



$\mu$ 3.2.3: )	$\mu$ (Diamond 3)	$\mu$ [Eu(L <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·H <sub>2</sub> O·3CH <sub>3</sub> CN
(C <sub>2</sub> ).	$\mu$	P-1.
b=17.679(5), c=18.356(5) Å	$\mu \neq \mu \neq 90^\circ$	: a=17.571(5),
$\mu$	$\mu$	C <sub>2</sub>
) centroid-centroid (	c) ) centroid-C	centroid-
$\mu$		centroid-
centroid	C <sub>2</sub>	$\mu$ 4.058(15)
( $\mu$ 3.2.3. )	$\mu$ centroid $\mu$	$\mu$ 4.041(15) Å
$\mu$		C
3.523(15)–3.612(15) Å.		$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$ C <sub>2</sub> ,	$\mu$
$\mu$ . $\mu$		$\mu$
,		-stacking

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu-N Eu-N  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( **3.2.5.**  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  [Eu(1)-  
N =2.554(14) Å]  $\mu$  [Eu(1)-N =2.575(13) Å].  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
[Eu(2)-N =2.599(15) Å Eu(2)-N =2.579(14) Å]. ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Eu(1)- O =2.483(13) Å Eu(2)- O =2.503(13) Å.

**3.2.5:**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (Å)  $C_2$ .



Eu-N	Eu(1)-N(1)	2.536(13)	Eu(2)-N(12)	2.613(14)
Eu-N	Eu(1)-N(5)	2.572(14)	Eu(2)-N(16)	2.584(16)
Eu-N	Eu(1)-N(4)	2.576(13)	Eu(2)-N(15)	2.575(14)
Eu-N	Eu(1)-N(8)	2.574(13)	Eu(2)-N(19)	2.582(14)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(1)	2.505(14)	Eu(2)-O(10)	2.479(12)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(2)	2.478(12)	Eu(2)-O(11)	2.508(13)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(4)	2.487(12)	Eu(2)-O(13)	2.497(12)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(5)	2.499(13)	Eu(2)-O(14)	2.497(12)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(7)	2.467(13)	Eu(2)-O(16)	2.507(14)
Eu-O	Eu(1)-O(8)	2.460(13)	Eu(2)-O(17)	2.530(12)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$  : x, y, z; -x, -y, -z.

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(1) Eu(2)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_2$  62.6(4) 62.3(4)<sup>o</sup>  
( **3.2.6.** ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(1) Eu(2)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> 51.4(4) 51.5(4)<sup>o</sup> .

**3.2.6:**  $\mu$   $\mu$  (°)  $C_2$ .

O(5)-Eu(1)-O(8)	74.2(4)	O(16)-Eu(2)-O(10)	146.4(4)
O(5)-Eu(1)-O(4)	51.2(4)	O(16)-Eu(2)-O(13)	75.2(4)



O(8)–Eu(1)–O(4)	72.8(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(13)	75.2(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(1)	108.9(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(17)	51.5(4)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(1)	128.4(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(17)	128.0(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(1)	71.7(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(17)	110.0(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(2)	73.4(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(14)	74.8(4)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(2)	144.0(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(14)	74.6(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(2)	74.9(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(14)	51.6(4)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	51.7(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–O(14)	71.3(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(7)	71.1(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(11)	129.3(4)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(7)	51.4(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(11)	51.5(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(7)	108.3(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(11)	70.6(4)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(7)	179.8(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–O(11)	179.2(4)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(7)	128.4(4)	O(14)–Eu(2)–O(11)	108.9(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(1)	136.2(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(16)	139.7(5)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(1)	141.6(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(16)	73.8(5)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	141.5(5)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(16)	140.1(5)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	71.3(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(16)	108.8(5)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	74.3(4)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(16)	137.9(5)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(1)	108.7(4)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(16)	70.5(5)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(5)	141.2(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	120.4(4)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(5)	74.6(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(19)	67.3(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(5)	135.8(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(19)	125.6(4)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	108.3(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(19)	69.4(4)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(5)	141.3(4)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(19)	80.7(4)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(5)	71.6(4)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(19)	109.8(4)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	67.4(4)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	61.7(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	124.2(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	73.0(4)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(8)	69.3(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(12)	140.6(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(8)	78.2(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(12)	137.8(5)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	67.7(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(12)	69.2(4)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(8)	118.7(4)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(12)	139.1(5)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(8)	112.1(4)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(12)	110.8(4)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	97.2(4)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	66.8(5)
N(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	62.7(4)	N(19)–Eu(2)–N(12)	94.6(4)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	78.6(4)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(15)	68.3(4)

O(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	118.8(4)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(15)	120.9(4)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(4)	124.6(4)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(15)	80.0(4)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	112.0(4)	O(17)–Eu(2)–N(15)	110.7(4)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(4)	69.0(4)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(15)	125.1(4)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(4)	68.2(4)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(15)	69.9(4)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	62.5(4)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(15)	95.0(5)
N(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	97.1(4)	N(19)–Eu(2)–N(15)	153.6(4)
N(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	156.7(4)	N(12)–Eu(2)–N(15)	62.8(4)

**μ 3.2.4**

μ μ p-OCH<sub>3</sub> μ L<sub>3</sub>.

μ μ - . μ μ

μ μ [Eu(L<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>], μ

μ . μ μ μ

μ L<sub>3</sub>, cis μ

. Eu(III) μ μ

NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, μ μ

μ μ μ .

C<sub>3</sub> ,

C<sub>1</sub>, - . , μ stacking

μ μ . ,

centroid-centroid μ 3.688(5) Å, μ μ

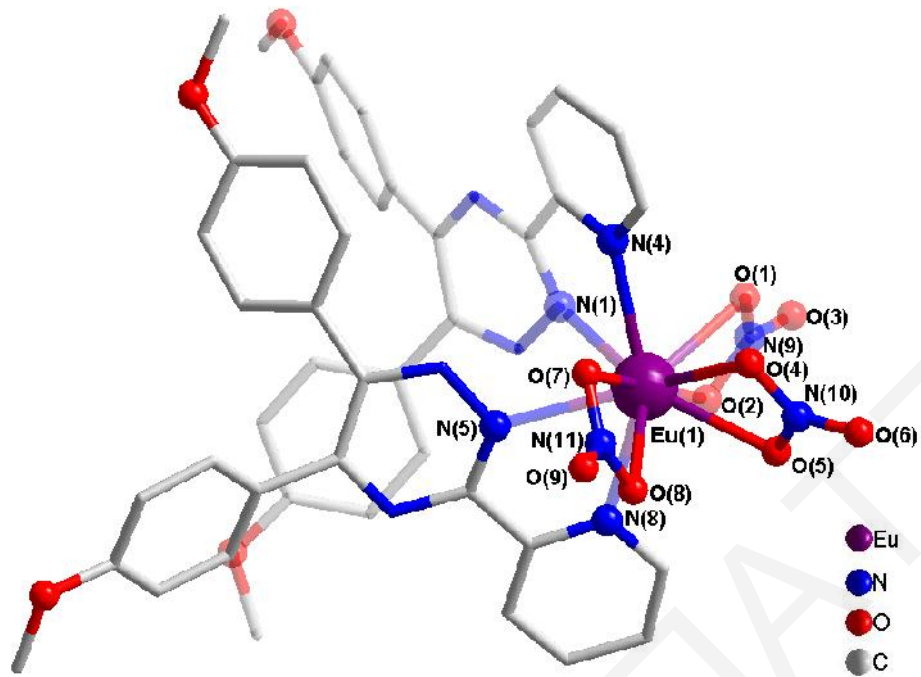
centroid-centroid 3.943(5) Å ( μ 3.2.5). μ C<sub>3</sub>

μ μ

μ C<sub>1</sub>. μ

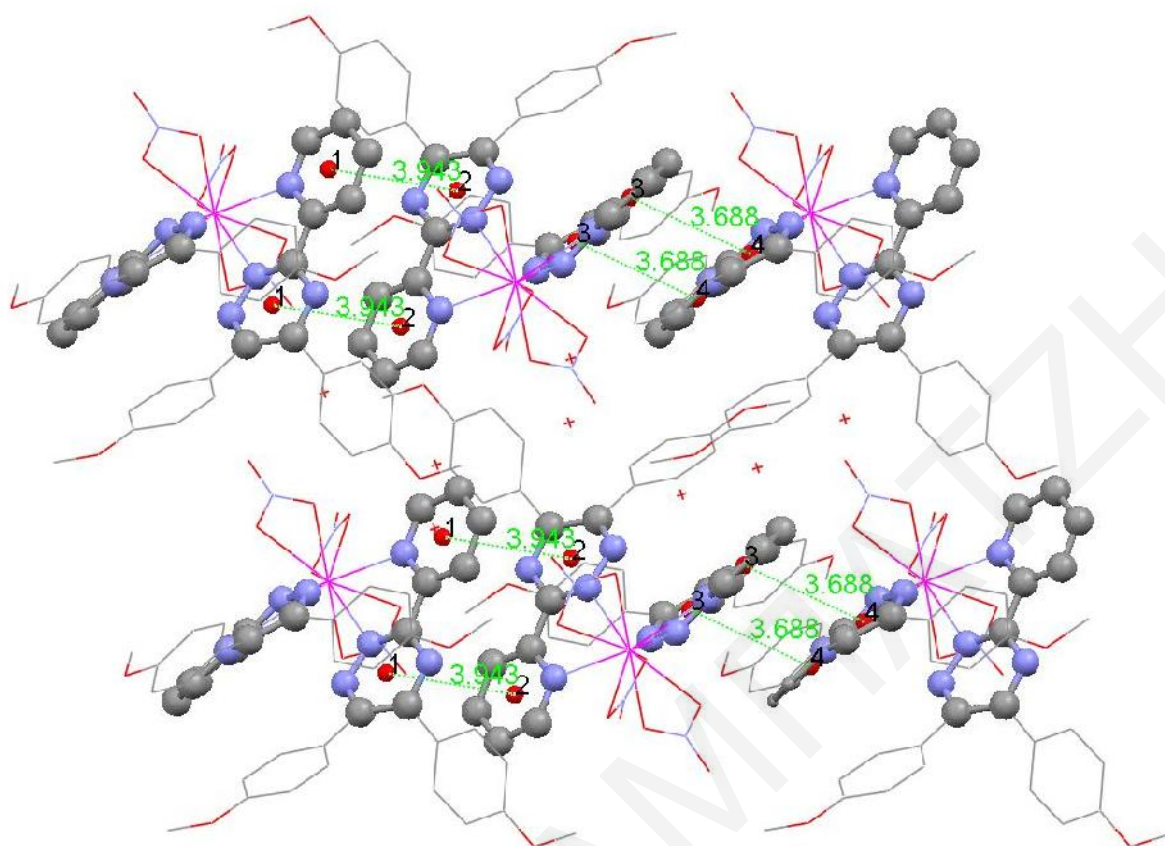
- μ μ

μ μ μ .



μ 3.2.4: μ (Diamond 3) μ [Eu(L<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]·4H<sub>2</sub>O (C<sub>3</sub>).  
 μ μ μ P-1. : a=10.7107(3),  
 b=15.2983(4), c=16.5606(4) Å ≠ ≠ ≠90°.

μ μ C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>3</sub> μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ Eu-N  
 μ μ C<sub>1</sub>). μ 3.2.7,  
 μ μ μ Eu-N Eu-N 2.588(5) 2.583(5) Å  
 μ μ Eu(III) μ μ  
 L<sub>1</sub> μ p-OCH<sub>3</sub> μ μ .  
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> 2.499(5) Å.



μ 3.2.5: μ - stacking μ μ μ  
 μ C<sub>3</sub>.

**3.2.7:** μ μ μ (Å) C<sub>3</sub>.

[Eu(L <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]·4H <sub>2</sub> O (C <sub>3</sub> )		
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(1)	2.585(5)
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(5)	2.590(5)
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(4)	2.578(5)
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(8)	2.588(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(1)	2.506(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(2)	2.512(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(4)	2.485(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(5)	2.469(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(7)	2.514(5)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(8)	2.506(5)

μ μ μ μ : x, y, z; -x, -y, -z.

**3.2.8,** μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ L<sub>3</sub>,

62.81(17)°.		μ	μ	Eu( ) μ
μ	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	51.32(15)°.		
<b>3.2.8:</b>	μ	μ	(°)	C <sub>3</sub> .
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(8)	72.88(16)		O(8)–Eu(1)–N(5)	76.13(16)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(4)	51.85(15)		O(4)–Eu(1)–N(5)	137.06(17)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(4)	70.57(16)		O(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	142.67(16)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(1)	72.34(15)		O(2)–Eu(1)–N(5)	111.77(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(1)	141.20(15)		O(7)–Eu(1)–N(5)	70.09(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(1)	74.66(15)		N(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	65.91(17)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(2)	70.16(16)		O(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	82.53(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(2)	128.40(15)		O(8)–Eu(1)–N(8)	72.31(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(2)	110.02(15)		O(4)–Eu(1)–N(8)	127.52(16)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	51.11(14)		O(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	119.05(16)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(7)	108.04(15)		O(2)–Eu(1)–N(8)	68.33(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(7)	51.00(15)		O(7)–Eu(1)–N(8)	112.47(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(7)	68.03(15)		N(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	92.02(17)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(7)	127.82(15)		N(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	62.67(17)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(7)	178.02(15)		O(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	125.63(16)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(1)	140.78(17)		O(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	118.09(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(1)	141.92(16)		O(4)–Eu(1)–N(4)	80.29(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	139.07(16)		O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	71.17(16)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	76.81(16)		O(2)–Eu(1)–N(4)	112.50(16)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	71.75(16)		O(7)–Eu(1)–N(4)	67.74(16)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(1)	109.87(16)		N(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	62.94(17)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(5)	138.97(16)		N(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	92.59(17)
			N(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	151.24(17)

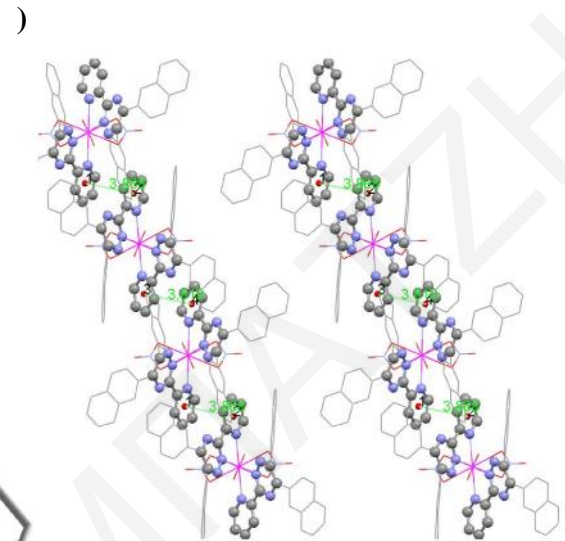
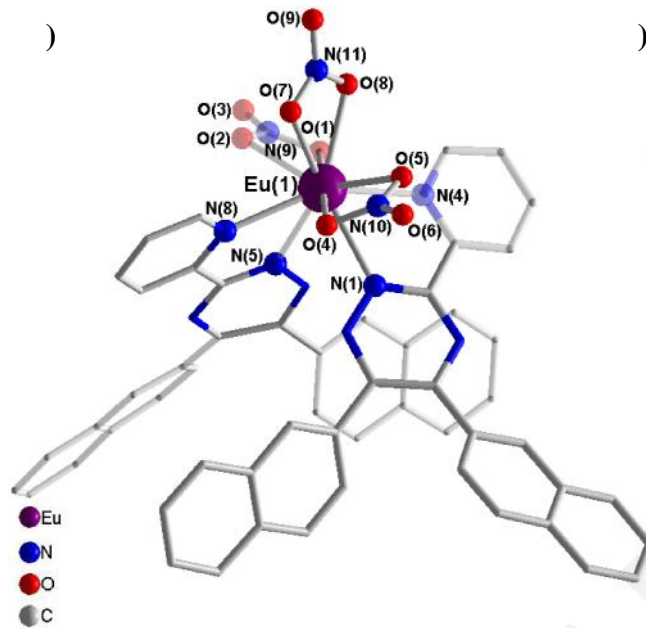
L<sub>5</sub> Eu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O μ μ , μ

μ μ μ C<sub>5</sub>,

μ μ Eu(III) μ μ

μ

[Eu(L<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] μ μ μ [Eu(1)  
 Eu(2) ], , μ ,  
 μ .



μ 3.2.6: ) μ (Diamond 3) μ [Eu(L<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]·H<sub>2</sub>O·3CH<sub>3</sub>CN  
 (C<sub>5</sub>). μ P-1. : a=16.5348(7),  
 b=17.9790(7), c=18.7131(9) Å ≠ ≠ ≠ 90°.  
 ) μ - stacking μ μ C<sub>5</sub> ( ,  
 a).

Eu(III) μ μ L<sub>5</sub>, μ μ  
 . μ μ μ μ  
 μ , NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>. μ Eu(III) μ  
 . μ μ ( μ μ  
 μ ), μ μ  
 cis μ .  
 centroid-centroid μ μ  
 3.810(6) 3.868(5) Å, -  
 , μ μ μ ( μ 3.2.6. ).  
 3.2.9, μ μ μ  
 μ Eu(1) Eu(2) μ μ  
 L<sub>5</sub> 2.551(6) 2.571(5) Å . μ μ Eu(1)  
 Eu(2) μ μ 2.576(6) 2.594(6) Å.  
 μ C<sub>1</sub>,

3.2.9:		μ (Å)		C <sub>5</sub> .	
[Eu(L <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ]•H <sub>2</sub> O•3CH <sub>3</sub> CN (C <sub>5</sub> )					
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(1)	2.540(6)	Eu(2)–N(12)	2.553(5)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(5)	2.562(5)	Eu(2)–N(16)	2.589(5)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(4)	2.586(6)	Eu(2)–N(15)	2.588(5)	
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(8)	2.566(5)	Eu(2)–N(19)	2.599(6)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(1)	2.532(4)	Eu(2)–O(10)	2.507(5)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(2)	2.492(5)	Eu(2)–O(11)	2.513(4)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(4)	2.544(5)	Eu(2)–O(13)	2.483(5)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(5)	2.495(5)	Eu(2)–O(14)	2.482(4)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(7)	2.455(4)	Eu(2)–O(16)	2.506(5)	
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(8)	2.456(4)	Eu(2)–O(18)	2.524(5)	

3.2.10:		μ (°)		C <sub>5</sub> .	
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(8)	75.72(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(10)	179.76(15)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(4)	50.97(14)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(13)	108.20(15)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(4)	110.05(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(13)	71.56(15)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(1)	128.61(15)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(18)	50.73(16)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(1)	69.84(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(18)	129.14(16)		
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(1)	179.55(15)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(18)	74.21(16)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(2)	145.22(15)	O(18)–Eu(2)–O(14)	76.14(15)		

3.2.10:		μ (°)		C <sub>5</sub> .	
Eu( )–	μ μ μ μ : x, y, z; -x, -y, -z.	μ μ	63.09(17) 63.02(17)°	μ μ	–
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	51.33(15) 50.94(15)°.	Eu(1) Eu(2) μ μ			

3.2.10:		μ (°)		C <sub>5</sub> .	
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(8)	75.72(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(10)	179.76(15)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(4)	50.97(14)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(13)	108.20(15)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(4)	110.05(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(13)	71.56(15)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(1)	128.61(15)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(18)	50.73(16)		
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(1)	69.84(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(18)	129.14(16)		
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(1)	179.55(15)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(18)	74.21(16)		
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(2)	145.22(15)	O(18)–Eu(2)–O(14)	76.14(15)		

O(8)–Eu(1)–O(2)	72.81(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(14)	108.30(15)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(2)	129.57(15)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(14)	51.44(15)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	50.86(15)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(14)	71.50(15)
O(5)–Eu(1)–O(7)	73.83(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–O(11)	129.31(15)
O(8)–Eu(1)–O(7)	52.15(15)	O(10)–Eu(2)–O(11)	50.65(14)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(7)	70.12(15)	O(13)–Eu(2)–O(11)	75.98(15)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(7)	110.03(15)	O(18)–Eu(2)–O(11)	146.92(15)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(7)	75.34(15)	O(14)–Eu(2)–O(11)	74.22(15)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(1)	73.55(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(16)	70.97(15)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(1)	138.78(17)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(16)	109.21(15)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	69.29(16)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(16)	135.74(16)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	110.48(16)	O(18)–Eu(2)–N(16)	72.70(16)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	141.20(15)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(16)	141.17(16)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(1)	138.29(16)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(16)	140.29(15)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(5)	141.73(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	110.38(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(5)	137.75(17)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(19)	69.62(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(5)	110.71(16)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(19)	77.59(16)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	69.49(16)	O(18)–Eu(2)–N(19)	67.10(16)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(5)	73.05(16)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(19)	123.56(16)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(5)	137.32(17)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(19)	119.53(16)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(5)	68.25(17)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(19)	62.86(17)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	118.50(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	109.34(17)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(8)	125.38(16)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(12)	70.89(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(8)	68.01(15)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(12)	141.14(17)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	112.43(16)	O(18)–Eu(2)–N(12)	140.23(17)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(8)	70.71(16)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(12)	135.77(16)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(8)	79.94(16)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(12)	72.80(16)
N(1)–Eu(1)–N(8)	93.56(17)	N(16)–Eu(2)–N(12)	67.85(16)
N(5)–Eu(1)–N(8)	63.00(17)	N(19)–Eu(2)–N(12)	98.28(16)
O(5)–Eu(1)–N(4)	70.06(16)	O(16)–Eu(2)–N(15)	69.77(16)
O(8)–Eu(1)–N(4)	80.91(16)	O(10)–Eu(2)–N(15)	110.33(16)
O(4)–Eu(1)–N(4)	111.73(16)	O(13)–Eu(2)–N(15)	123.16(16)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	67.82(16)	O(18)–Eu(2)–N(15)	119.74(16)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(4)	118.23(16)	O(14)–Eu(2)–N(15)	77.23(15)
O(7)–Eu(1)–N(4)	126.28(15)	O(11)–Eu(2)–N(15)	67.04(16)







μ Eu(III)–		μ	μ	μ
μ		μ	μ	μ
<b>3.2.11:</b>				
		μ	μ	μ (Å)
		C <sub>7</sub> .		
[Eu(L <sub>7</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ]•2H <sub>2</sub> O•2CH <sub>3</sub> CN (C <sub>7</sub> )				
Eu–N		Eu(1)–N(1)		2.580(4)
Eu–N		Eu(1)–N(4)		2.602(4)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(1)		2.440(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(2)		2.499(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(4)		2.588(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(5)		2.468(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(7)		2.509(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(8)		2.509(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(1W)		2.385(3)
Eu–O		Eu(1)–O(2W)		2.398(3)

μ μ μ μ : x, y, z; -x + 1/2, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2; -x, -y, -z; x - 1/2, -y - 1/2, z - 1/2.

**3.2.12,** μ μ μ L<sub>7</sub>  
 62.95(12)°. μ , μ μ μ Eu( ) μ μ  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> 50.86(11)°. μ μ Eu(III)

<b>3.2.12:</b>		μ	μ (°)	C <sub>7</sub> .
O(1W)–Eu(1)–O(2W)	138.76(11)	O(2W)–Eu(1)–N(1)	75.16(12)	
O(1W)–Eu(1)–O(1)	84.98(11)	O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	80.59(11)	
O(2W)–Eu(1)–O(1)	77.10(12)	O(5)–Eu(1)–N(1)	138.59(12)	
O(1W)–Eu(1)–O(5)	81.72(11)	O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	70.37(11)	
O(2W)–Eu(1)–O(5)	77.11(11)	O(8)–Eu(1)–N(1)	70.13(11)	
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(5)	121.96(11)	O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	112.00(11)	
O(1W)–Eu(1)–O(2)	69.89(11)	O(1W)–Eu(1)–O(4)	71.89(11)	
O(2W)–Eu(1)–O(2)	121.16(12)	O(2W)–Eu(1)–O(4)	67.30(11)	
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	51.62(11)	O(1)–Eu(1)–O(4)	71.73(11)	





**3.2.13,**

μ μ μ μ

[2.610(3) Å] L<sub>9</sub>

μ μ Eu(III) μ μ

[2.692(3) Å].

μ μ ,

μ .

---

**3.2.13:** μ μ μ (Å) C<sub>9</sub>.

---

[Eu(L<sub>9</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (C<sub>9</sub>)

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Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(1)	2.610(3)
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(4)	2.692(3)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(1)	2.484(3)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(2)	2.494(3)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(4)	2.512(3)

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μ μ μ μ : x, y, z; -x + 1/2, y, -z; x + 1/2, y + 1/2, z + 1/2; -x + 1, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2; -x, -y, -z; x - 1/2, -y, z; -x + 1/2, -y + 1/2, -z + 1/2; x, -y + 1/2, z + 1/2.

, trans μ C<sub>9</sub> μ

μ μ Eu(III) μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ Eu(III) μ μ

C<sub>9</sub> μ μ μ μ

. μ μ μ Eu( )–N μ

C<sub>9</sub> [2.651(3) Å] μ μ

, μ μ

μ trans μ μ

μ μ μ . μ , μ

μ μ u( )–O( <sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>) 2.497 Å, μ

μ μ Eu(III) .

**3.2.14,**

μ μ μ L<sub>9</sub> 62.63(9)°.

μ , μ μ μ Eu( ) μ μ

NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> 50.86(10)°. μ μ μ

μ Eu(III) .

3.2.14:	μ	μ (°)	C <sub>9</sub> .
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(1')	80.41(12)	O(2')–Eu(1)–N(1')	69.09(9)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(2)	51.39(9)	O(4)–Eu(1)–N(1)	63.10(9)
O(1')–Eu(1)–O(2')	51.39(8)	O(4')–Eu(1)–N(1')	107.26(9)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(2')	106.73(13)	N(1)–Eu(1)–N(1')	170.11(14)
O(1)–Eu(1)–O(4)	138.20(9)	O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	70.62(9)
O(1')–Eu(1)–O(4')	129.37(8)	O(1)–Eu(1)–N(4')	148.36(9)
O(2)–Eu(1)–O(4)	146.67(9)	O(2)–Eu(1)–N(4)	127.02(8)
O(2')–Eu(1)–O(4')	104.04(9)	O(2')–Eu(1)–N(4')	78.69(9)
O(4)–Eu(1)–O(4')	50.79(11)	O(4)–Eu(1)–N(4)	71.51(9)
O(1)–Eu(1)–N(1)	118.82(9)	O(4')–Eu(1)–N(4')	72.70(9)
O(1')–Eu(1)–N(1')	69.48(9)	N(1)–Eu(1)–N(4)	62.63(9)
O(2)–Eu(1)–N(1)	117.37(9)	N(1')–Eu(1)–N(4')	62.63(9)
		N(4)–Eu(1)–N(4')	140.23(13)

μ μ μ Eu(III) , μ  
 C<sub>11</sub>. μ 3.2.10  
 μ μ , μ μ  
 μ [Eu(L<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>], μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ .  
 Eu(III) μ μ L<sub>11</sub>,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 , NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>. μ Eu(III) μ .  
 μ , μ , μ L<sub>11</sub> μ  
 μ μ cis μ .  
 μ μ μ C<sub>11</sub> μ  
 μ μ NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>  
 Eu(III). μ μ  
 μ C<sub>11</sub> NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>.  
 L<sub>11</sub> μ μ  
 Eu(III), μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ



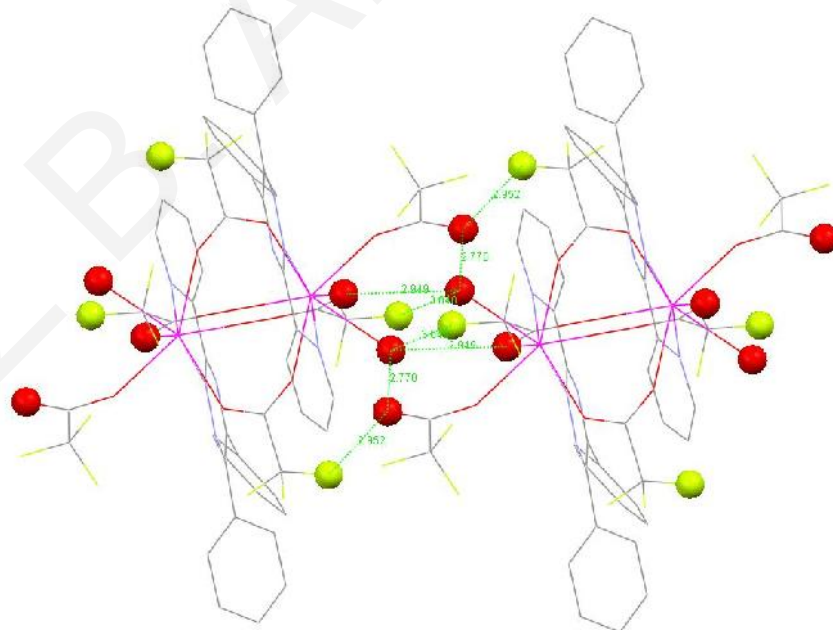








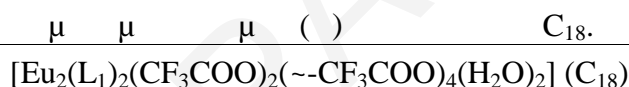
, μ C<sub>18</sub>, μ μ  
 . μ μ , μ μ  
 (CF<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup>) μ Eu( )-O-  
 C(CF<sub>3</sub>)-O-Eu( ).  
 Eu(III) [115-117] μ  
 phen, μ - stacking . μ  
 μ μ μ 3.470(3)-3.830(5) Å.  
 μ μ μ C<sub>1</sub>, centroid-centroid μ  
 μ C<sub>18</sub>, μ μ , μ  
 - . μ  
 μ μ NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> (CF<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup>) μ μ  
 μ μ . μ  
 O-H...F μ O-F  
 2.952(3) 3.040(3) Å, O- O-  
 H... , μ O-O μ 2.770(3) 2.949(3) Å. μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ - μ (CF<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup>) μ ( μ 3.2.13).



μ 3.2.13: μ μ μ C<sub>18</sub>, μ

**3.2.17**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $L_1$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu-$   $Eu-$   $\mu$   
 2.584(3) 2.599(3) Å ,  
 Eu(III)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $L_1$  ( $C_1$ ).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu-O_{(CF_3COO)^-}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 2.285(2)–2.479(3) Å,  $\mu$   $\mu$  2.366(3) Å.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (1),  $\mu\mu$  .  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (6).  
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu-$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu-O(6)$ .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  2.450(2) Å.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu(III)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $(CF_3COO^-)$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( $Eu(1)\cdots Eu(1)$ )  $\mu$  4.5732(6) .

**3.2.17:**



Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(1)	2.584(3)
Eu–N	Eu(1)–N(4)	2.599(3)
Eu–O <sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sup>-</sup></sub>	Eu(1)–O(1)	2.285(2)
Eu–O <sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sup>-</sup></sub>	Eu(1)–O(3)	2.383(2)
Eu–O <sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sup>-</sup></sub>	Eu(1)–O(4)	2.316(2)
Eu–O <sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sup>-</sup></sub>	Eu(1)–O(5)	2.365(3)
Eu–O <sub>(CF<sub>3</sub>COO)<sup>-</sup></sub>	Eu(1)–O(6)	2.479(3)
Eu–O	Eu(1)–O(7)	2.450(2)
Eu(1)–Eu(2)	Eu(1)–Eu(2)	4.5732(6)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  : x, y, z; -x + 1/2, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2; -x, -y, -z; x - 1/2, -y - 1/2, z - 1/2.

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $Eu(III)$   $[Eu_2(\mu-$   
 $TsGly)_4(TsGly)_2(phen)_2(H_2O)_2]$  ,  $TsGly=N-p-$  -  
 $\mu$   $Eu-N$ ,  $Eu-O$  ,  $Eu-O$   
 $Eu\cdots Eu$  2.593(3), 2.383(3), 2.412(3) 4.300(3) Å ,





---

C <sub>9</sub>	2.610(3)	2.692(3)	3.908(4)	3.601(4) / -
C <sub>11</sub>	2.569(10)	2.598(11)	3.653(5)	3.397(10) / -
C <sub>18</sub>	2.584(3)	2.599(3)	-	- / 2.770(3)

---

ΝΙΚΟΣ Β. ΑΡΑΜΠΑΤΖΗΣ



3.3

(UV-Vis)

(L<sub>1</sub>-L<sub>17</sub>) μ μ 220  
 350nm, n \* / \* μ .  
 μ μ , μ μ  
 μ μ (μ μ )  
 μ (red shift).  
 μ , μ μ  
 [118-120] μ μ  
 μ , μ . ,  
 μ μ f-f μ (Laporte-forbidden)<sup>[109]</sup>.  
 μ , / μ  
 μ , μ μ , μ ,  
 μ μ (LMCT).

3.3.1,

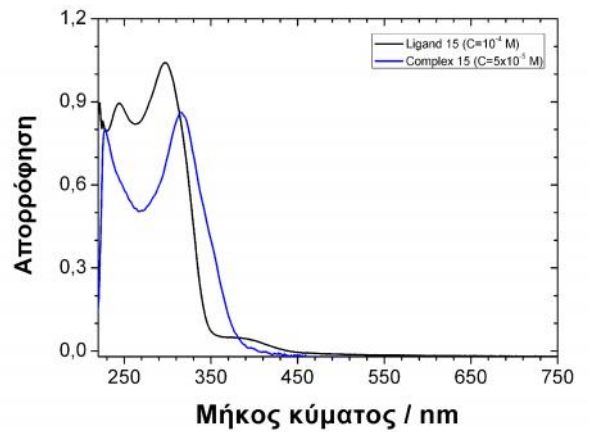
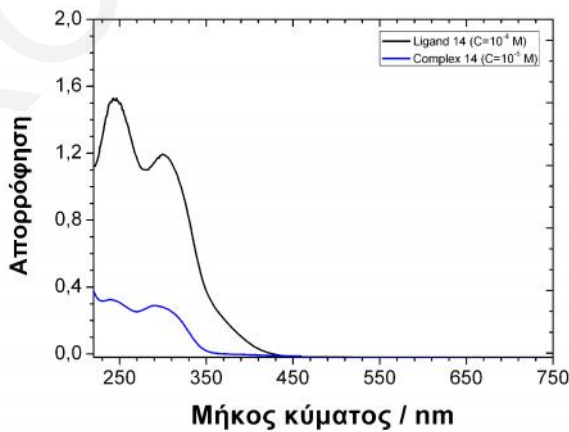
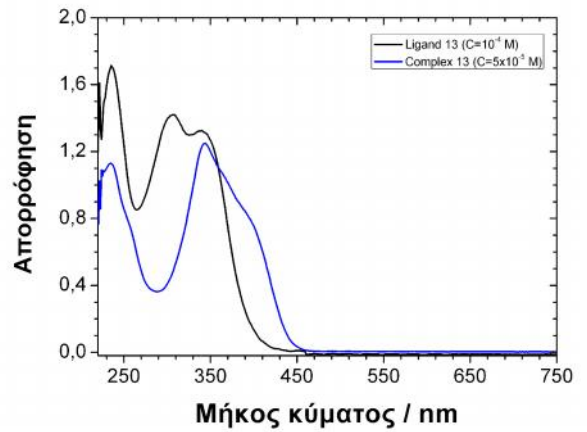
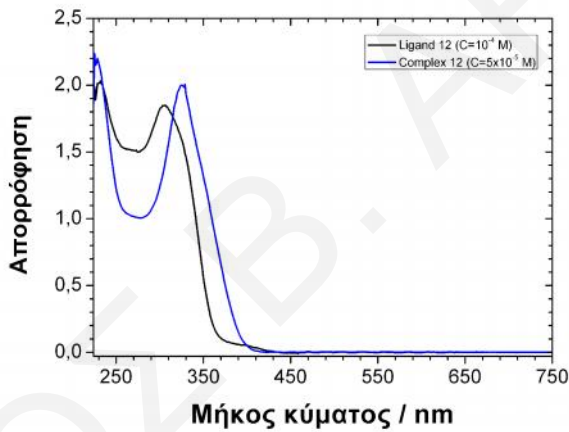
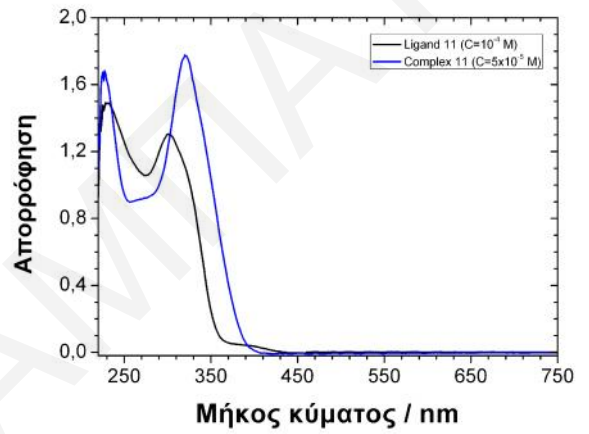
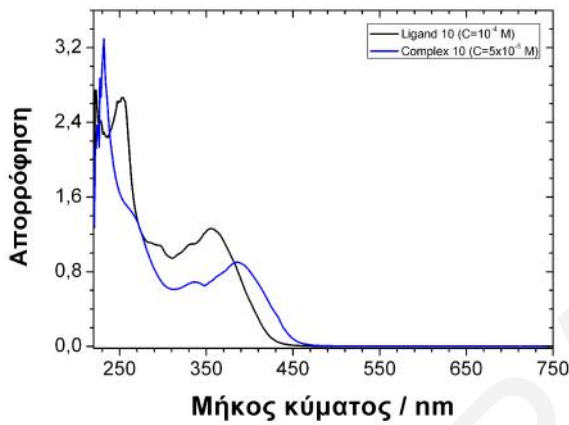
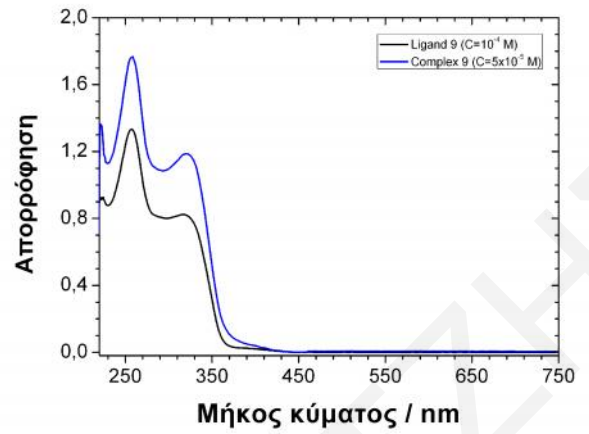
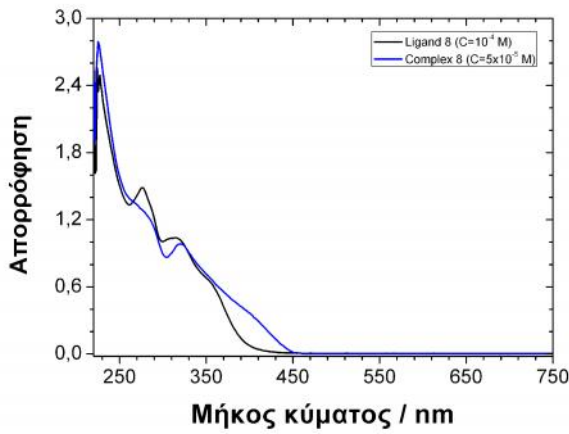
3.3.1:

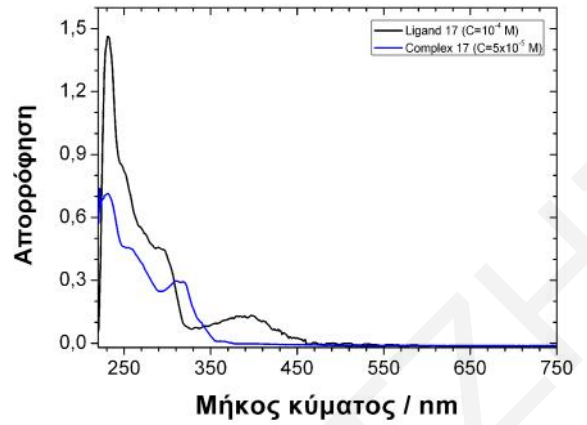
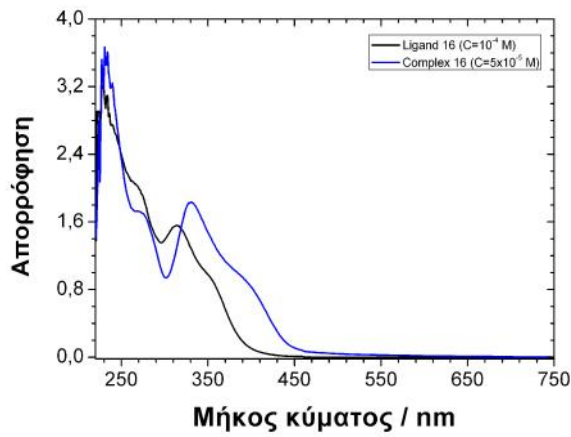
μ	/ (nm)	Eu(III) μ	L <sub>1</sub> -L <sub>17</sub> 10 <sup>-4</sup> -5×10 <sup>-6</sup> μ ( ) mol l <sup>-1</sup> cm <sup>-1</sup> l <sup>-1</sup> 10 <sup>5</sup>
L <sub>1</sub>	322, 281, 242	0.537, 0.950, 0.835	0.537, 0.950, 0.835
C <sub>1</sub>	333, 296, 223	0.650, 1.258, 1.187	1.300, 2.516, 2.374
C <sub>18</sub>	335, 296, 243, 225	0.632, 1.271, 0.876, 1.052	1.264, 2.542, 1.752, 2.104
C <sub>22</sub>	334, 296, 226	0.451, 0.920, 1.409	0.902, 1.840, 2.818
C <sub>23</sub>	331, 296, 247, 226	0.756, 1.460, 0.947, 1.233	1.512, 2.920, 1.894, 2.466
C <sub>24</sub>	329, 298, 226	0.678, 1.237, 1.238	1.356, 2.474, 2.476
C <sub>25</sub>	328, 298, 246,	0.715, 1.275, 0.793,	1.430, 2.550, 1.586, 1.918

	226	0.959	
C <sub>26</sub>	329, 298, 226	0.628, 1.148, 0.843	1.256, 2.296, 1.686
C <sub>43</sub>	330, 297, 246, 226	0.678, 1.271, 0.809, 0.995	1.365, 2.542, 1.618, 1.990
L <sub>2</sub>	322, 301, 225	0.661, 1.061, 1.285	0.661, 1.061, 1.285
C <sub>2</sub>	329, 301, 223	0.689, 1.061, 1.287	1.378, 2.122, 2.574
C <sub>27</sub>			
L <sub>3</sub>	335, 295, 238	0.807, 1.060, 1.030	0.807, 1.060, 1.030
C <sub>3</sub>	357, 324, 295, 226	0.732, 1.054, 0.849, 1.739	1.464, 2.108, 1.698, 3.478
L <sub>4</sub>	295, 263, 238	0.584, 0.964, 1.313	0.584, 0.964, 1.313
C <sub>4</sub>	321, 280, 239	0.289, 0.573, 0.697	0.578, 1.146, 1.394
L <sub>5</sub>	351, 314, 274	0.334, 0.580, 0.885	0.334, 0.580, 0.885
C <sub>5</sub>	314, 277, 228	0.908, 1.003, 1.814	1.816, 2.006, 3.628
L <sub>6</sub>	385, 325, 226	0.794, 1.586, 1.644	1.588, 3.172, 3.288
C <sub>6</sub>	380, 276, 237	0.053, 0.751, 0.885	0.106, 1.502, 1.770
L <sub>7</sub>	317, 283, 232	0.721, 1.011, 0.894	0.721, 1.011, 0.894
C <sub>7</sub>	317, 283, 228	0.790, 1.135, 1.106	1.580, 2.270, 2.212
L <sub>8</sub>	355, 314, 276, 227	0.680, 1.039, 1.486, 2.490	0.680, 1.039, 1.486, 2.490
C <sub>8</sub>	399, 319, 276, 225	0.372, 0.984, 1.288, 2.791	0.744, 1.968, 2.576, 5.582
L <sub>9</sub>	318, 257	0.823, 1.333	0.823, 1.333
C <sub>9</sub>	320, 259	1.187, 1.766	2.374, 3.532
L <sub>10</sub>	357, 331, 296, 253	1.260, 1.093, 1.082, 2.663	1.260, 1.093, 1.082, 2.663
C <sub>10</sub>	385, 335, 263, 232	0.901, 0.689, 1.453, 3.294	1.802, 1.378, 2.906, 6.588
L <sub>11</sub>	321 301, 231	1.094, 1.304, 1.488	1.094, 1.304, 1.488
C <sub>11</sub>	341, 320, 225	1.311, 1.777, 1.673	2.622, 3.554, 3.346
C <sub>21</sub>	340, 320, 226	1.235, 1.804, 1.739	2.470, 3.608, 3.478
L <sub>12</sub>	305, 232	1.848, 2.031	1.848, 2.031
C <sub>12</sub>	325, 228	2.000, 2.200	4.000, 4.400









μ 3.3.2: μ  
μ Eu(III) C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>17</sub> CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

L<sub>2</sub> L<sub>17</sub>

μ , μ  
C<sub>21</sub>

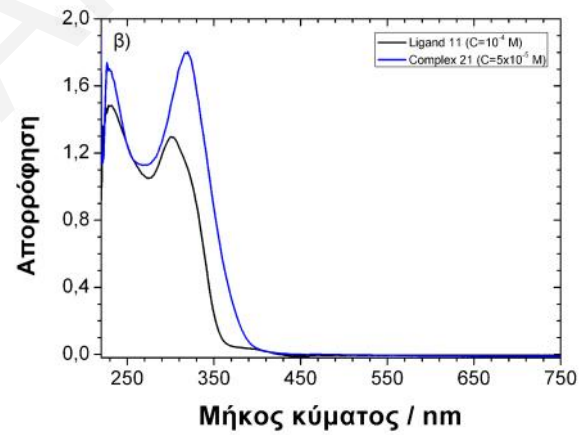
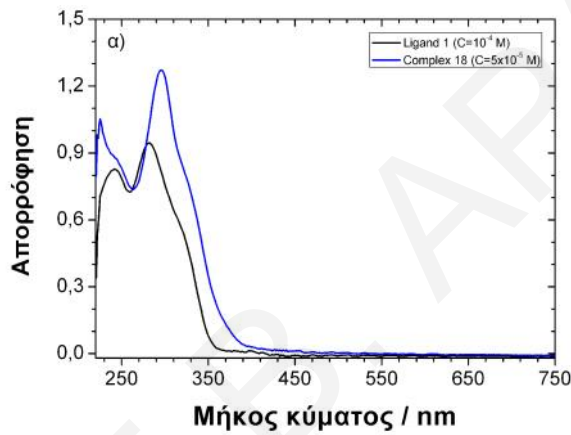
μ C<sub>18</sub>

μ μ

μ μ μ

L<sub>1</sub> L<sub>11</sub>

( μ 3.3.3).



μ 3.3.3: μ )  
μ C<sub>18</sub>, )

L<sub>11</sub> L<sub>1</sub> μ C<sub>21</sub> (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>).

μ 3.3.4.

μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>18</sub> μ ,

C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>18</sub>. μ μ

μ μ

L<sub>1</sub> μ

Eu(III), μ μ μ

, μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ Eu(III),

μ μ μ



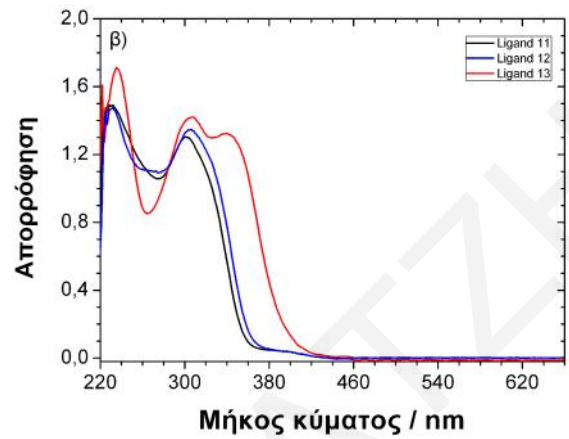
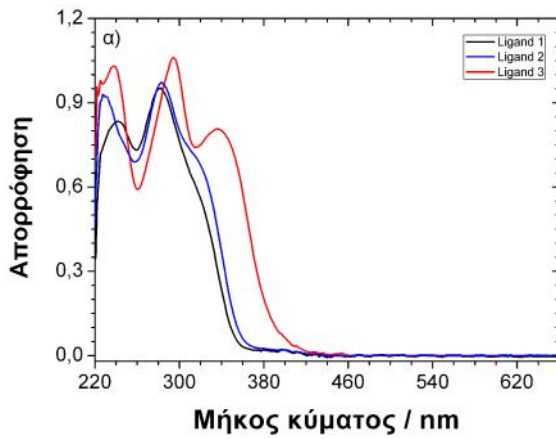




L<sub>3</sub> L<sub>13</sub>)

μ C<sub>3</sub> C<sub>13</sub> μ

μ



μ 3.3.6: μ

) L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>2</sub>, L<sub>3</sub> ) L<sub>11</sub>, L<sub>12</sub>, L<sub>13</sub>

10<sup>-4</sup> M (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

μ

μ

L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>7</sub> L<sub>9</sub>

( μ 3.3.7),

μ μ

μ

μ

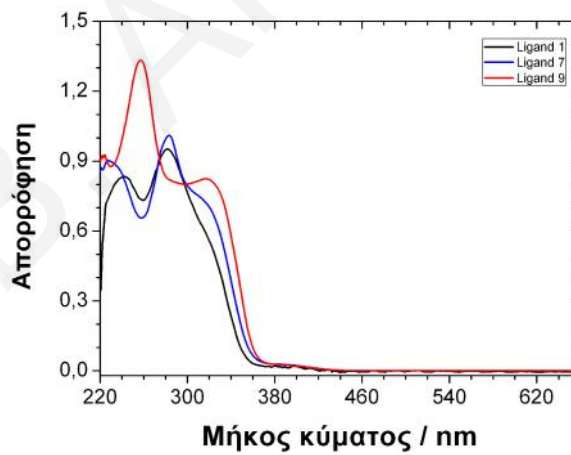
μ

L<sub>7</sub>

μ

μ

( =322nm).



μ 3.3.7: μ

10<sup>-4</sup> M (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>7</sub> L<sub>9</sub>

μ

μ

μ

L<sub>9</sub>

μ

μ

L<sub>1</sub>.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

257nm.

.

μ

μ

,

μ

320nm

μ 3.3.8.

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

L<sub>5</sub> μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

L<sub>1</sub> (

3.3.1)

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

273nm

μ

L<sub>5</sub>.

1

5

μ μ

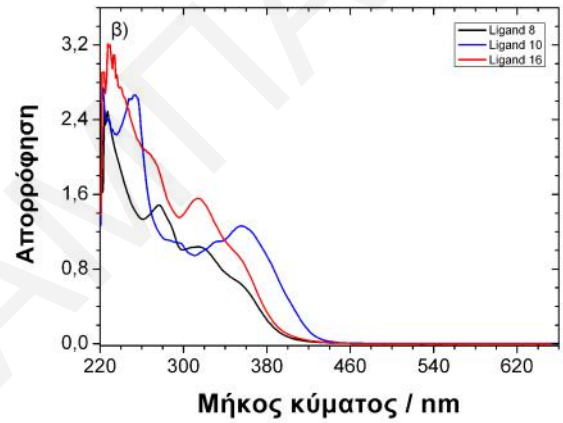
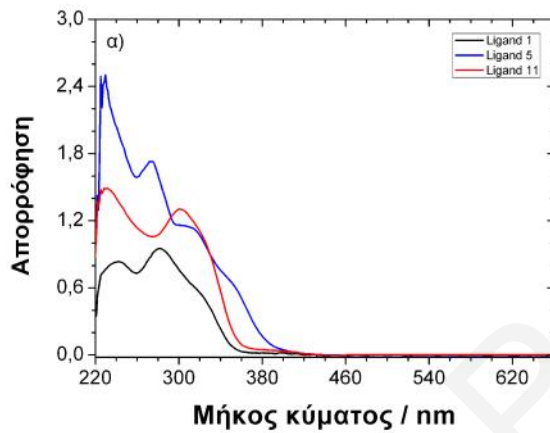
L<sub>11</sub>

μ

(μ

μ

3.3.1).



μ 3.3.8: μ  
) L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>5</sub>, L<sub>11</sub> ) L<sub>8</sub>, L<sub>10</sub>, L<sub>16</sub>.

10<sup>-4</sup> M (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>)

L<sub>5</sub> L<sub>11</sub>

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

L<sub>1</sub>.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

L<sub>5</sub> L<sub>11</sub> (μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

L<sub>8</sub> L<sub>10</sub>

L<sub>16</sub>,

μ

μ

L<sub>7</sub>,

L<sub>9</sub> L<sub>11</sub> ( μ 3.3.8 ).

μ

μ

μ

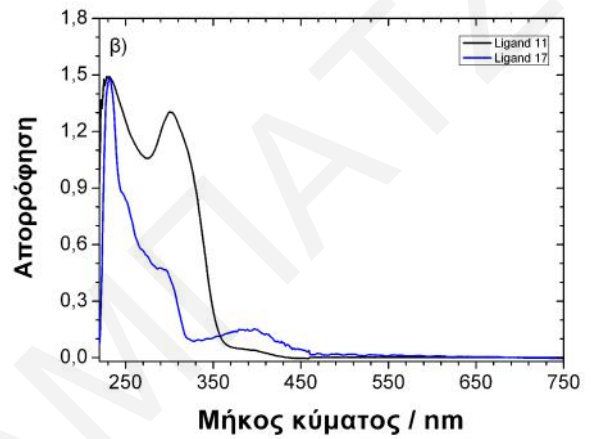
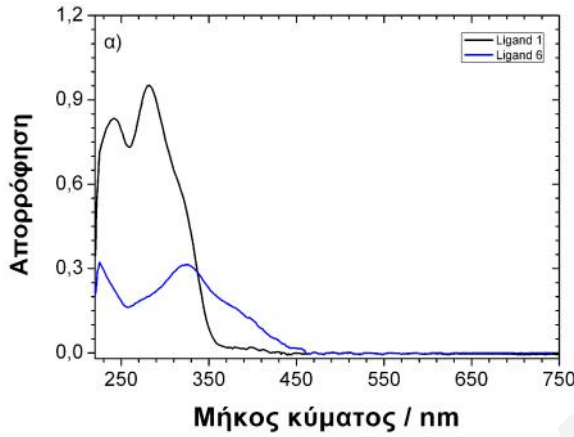
μ

(

3.3.1).

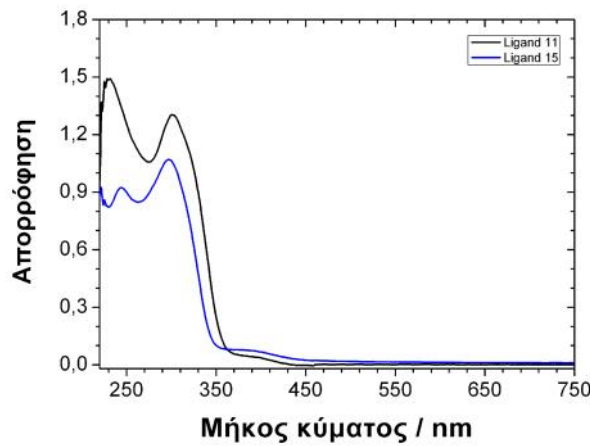
,

$\mu$   $L_6$   $\mu$   $L_1$  ( $\mu$  3.3.9.),  $\mu$   $L_6$ , 228 323nm.  $\mu$  384nm,  $\mu$   $L_1$ .



$\mu$  3.3.9:  $\mu$   $L_1, L_6$  )  $L_{11}, L_{17}$   $\mu$   $10^{-4}$  M ( $CH_2Cl_2$ )

$\mu$   $L_6$ ,  $\mu$  281nm  $\mu$   $L_1$ ).  $\mu$   $L_{11}$   $L_{17}$  ( $\mu$  3.3.9.).  $\mu$   $L_{11}$   $L_{15}$   $\mu$   $10^{-4}$  ( $\mu$  3.3.10)



$\mu$  3.3.10:  $\mu$   $L_{11}$   $L_{15}$   $\mu$   $10^{-4}$  M ( $CH_2Cl_2$ )











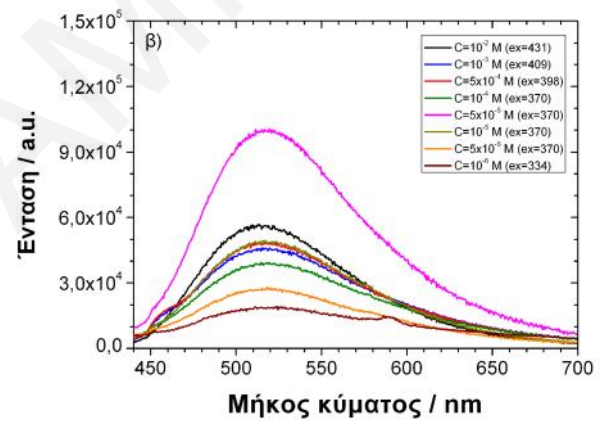
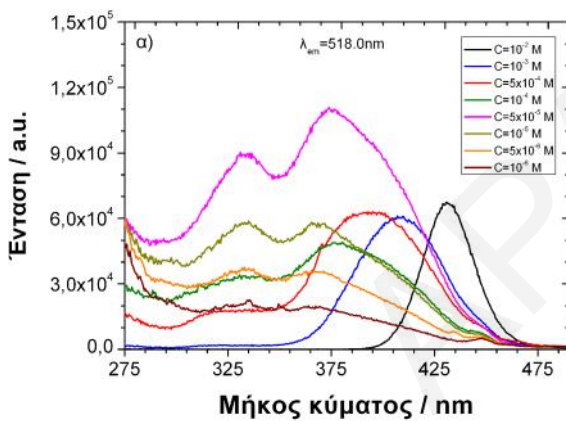


$10^{-3}-10^{-6}$  M,  $10^{-2}-10^{-6}$  M,  $10^{-2}$ ,  $5 \times 10^{-5}$

$408-448\text{nm}$ ,  $431-370\text{nm}$ ,  $334\text{nm}$ ,  $370$ ,  $334\text{nm}$

$L_3$ ,  $L_3$ ,  $L_3$

**3.4.4.**



$10^{-2}-10^{-6}$  M (ex.slit=10.00nm & em.slit=10.00nm).  $L_3$

$L_3$  (**3.4.5.**),  $400\text{nm}$ ,  $280\text{nm}$ ,  $514-518\text{nm}$ ,  $L_1$ ,  $L_3$











$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu\mu$	f	f
$\mu$	[140-142]				
<b>3.4.1:</b>					
$\mu$	$\mu$	${}^5D_0$	$\mu$	${}^7F_1$	$( )$
$\mu$	$({}^5D_0$	${}^7F_2)/({}^5D_0$	${}^7F_1)$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$C_1$	$9.78 \pm 0.06$			$P-1$	
$C_2$	$9.78 \pm 0.05$			$P-1$	
$C_3$	$10.90 \pm 0.06$			$P-1$	
$C_5$	-			$P-1$	
$C_6$	$3.08 \pm 0.05$		-	-	
$C_7$	$9.75 \pm 0.04$			$P2_1/n$	
$C_9$	$5.27 \pm 0.06$			$I2/a$	
$C_{11}$	$6.56 \pm 0.03$			$P2_1/n$	
$C_{12}$	$6.75 \pm 0.04$		-	-	
$C_{13}$	$5.79 \pm 0.04$		-	-	
$C_{15}$	$5.19 \pm 0.07$		-	-	
$C_{17}$	$4.40 \pm 0.06$		-	-	
$C_{18}$	$4.12 \pm 0.04$			$P2_1/n$	
$C_{21}$	$6.27 \pm 0.05$		-	-	

$\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $Sm( ) \mu$

$L_1 ( \mu 3.4.8)$   $\mu$   $\mu$

Eu(III).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

565, 605, 647 707nm ,

${}^4G_{5/2}$   ${}^6H_J (J=5/2, 7/2, 9/2, 11/2)$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$  647nm

$\mu$ ,  $\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $Tb(III) \mu$   $L_1 ( \mu$

**3.4.8)**  $\mu$  545nm,

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

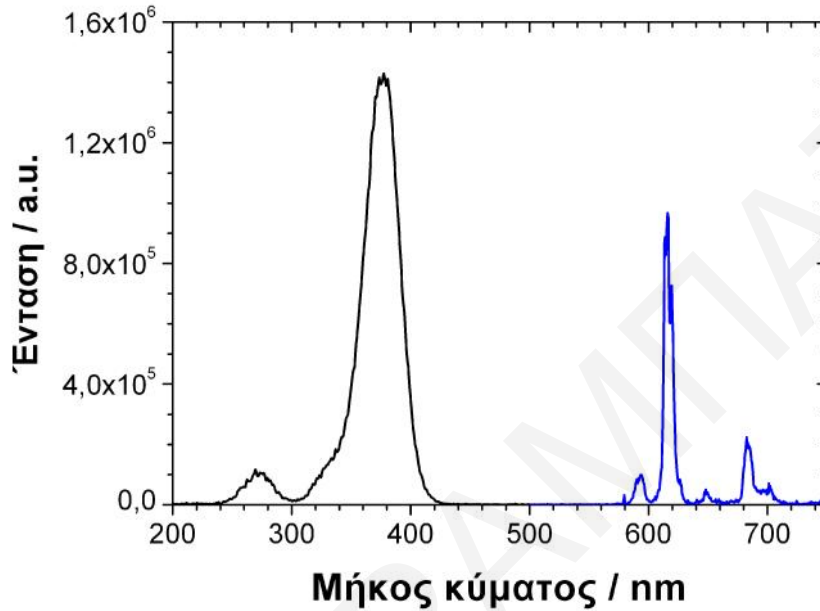
[  $\mu 3.4.10$ ,  $Tb(III), 18350cm^{-1} > {}_1(L_1) > Eu(III), 16300cm^{-1}$ ].  $\mu$





$$a = \frac{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_2}}{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_1}} = 9.78 \pm 0.05, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

C<sub>1</sub>. Eu(III)  
 μ μ μ μ μ



μ 3.4.11: μ (μ μ ) μ (μ μ ) μ  
 C<sub>2</sub>, 2x10<sup>-4</sup> M (ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).

μ 3.4.12 μ μ p-OCH<sub>3</sub>  
 μ μ C<sub>3</sub>, 2x10<sup>-4</sup> μ  
 μ μ μ 415nm ( )  
 274nm ( ), μ μ 306 348nm .  
 μ μ μ μ f f  
 μ Eu(III), μ μ 615nm

(<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> → <sup>7</sup>F<sub>2</sub>). ,  $a = \frac{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_2}}{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_1}} = 10.90 \pm 0.06, \quad \mu$

μ μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>2</sub>, μ .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ C<sub>3</sub> μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>2</sub> ( μ , C=2x10<sup>-4</sup> ), μ p-  
 [138,139]  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ 516nm. μ μ μ μ μ





f μ Eu(III), μ μ

μ μ μ μ - μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ

( μ 3.4.14). μ C<sub>1</sub> μ μ μ μ Eu(III)-

N μ 2.567(3) Å, C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>3</sub>

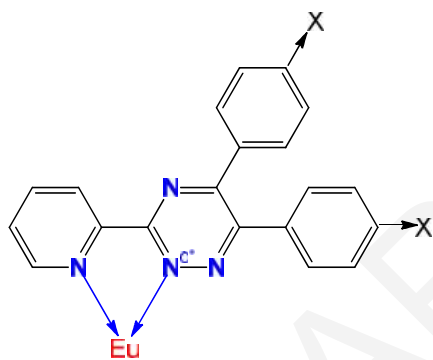
2.576(14) 2.588(5) Å . μ μ

μ μ μ μ

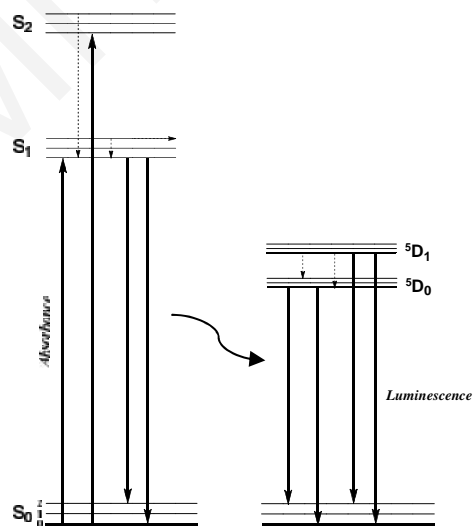
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ Eu(III),

μ C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>3</sub>.



μ		C <sub>1</sub> (Å)	C <sub>2</sub> (Å)	C <sub>3</sub> (Å)
Eu(III) N		2.567(3)	2.576(14)	2.588(5)
Eu(III) N		2.580(3)	2.579(14)	2.583(5)



μ 3.4.14:

μ μ μ μ

μ 3.4.15

μ C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>11</sub> C<sub>18</sub> μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

N μ μ μ μ μ

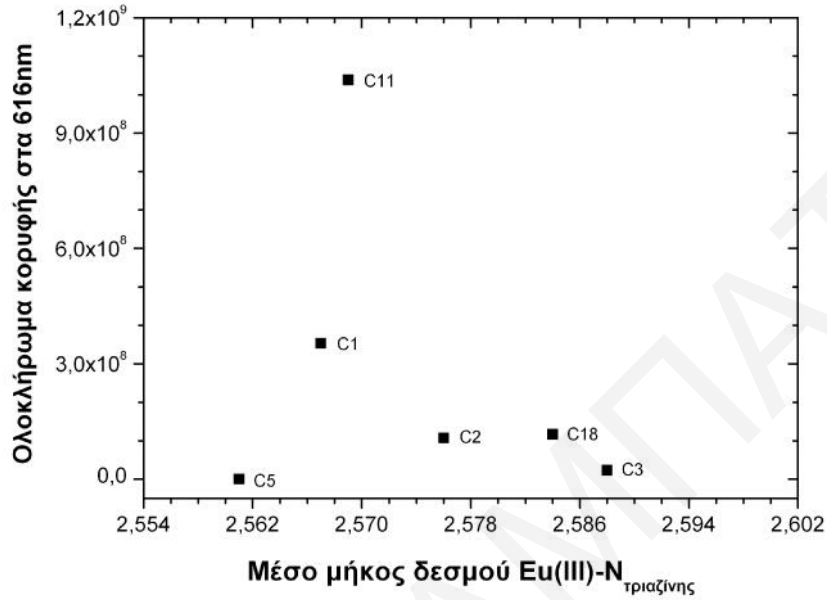
μ <sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>2</sub> μ μ μ μ

μ ( ) [ <sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> Eu(III) ], μ

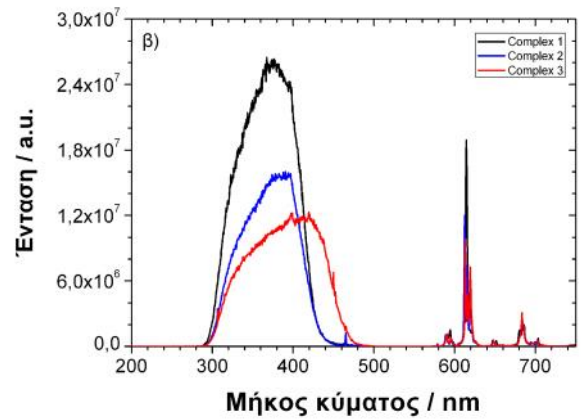
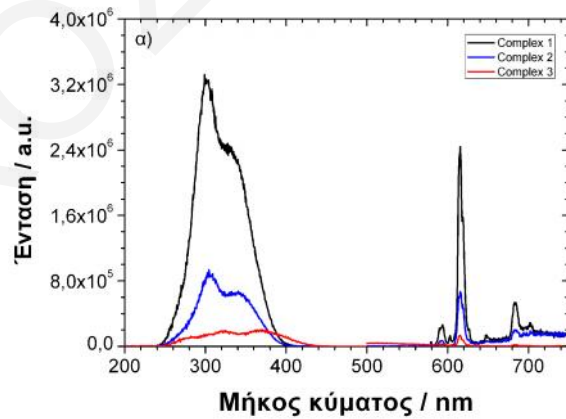
μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ C<sub>5</sub> μ

$\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III),  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_5$   $\mu$  Eu(III) (back-transfer).

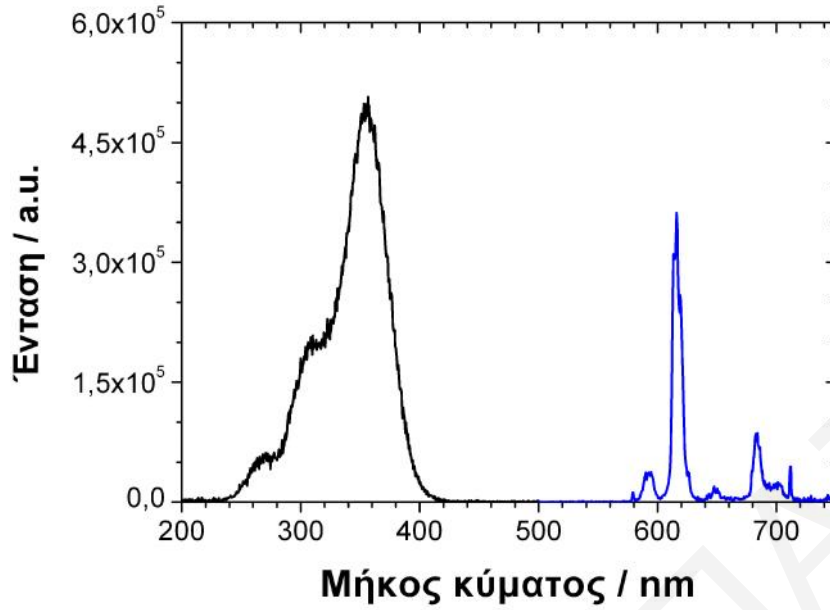


$\mu$   $\mu$  3.4.15:  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1, C_2, C_3, C_5, C_{11}$   $C_{18}$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III)-N .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III) ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $(10^{-5})$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
**3.4.16.**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $C_1, C_2$   $C_3$ .



$\mu$  3.4.16:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1, C_2$   
 $C_3$  )  $10^{-5}$  M (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm) )  
 (ex.slit=0.20nm & em.slit=0.20nm).





μ 3.4.17: μ (μ μ ) μ (μ μ ) μ  
 C<sub>7</sub>, 2×10<sup>-4</sup> M (ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).

μ μ C<sub>9</sub>, μ  
 μ 3.4.18 (C=2×10<sup>-4</sup> ). μ  
 μ μ μ , , 367nm,  
 μ , μ , 304nm. μ μ  
 f f μ

Eu(III), 579nm (<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>0</sub>), 594nm (<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>1</sub>), 613nm (<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>2</sub>), 649nm (<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>3</sub>)  
 684nm (<sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>4</sub>) , μ μ μ  
 61 nm.

μ  
 μ <sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>2</sub> <sup>5</sup>D<sub>0</sub> <sup>7</sup>F<sub>1</sub>. μ a =  $\frac{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_2}}{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_1}}$   
 5.27 ± 0.06. μ μ μ μ C<sub>1</sub>

, μ  
 μ C<sub>9</sub> (trans  
 μ ). μ μ μ μ  
 3.1, μ C<sub>9</sub> μ μ μ ( μ Ia),  
 [138,139]







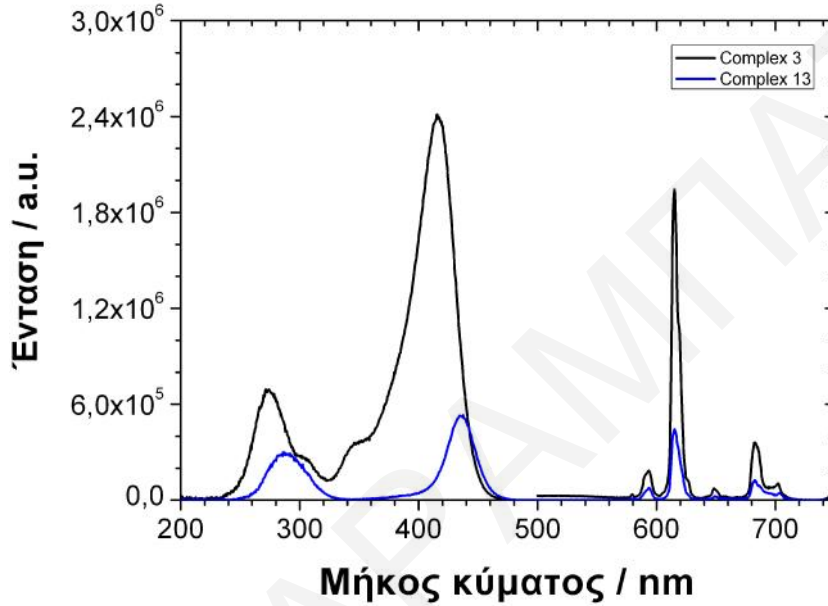








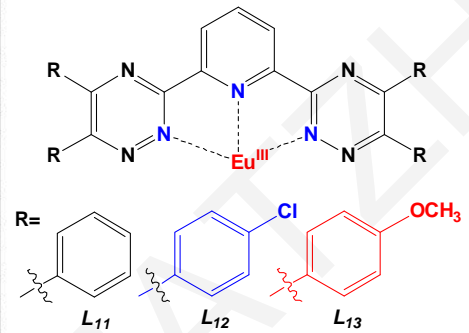
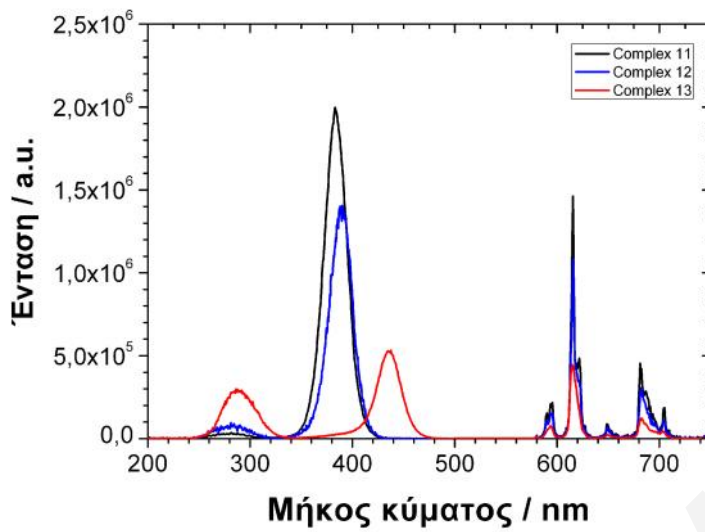
$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 HOMO LUMO  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( -  $\mu\mu$  )  $L_{13}$   $\mu$   
 Eu(III).  $\mu$   $C_{13}$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .



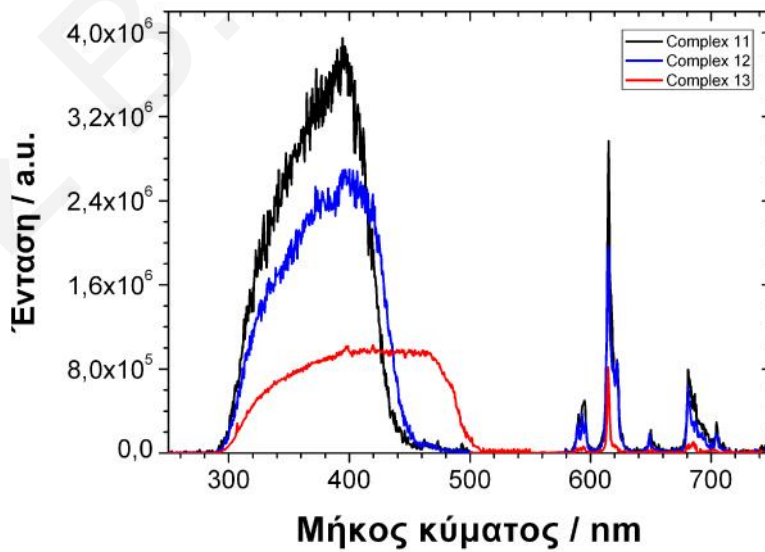
$\mu$  3.4.23:  $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   $C_3$   $C_{13}$ ,  
 $2 \times 10^{-4}$  (ex.slit=2.00nm & em.slit=2.00nm).

$\mu$  3.4.24  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{11}$ ,  
 $C_{12}$   $C_{13}$   $2 \times 10^{-4}$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1, C_2$   $C_3$  (  $\mu$  3.4.12),  $C_{11}$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $C_{12}$ .  
 $C_{12}$   $L_{12}$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $C_{13}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{12}$ .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{13}$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{13}$  2.00nm,  
 $C_{11}$   $C_{12}$  0.40nm.  $\mu$   $C_{13}$   $\mu$

μ (436nm),  
 μ - μ L<sub>13</sub>.  
 , μμ μ μ .

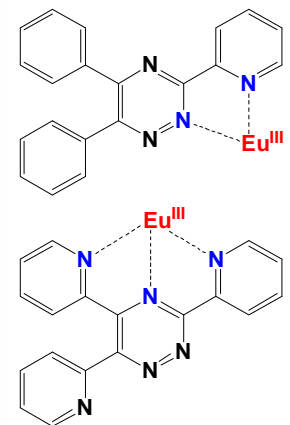
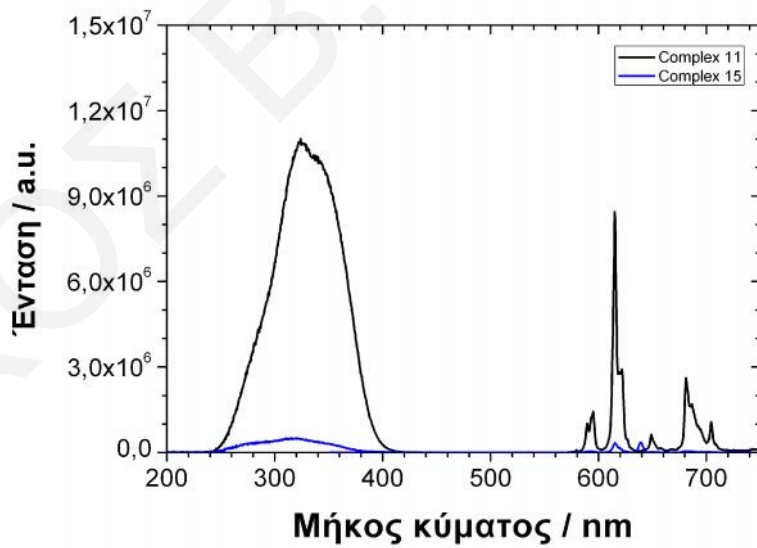


μ 3.4.24: μ ( ) μ ( ) μ C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>,  
 2x10<sup>-4</sup> M. μ C<sub>13</sub> μ ex. & em. slit=2.00nm,  
 μ μ  
 , μ μ  
 C<sub>13</sub> μ μ μ  
 μ ( μ 3.4.25).



μ 3.4.25: μ μ μ C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub>, C<sub>13</sub>  
 (ex.slit=0.20nm & em.slit=0.20nm).

$\mu$  3.4.26  $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$  C<sub>15</sub>.  
 $\mu$  C<sub>15</sub>,  $10^{-5}$   $\mu$  C<sub>11</sub>  
 $\mu$  L<sub>11</sub>  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>15</sub>,  
 $\mu$  Eu(III).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( 3.6),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  HOMO  
 $\mu$  [ ( )],  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



$\mu$  3.4.26:  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  C<sub>11</sub> C<sub>15</sub>,  
 $\mu$   $10^{-5}$  M (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).







2.567(3) 2.580(3) Å .

μ Eu(III)-N(L<sub>5</sub>), μ μ μ

L<sub>5</sub> μ , μ

μ ( μ 3.4.15).

, μ

( , , μ ) .

, μ C<sub>5</sub> .

μ .

μμ μ μ

μ , μ

(10<sup>-5</sup> M), C<sub>5</sub> μ μ

L<sub>5</sub>.

μ 3.4.29.

, , μ μ

C<sub>5</sub> (450-530nm), μ μ μ

, μ

μ μ L<sub>5</sub>. μ , μ 3.4.29.

μ C<sub>5</sub> μ μ μ Eu(III)

( $\lambda_{ex}$ =615.5nm) ( $\lambda_{ex}$ =489nm) .

μ μ μ . μ

C<sub>5</sub> 260-440nm μ

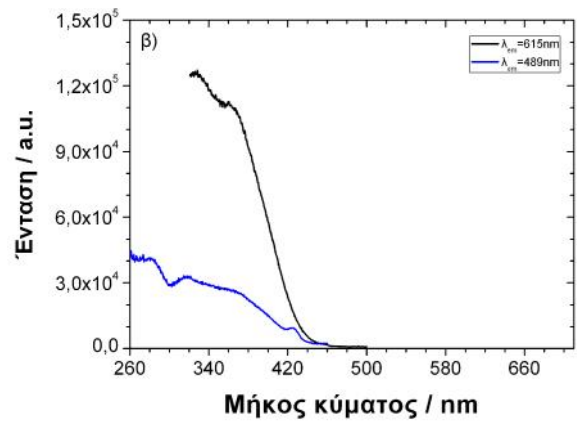
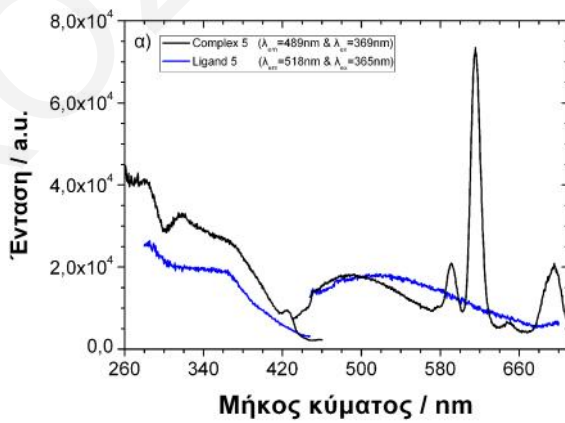
μ Eu(III). μ μ

μ - , μ

μ . μ C<sub>3</sub>

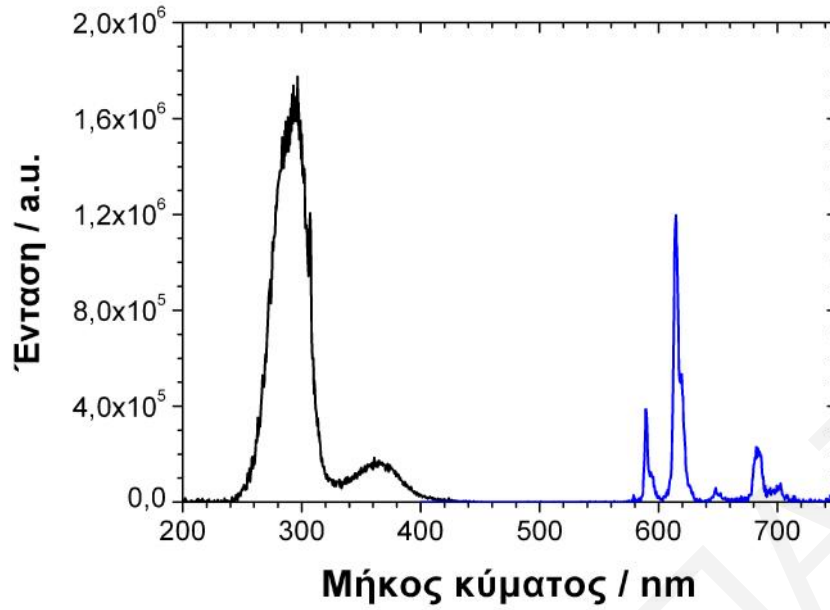
μ L<sub>5</sub>-Eu(III) μ μ - μ μ

μ .



μ 3.4.29: μ ) μ C<sub>5</sub> μ μ μ C<sub>5</sub> μ (C=10<sup>-5</sup> M). L<sub>5</sub>





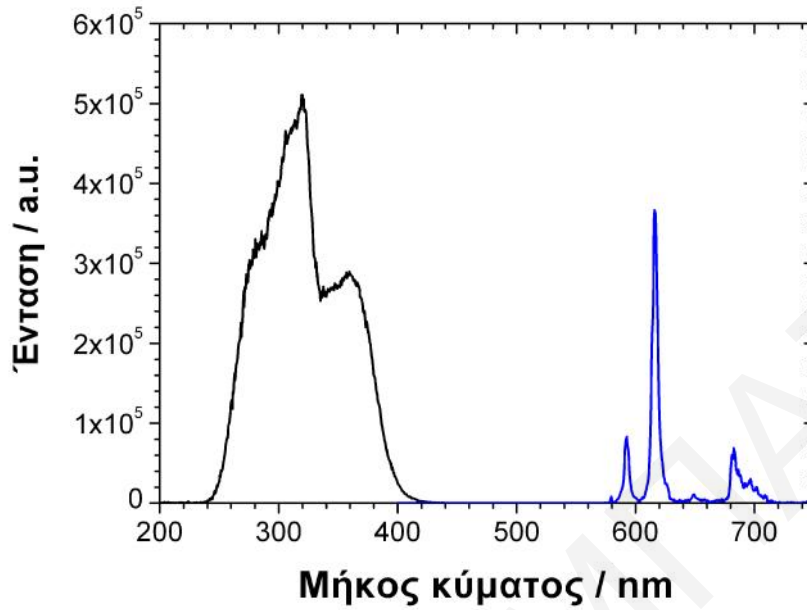
μ 3.4.30: μ ( ) μ ( ) μ C<sub>6</sub>,  
 5×10<sup>-5</sup> (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).

$$a = \frac{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_2}}{I_{5D_0 \rightarrow 7F_1}} \quad \mu \quad C_6 \quad 3.08 \pm 0.05. \quad \mu$$

μ μ C<sub>1</sub>. μ μ ,  
 μμ [138,139] μ  
 μ , μ  
 ( ).  
 μ μ μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>6</sub>  
 , 5×10<sup>-5</sup> ( μ 3.4.31). μ  
 μ μ C<sub>6</sub>,  
 μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ  
 μ Eu(III).  
 μ , μ , μ μ  
 C<sub>6</sub> μ , μ , 365nm ( -stacking).  
 μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ 5D<sub>0</sub> 7F<sub>2</sub>.



μ μ μ , Eu(III) μμ .



μ 3.4.32: μ ( ) μ ( ) μ C<sub>17</sub>,  
 $5 \times 10^{-5}$  (ex.slit=0.40nm & em.slit=0.40nm).

μ μ μ C<sub>6</sub> C<sub>17</sub>  
 $5 \times 10^{-5}$  . μ 3.4.33.  
 μ μ ,

( μ C<sub>3</sub> C<sub>13</sub>).  
 μ 3.4.33. μ μ μ

C<sub>11</sub> C<sub>17</sub>,  $2 \times 10^{-4}$  , μ  
 C<sub>11</sub>, μ 4  
 μ μ μ μ C<sub>17</sub>,

μ μ μ μ ( ) μ  
 μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>5</sub> μ , μ μ  
 μ ( μ )

μ . μ  
 , μ μ μ μ .





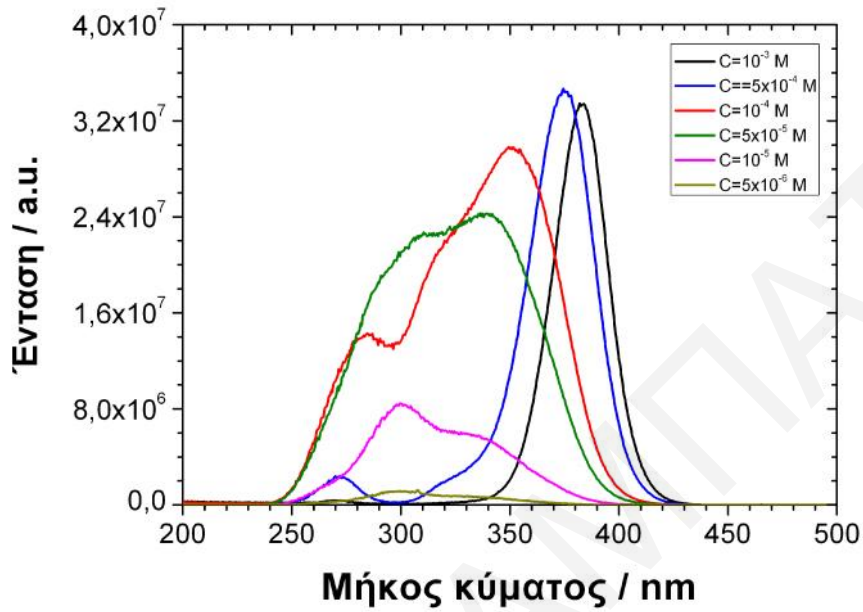


$C_1 (P-1)$   $C_{18} (P_{21}/n)$ ,  
 $C_{11} ( =6.56 \pm 0.03) \mu$   
 $C_{21} ( =6.27 \pm 0.05)$   
 $C_{21} \mu$   
 $C_{21} ( C_1$   
 $P_{21}/n)$ .  
 $^{5}D_0$   $^{7}F_2$ .  
 $(^{5}D_0, ^{5}D_1, ^{7}F_0, \dots)$ .  
 $f$

3.4.2.6

$3.4.35$   
 $C_1$   
 $(\mu 47nm)$   
 $C_1$   
 $10^{-3} \mu$   $383nm.$   $\mu$   
 $375, 351, 340$   $336nm$   
 $5 \times 10^{-4}, 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-5}$   $10^{-5}$   $\mu$   
 $5 \times 10^{-6}$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  
 $336nm.$   
 $C_1$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $C_1$  ( $C=10^{-3}$ )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 $5 \times 10^{-4}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 272nm,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  375nm.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , 326nm.



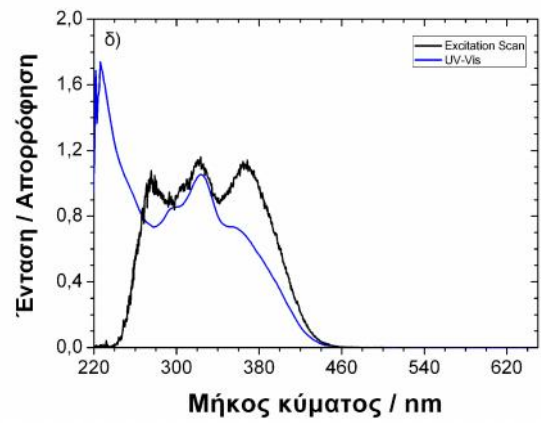
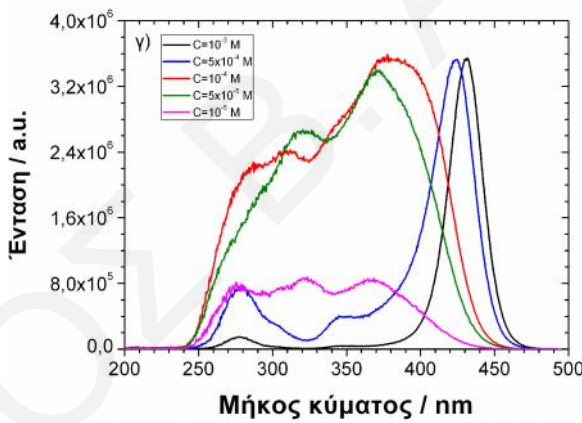
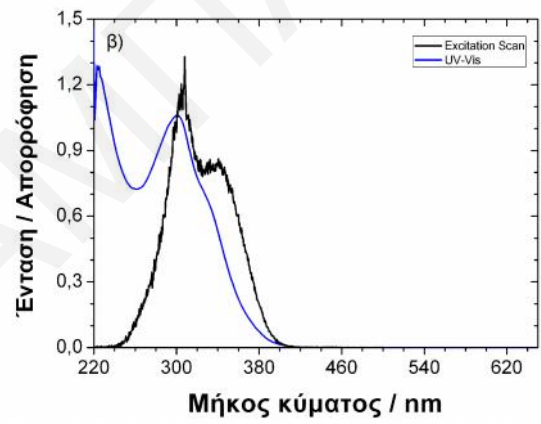
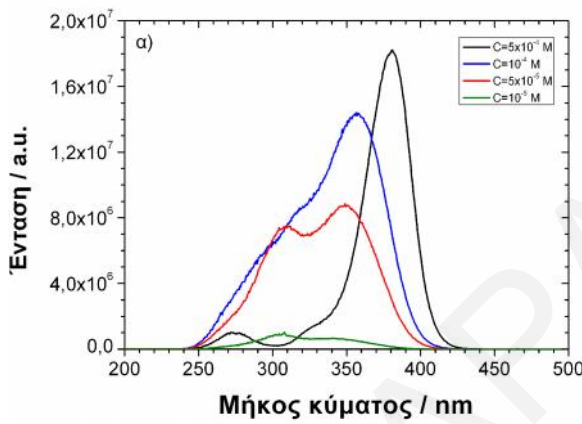
$\mu$  3.4.35:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$   
 $\mu$  ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).

$\mu$   $\mu$  ( $10^{-4}$ )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  283 319nm  
 $\mu$  351nm.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $5 \times 10^{-5}$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  292, 308 340nm .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $10^{-5}$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  300 336nm ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $5 \times 10^{-6}$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 ( $C=5 \times 10^{-6}$ )  $\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$  ,  
 $5 \times 10^{-5}$  (  $\mu$  3.4.36).  
 $\mu$  250–  
 350nm  $5 \times 10^{-6}$ – $5 \times 10^{-4}$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $5 \times 10^{-6}$   $10^{-5}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  300nm.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .





3.4.38. ) . μ 10<sup>-4</sup> μ  
 μ 380nm 357nm.  
 μ μ 317 ( ) 297nm ( )  
 ) . 5×10<sup>-5</sup> μ μ  
 349 (μ ) 307nm, μ  
 μ C<sub>1</sub> μ .  
 (10<sup>-5</sup> ) μ μ 340  
 (μ ) 306nm (μ ) , μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 ( μ 3.4.38. ) .

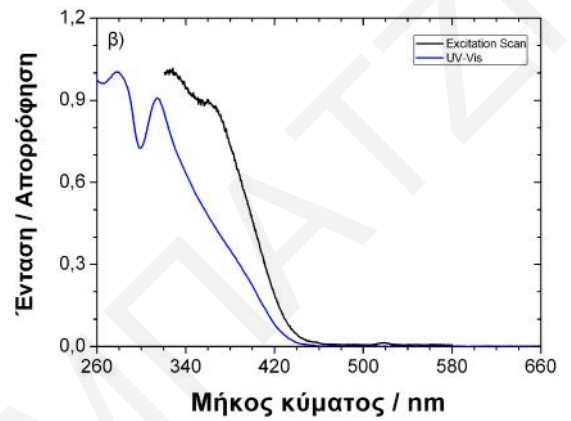
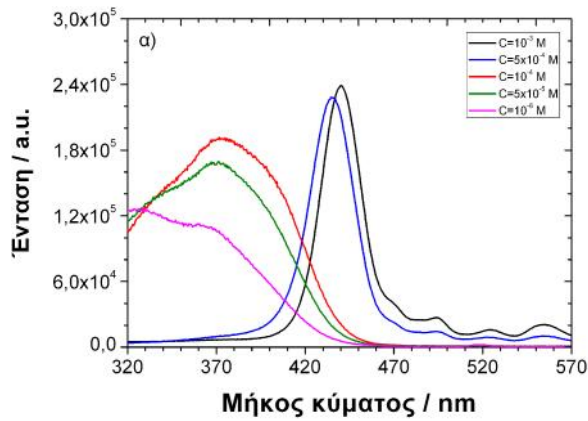


μ 3.4.38: μ μ Eu(III) ) C<sub>2</sub> ) C<sub>3</sub> 4 5  
 (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).  
 μ ) C<sub>2</sub> ) C<sub>3</sub> μ μ

μ 3.4.38. μ μ C<sub>3</sub>  
 10<sup>-3</sup>-10<sup>-5</sup> . μ , 10<sup>-3</sup> μ  
 μ 432nm, μ μ 352  
 μ μ 277nm. (5×10<sup>-4</sup> )

$\mu$  424nm  $\mu$  347nm.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (278nm).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  301nm.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  278nm  
 $10^{-4}$  ( 341 311nm).  
 $\mu$  380nm, ,  
 $\mu$   $5 \times 10^{-5}$  ( $\mu$  370nm).  $\mu$   
 (341 311nm  $C=10^{-4}$  )  $\mu$   
 323nm.  $\mu$   $\mu$  278nm ( $C=10^{-4}$  )  
 $5 \times 10^{-5}$  ,  $\mu$   
 $10^{-5}$  ,  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  368, 323 278nm ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $10^{-5}$   
 (  $\mu$  3.4.38. ),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $C_5$   $\mu$  ,  
 $C_3$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  3.4.39. ).  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  (ex.slit)  $\mu$   
 (em.slit) 10.00nm.  $10^{-3}$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  440nm.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  . (  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  )  
 $4$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 435nm,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $5 \times 10^{-4}$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $10^{-4}$   
 $\mu$  374nm ( $\mu$  ).  
 $\mu$  341nm.  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  337nm.  
 374nm (  $C=10^{-4}$  ),  $\mu$  369nm.

366nm).  $10^{-5}$  (  $10^{-5}$  )  $328\text{nm}$ .  $10^{-5}$   $3.4.39$ ).



$3.4.39$ :  $(\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2, \text{ex.slit}=1.00\text{nm} \ \& \ \text{em.slit}=1.00\text{nm})$   $C_5$

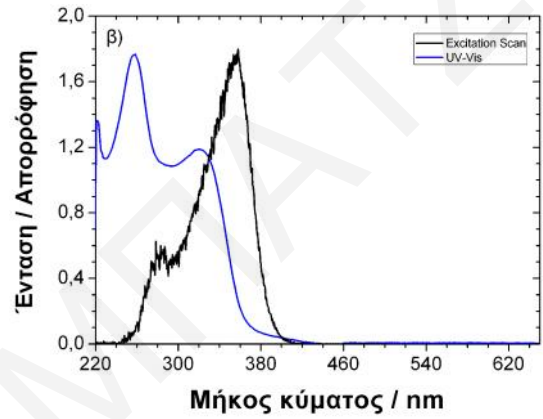
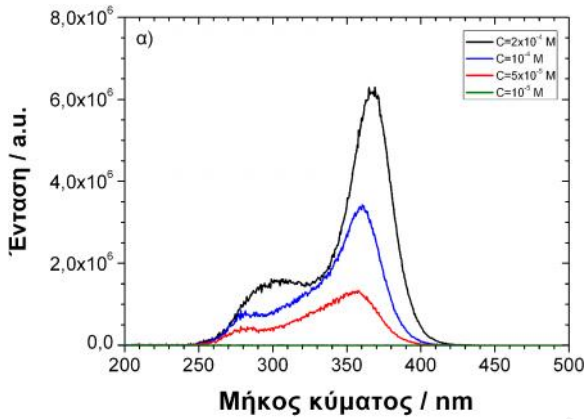
$C_9$   $3.4.40$ .  $C_9$   $(2 \times 10^{-4} - 10^{-5})$ .

$2 \times 10^{-4}$   $367\text{nm}$ ,  $300\text{nm}$   $(10^{-4})$ ,  $360$   $286\text{nm}$ .  $C=5 \times 10^{-5}$ .  $283\text{nm}$ ,  $358$ .

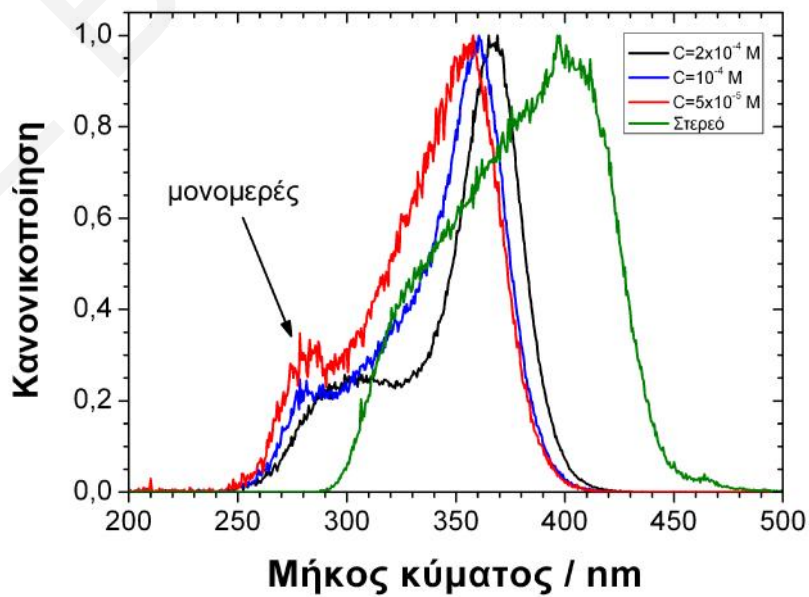
$5 \times 10^{-5}$ .  $cis-$   $trans-$   $C_9$ ,  $5 \times 10^{-5}$ .



μ μ ( μ 3.4.40. ). μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ .  
 trans- L<sub>9</sub>, μ .  
 μ , μ μ μ C<sub>9</sub>,  
 μ μ μ μ .



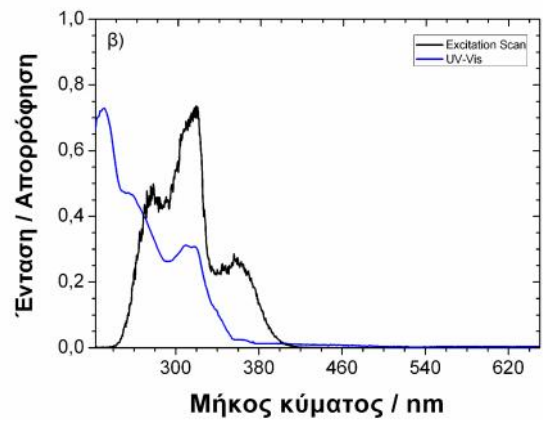
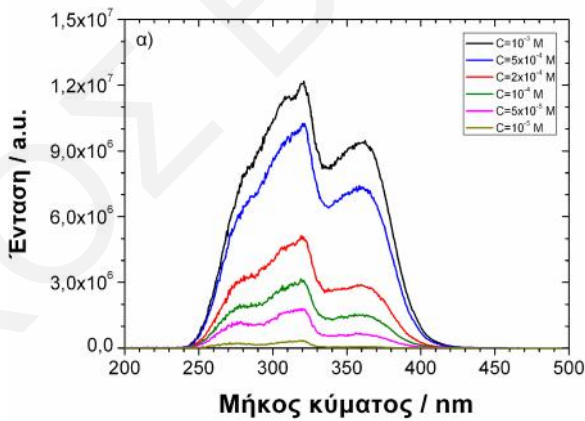
μ 3.4.40: ) μ μ C<sub>9</sub> 4  
 (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm). ) μ  
 C<sub>9</sub>, 5x10<sup>-5</sup> μ .  
 μ 3.4.41 μ μ C<sub>9</sub>,  
 , μ μ μ  
 (2x10<sup>-4</sup>–5x10<sup>-5</sup> ).



μ 3.4.41: μ μ C<sub>9</sub>  
 2x10<sup>-4</sup>–5x10<sup>-5</sup> (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).



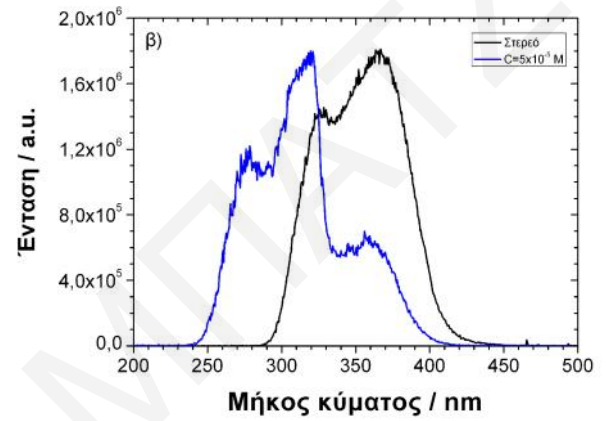
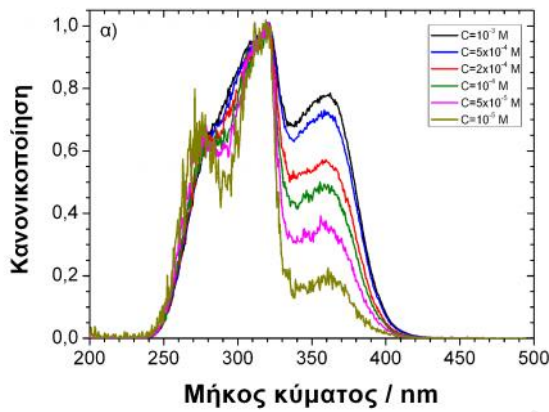
$\mu$   $C_6$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , 293 367nm  
 (  $\mu$  3.4.42. )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  367nm  $\mu$   $\mu$  298nm,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  [128,129,130]  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 **$\mu$  3.4.43.**  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $C_{17}$   $\mu$  (  $10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $10^{-3}$  )  $\mu$  ,  
 320 360nm,  $\mu$  309 279nm.  
 $C_{17}$   $\mu$  100  $\mu$  (  $10^{-5}$  )  $\mu$   $C_6$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 (  $\mu$  3.4.43. )  $\mu$



$\mu$  3.4.43: )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{17}$   
 (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm). )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $C_{17}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

**$\mu$  3.4.44.**  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_{17}$  320nm  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$  .

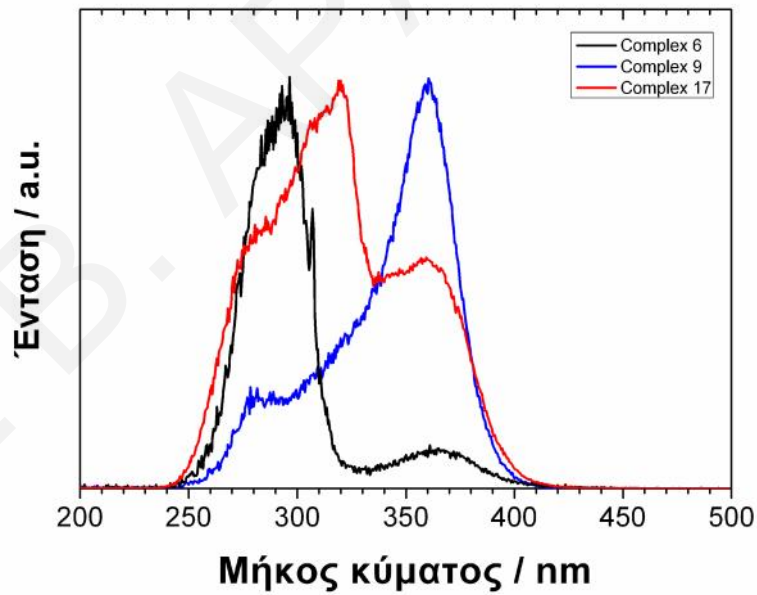
$C_{17}$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  360nm.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  3.4.44. ).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (366nm). ,  
 $\mu$  320nm  $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  
 $\mu$  327nm.



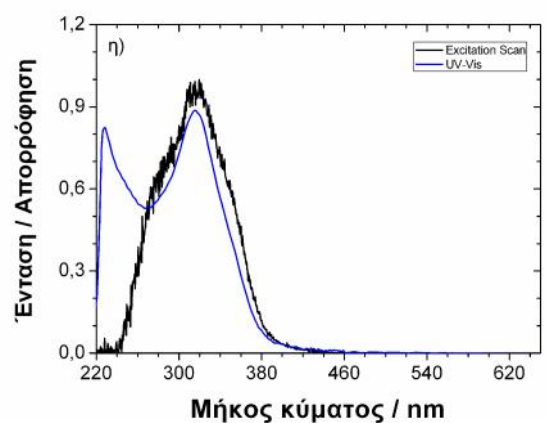
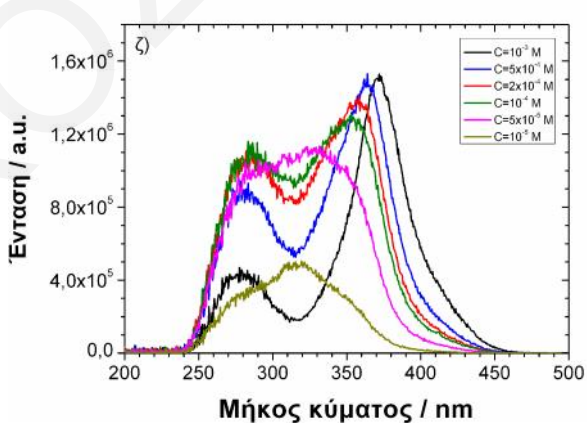
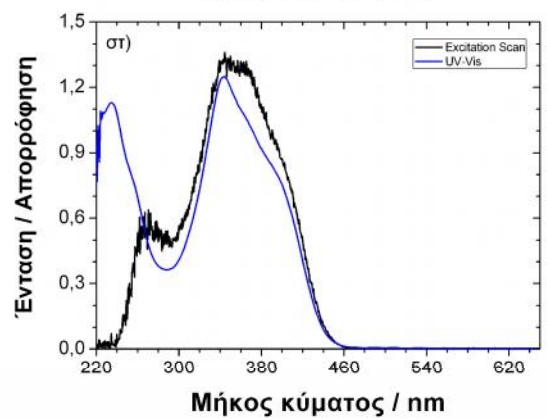
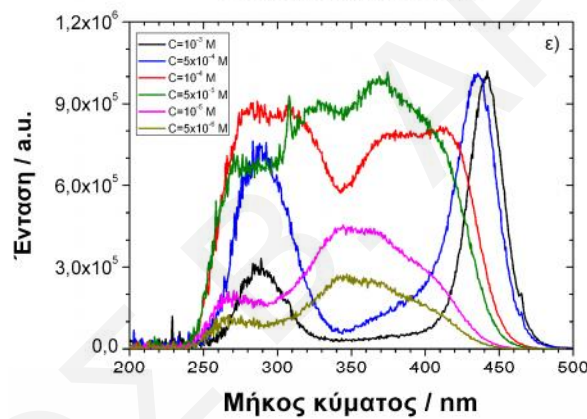
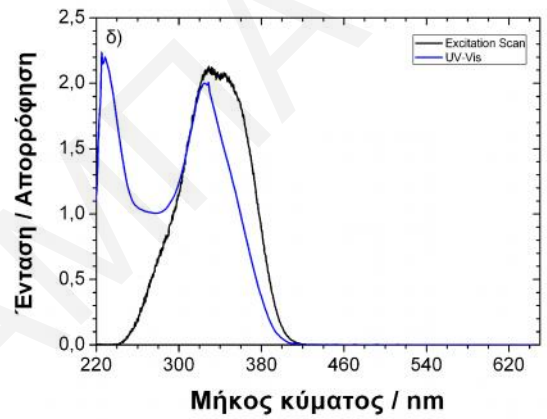
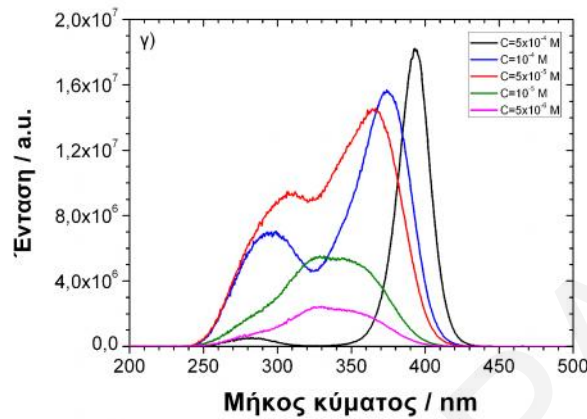
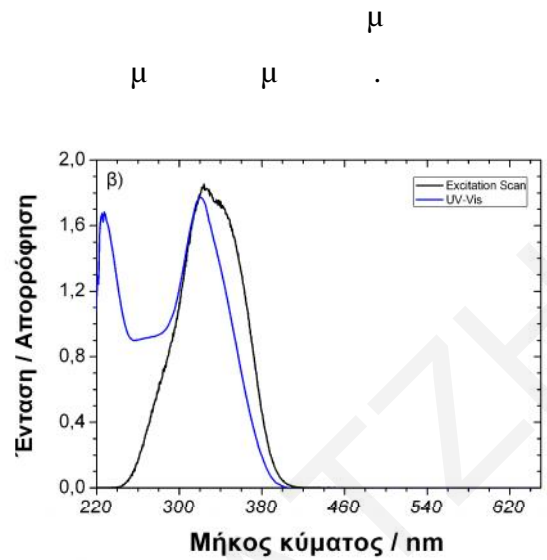
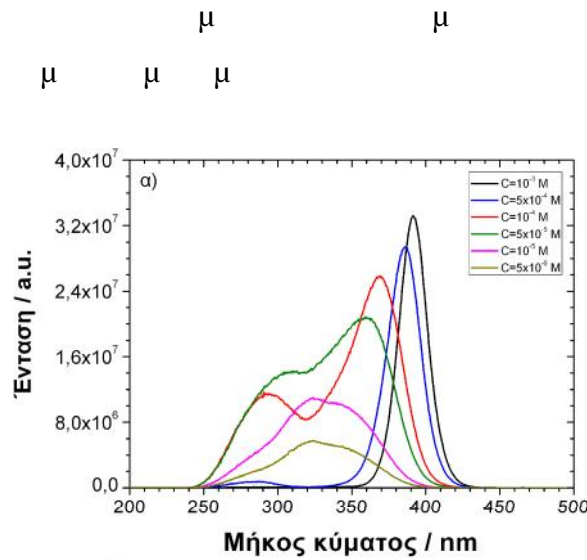
$\mu$  3.4.44: )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{17}$   
 $\mu$   $10^{-3}-10^{-5}$  (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm). )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_{17}$ ,  $\mu$  (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).

$\mu$  -  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_6$   $C_{17}$  .  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_6$   $C_{17}$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Eu(III)  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  (360–367nm),  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  Eu(III) ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  . . . ).  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ( . .  $\mu$  )  $\mu$

μ μ , μ μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ C<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>9</sub> C<sub>17</sub>. μ 3.4.45  
 μ , μ ,  
 μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ . μ , μ  
 μ C<sub>6</sub> C<sub>17</sub> μ μ μ  
 . μ μ  
 trans- μ μ C<sub>9</sub>. μ μ  
 μ μ μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ  
 μ μ C<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>17</sub>  
 μ μ μ μ



μ 3.4.45: μ μ C<sub>17</sub> . (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm). C<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>9</sub>  
 μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ Eu(III)  
 . μ 3.4.46. - μ  
 C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub>, C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>15</sub> 5-6 .



μ 3.4.46: μ μ Eu(III) ) C<sub>11</sub>, ) C<sub>12</sub>, ) C<sub>13</sub>  
 ) C<sub>15</sub>, (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm C<sub>11</sub>  
 C<sub>12</sub> ex.slit=2.00nm & em.slit=2.00nm C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>15</sub>).

$\mu$  ) C<sub>11</sub>, ) C<sub>12</sub>, ) C<sub>13</sub> ) C<sub>15</sub>,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>13</sub>,  
 $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>11</sub>,  
 $10^{-5}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  323nm,  
 $\mu$  344nm.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $10^{-3}$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  344  
391nm.  $\mu$  C<sub>12</sub>, C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>15</sub>  
 $\mu$  394, 442 372nm .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  350, 398 342nm  
- ,  $\mu$  - -  $\mu$   $\mu$  ο .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>18</sub> C<sub>21</sub>,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
.  $\mu$  3.4.47  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  C<sub>18</sub> .  
 $\mu$  C<sub>1</sub> (  $\mu$  3.4.34),  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  374, 366,  
352, 342 336nm  $10^{-3}$ ,  $5 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $2 \times 10^{-4}$ ,  $10^{-4}$   $5 \times 10^{-5}$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

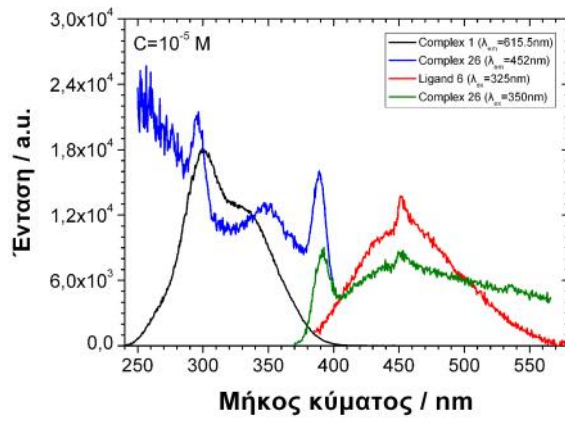




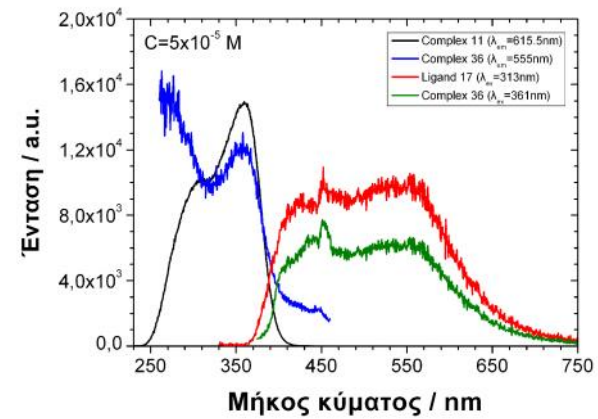
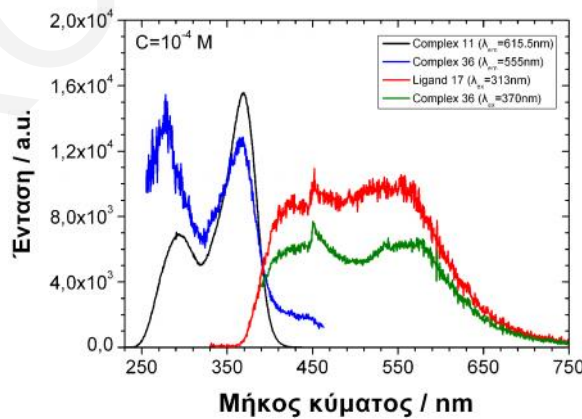
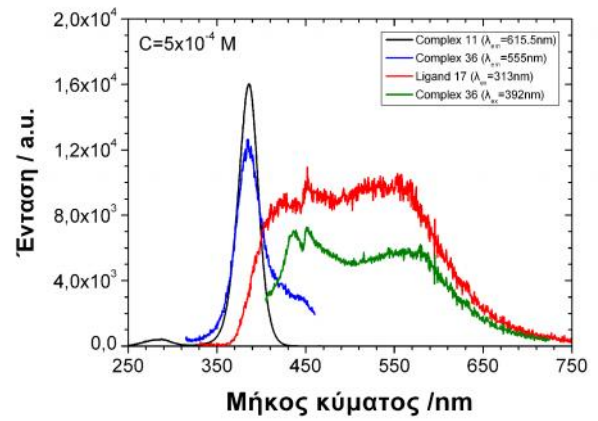
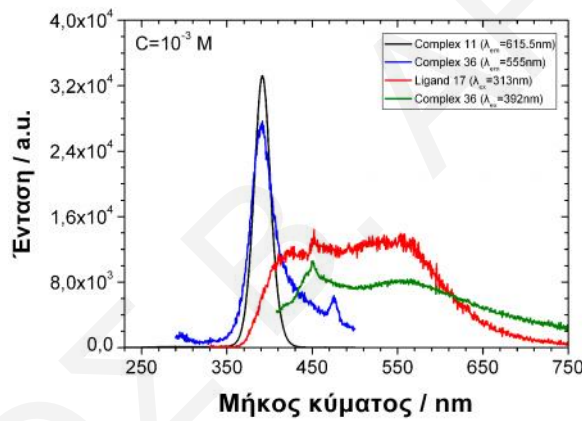


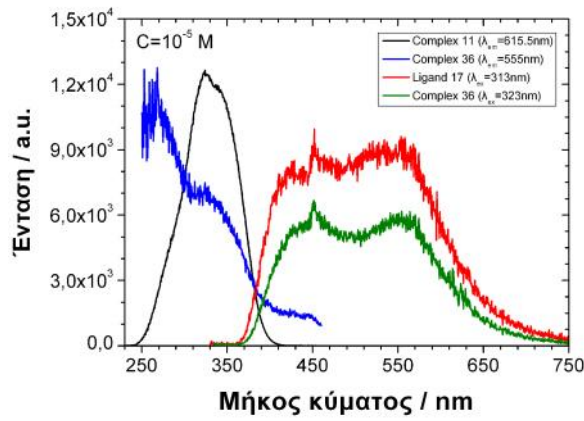






$\mu$  3.4.51:  $\mu$   $C_1$  ( $\mu$   $L_6$   
 $\mu\mu$ )  $C_{26}$  ( $\mu\mu$ )  $C_{26}$  ( $\mu\mu$ )  $10^{-3}$ - $10^{-5}$  M.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_{26}$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $L_6$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_{36}$   $\mu$   $C_{11}$   $L_{11}$   $L_{17}$   
 (  $\mu$  3.4.52).





$\mu$  3.4.52:  $\mu$   $C_{11}$  ( $\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$ )  $C_{36}$  ( $\mu$   $\mu\mu$ )  $\mu$   $L_{17}$   
 (  $\mu\mu$ )  $\mu$   $C_{36}$  ( $\mu$   $\mu\mu$ )  $10^{-3}$ – $10^{-5}$  M.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  –stacking  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$  centroid–centroid  $\mu$  centroid–  
 C  $\mu$  3.635–3.908 Å  $\mu$  3.362–3.601 Å  
 ( 3.2.19).  
 $\mu$  3.4.53  $\mu$   $\mu$  Gd(III)  $C_{28}$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_3$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $L_3$   $L_6$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $C_{28}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$   
 $10^{-3}$ – $5 \times 10^{-6}$  M.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $C_{28}$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_6$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_3$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $L_3$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 430–730nm,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  430–460nm)  $\mu$  .



**μ 3.4.54**

$C_1$

$L_1$   $10^{-4}$  (10%),  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  (50%)  $9 \times 10^{-4}$  (90%).

$10^{-4}$   $\mu$   $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$  ( $C_{C1} = 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$  M)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

362–365nm.  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

$\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  ( $C_{C1} = 10^{-4}$  M),  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ,  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  (50%) (**μ 3.4.54.** ).

$\mu$   $\mu$  274nm

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\text{u}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (50%).

$\mu$  ( $\mu_{\text{max}} = 274\text{nm}$ ) ( $\mu$

$\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_1$  ( $C_{C1} = 10^{-4}$

M),  $\mu$   $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$   $\mu$   $10^{-4}$  .

274nm,

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$

(274nm)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1:1

( $\mu$  : )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $C_1$  ( $C_{C1} = 2 \times 10^{-5}$

M)  $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ,  $9 \times 10^{-4}$  M  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  **μ 3.4.54.** .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  .

( $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$  M)  $\mu$  ,  $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

$\mu$   $C_1$   $\mu$   $\text{Eu}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\text{Eu}(\text{III})$ .

$\mu$   $C_1$ .





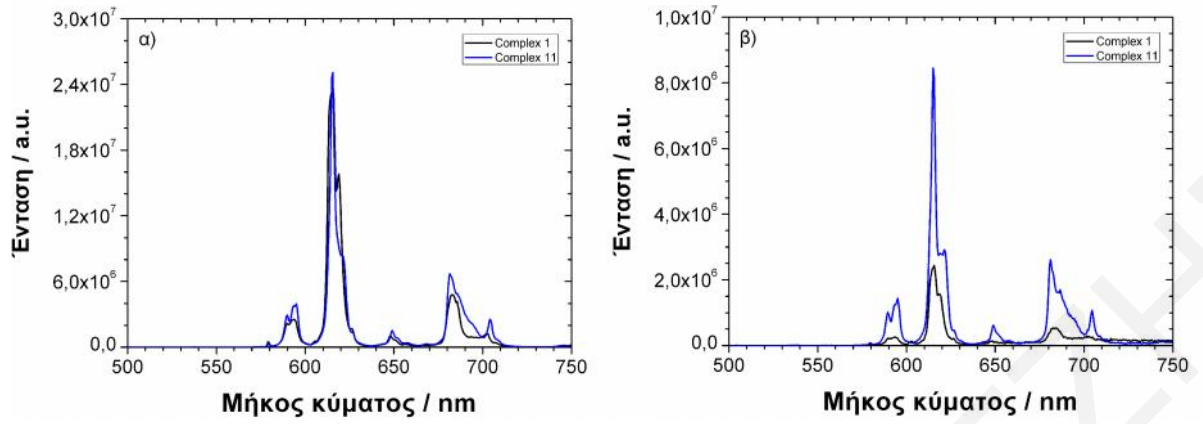
$^{5}D_0$   $^{7}F_2$  ,  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  ,  $C_1$  ( $C_{C1}=10^{-4}$  M).  
 $C_1$  ( $C_{C1}=2 \times 10^{-5}$ )  
 $(9 \times 10^{-4}$  M).  
 $C_1$   
 $Eu(III)$  ,  $364nm$   
 $10^{-4}$ ,  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  ,  $9 \times 10^{-4}$  ,  
 - stacking

**3.4.2.9**  
**Eu(III)**  
**3.4.55**  $C_1$   $C_{11}$  5-6









μ 3.4.56: μ μ μ μ C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>11</sub> ) C=10<sup>-3</sup> M  
 ) C=10<sup>-5</sup> M (ex.slit=1.00nm & em.slit=1.00nm).

3.4.2.10

μ

(C<sub>aggr.</sub>)

μ

Eu(III)

μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ

3.4.3

u(III)

μ

μ

μ

10<sup>-3</sup>-5x10<sup>-6</sup>

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

x ( μ 3.4.57).

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ (C<sub>aggr.</sub>)

μ

μ

50%

μ

μ

,

50%

μ

μ

3.4.3:

μ

μ

,

μ

Eu(III)

μ

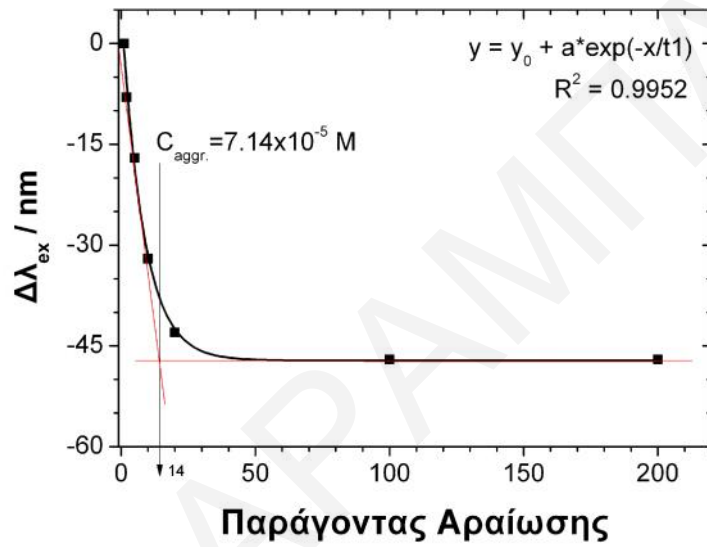
		( ex)						
μ		10 <sup>-3</sup>	5̂ 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2̂ 10 <sup>-4</sup>	10 <sup>-4</sup>	5̂ 10 <sup>-5</sup>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	5̂ 10 <sup>-6</sup>
C <sub>1</sub>	428	383	375	366	351	340	336	336
C <sub>2</sub>	434	-	380	375	357	349	340	340



$$a \cdot \exp(-x/t_1) \quad y = y_0 + (R^2),$$

0.9260–0.9998 ( 3.4.4).

$$C_{aggr.} \quad C_1 \quad 7.14 \times 10^{-5} \mu$$



3.4.58:  $C_1$   $(C_{aggr.})$

$C_{aggr.}$  Eu(III) 3.4.4.  $(CH_2Cl_2)$

$C_1, C_2, C_3, C_5$   $C_7, C_{aggr.}$   $C_5$

$11.1 \times 10^{-5}$   $10.6 \times 10^{-5}$   $C_1, C_2, C_3$

-stacking

3.4.4:  $\mu$  (R<sup>2</sup>)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  u(III), (C<sub>aggr.</sub>)  
ex/

$\mu$	C <sub>aggr.</sub> 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	R <sup>2</sup>	$\mu$	C <sub>aggr.</sub> 10 <sup>-5</sup> M	R <sup>2</sup>
C <sub>1</sub>	7.1	0,9952	C <sub>11</sub>	3.7	0,9838
C <sub>2</sub>	6.4	0,9602	C <sub>12</sub>	4.1	0,9830
C <sub>3</sub>	7.7	0,9572	C <sub>13</sub>	5.9	0,9260
C <sub>5</sub>	11.1	0,9827	C <sub>15</sub>	16.7	0,9502
C <sub>7</sub>	10.6	0,9737			
C <sub>9</sub>	5.0	0,9998			
C <sub>18</sub>	11.5	0,9991	C <sub>21</sub>	3.6	0,9786

$\mu$ , C<sub>7</sub>,  $\mu$  C<sub>aggr.</sub>  
 $\mu$  C<sub>1</sub>,  $\mu$  ( )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  Eu(III)  
1:2 ( $\mu$  : ), C<sub>7</sub>,  
1:1  $\mu$  C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>3</sub>,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  p-Cl  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
C<sub>aggr.</sub>  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  centroid-centroid  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  -stacking p-OCH<sub>3</sub>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  C<sub>2</sub>, -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  **3.4.59**  
ex/  $\mu$  C<sub>1</sub>,



C<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>5</sub> C<sub>7</sub>

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

( μ

0)

μ

( μ

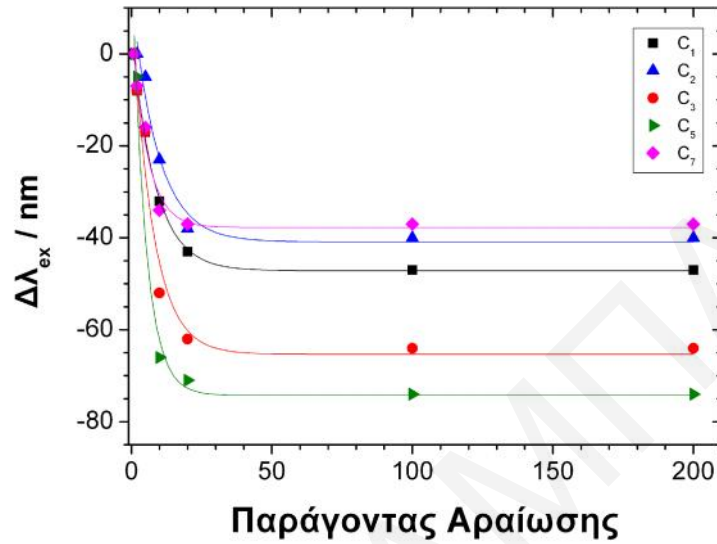
200)

μ

μ

μ

μ



μ μ 3.4.59:

μ

μ

μ

μ .

μ

C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>5</sub>

μ

C<sub>7</sub>

μ

μ

, μ

μ

, C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub>,

C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>15</sub>.

μ

μ

C<sub>aggr.</sub>

C<sub>15</sub>

(16.7×10<sup>-5</sup> ),

μ

C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub>

C<sub>13</sub>

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

p-OCH<sub>3</sub>

μ

C<sub>13</sub>

μ

μ

(5.9×10<sup>-5</sup> ).

,

p-Cl

μ

μ

μ

μ C<sub>aggr.</sub> (4.1×10<sup>-5</sup> )

μ

μ

C<sub>11</sub> (3.7×10<sup>-5</sup> ).

, μ

μ

μ

-

μ

C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>1</sub>

C<sub>3</sub> μ

μ

C<sub>11</sub>, C<sub>12</sub>

C<sub>13</sub>

.

,

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

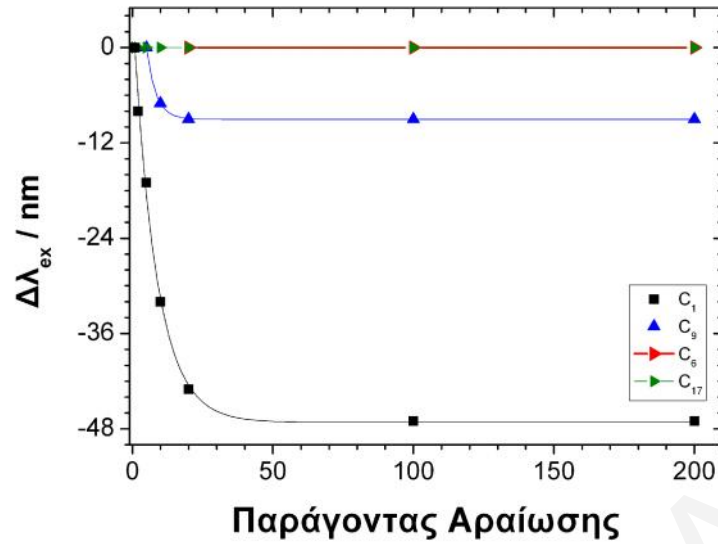
μ

μ

centroid-centroid







μ 3.4.62:

μ C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>9</sub> C<sub>17</sub> μ μ μ μ .

3.4.2.11

μμ μ C<sub>1</sub>

μ 3.4.63

μ μ μ

C<sub>1</sub>, μ .

300nm (C=10<sup>-5</sup>)

μ μ , μ μ μ μ

H J-aggregates μ μ .

μμ μ C<sub>1</sub>

slipped J-aggregate.

, μ μ (S<sub>2</sub>).

, μ

μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ

C<sub>1</sub> (S<sub>1</sub>). μ

μ μ μ μ μ .

μ S<sub>1</sub>.

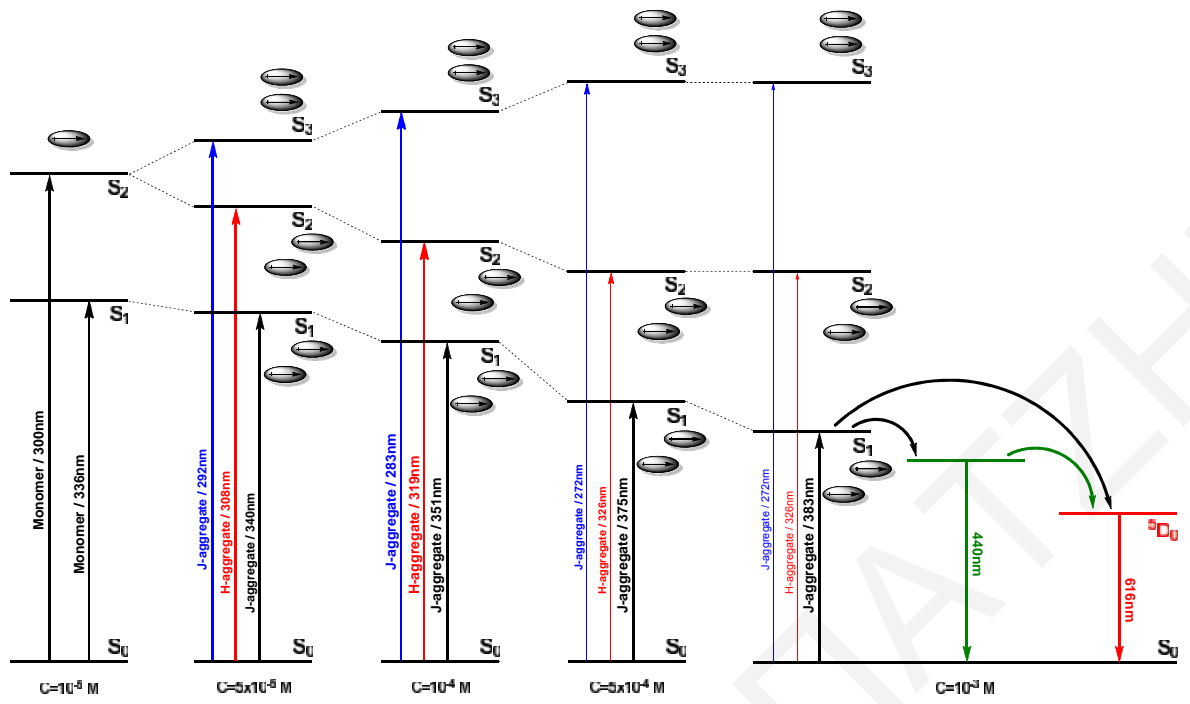
μ Eu(III)

μ μ (S<sub>1</sub>),

μ μ μ .

μ μ J- μ μ ,

μ μ .<sup>[146]</sup>



μ 3.4.63:

μμ

μ

μ C<sub>1</sub>

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(S<sub>1</sub>).

S<sub>2</sub>

S<sub>3</sub>

μμ

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

S<sub>1</sub>

S<sub>2</sub>

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

Gd(III)

μ

μ

μμ C<sub>1</sub>

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

3.6.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

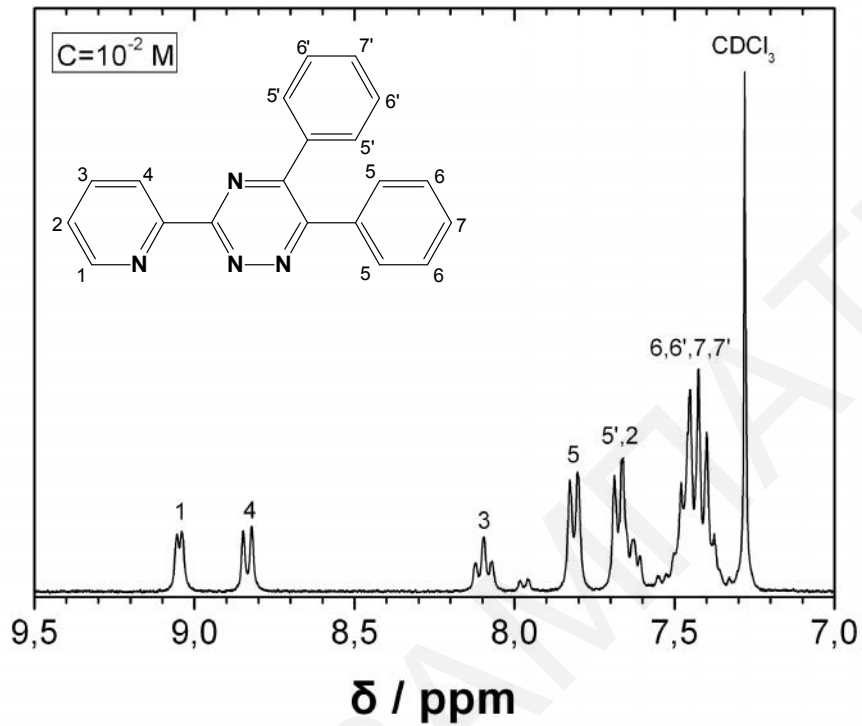
, , μ ,  
 , μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ , μ ,  
 , μ .  
 μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ , μ μ  
 ( μ ) ( μ μ μ )  
 μ , μ  
 . μ μ μ μ , T<sub>1</sub>  
 μ μ back transfer. μ  
 μ μ

3.5

3.5.1

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 9.05 (m, 1H), 8.83 (m, 1H), 8.10 (m, 1H), 7.63 (m, 1H). Integration: 1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.00.  $^2\text{D COSY}$  correlations observed between 9.05 ppm and 8.83 ppm, and between 8.83 ppm and 8.10 ppm.  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 9.05 (m, 1H), 8.83 (m, 1H), 8.10 (m, 1H), 7.63 (m, 1H). Integration: 1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.00.  $^2\text{D COSY}$  correlations observed between 9.05 ppm and 8.83 ppm, and between 8.83 ppm and 8.10 ppm.

$\mu$  (  $\mu$  ppm)  $\mu$  1  
 (  $\mu$  ).



$\mu$  3.5.1:  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $^1\text{H-NMR}$   $L_1$   
 $10^{-2}$  (T=25°C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ).

8.10 (J=7.34 Hz) 7.63ppm (J=6.21 Hz)

3 4 .

$\mu$   $\mu$  3  $\mu$  ,  
 3  $\mu$  4 (J=7.91 Hz).

7.63ppm,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  1 (4.52 Hz).  $\mu$   $\mu$

(  $\mu$  3.5.2)  $\mu$   $\mu$

C3 (  $\mu$  ),  $\mu$

$\mu$  3  $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ),

$\mu$  2.

$L_1$  (5-6 5'-6'), 7.81, 7.68 7.43ppm.

7.81 7.68ppm

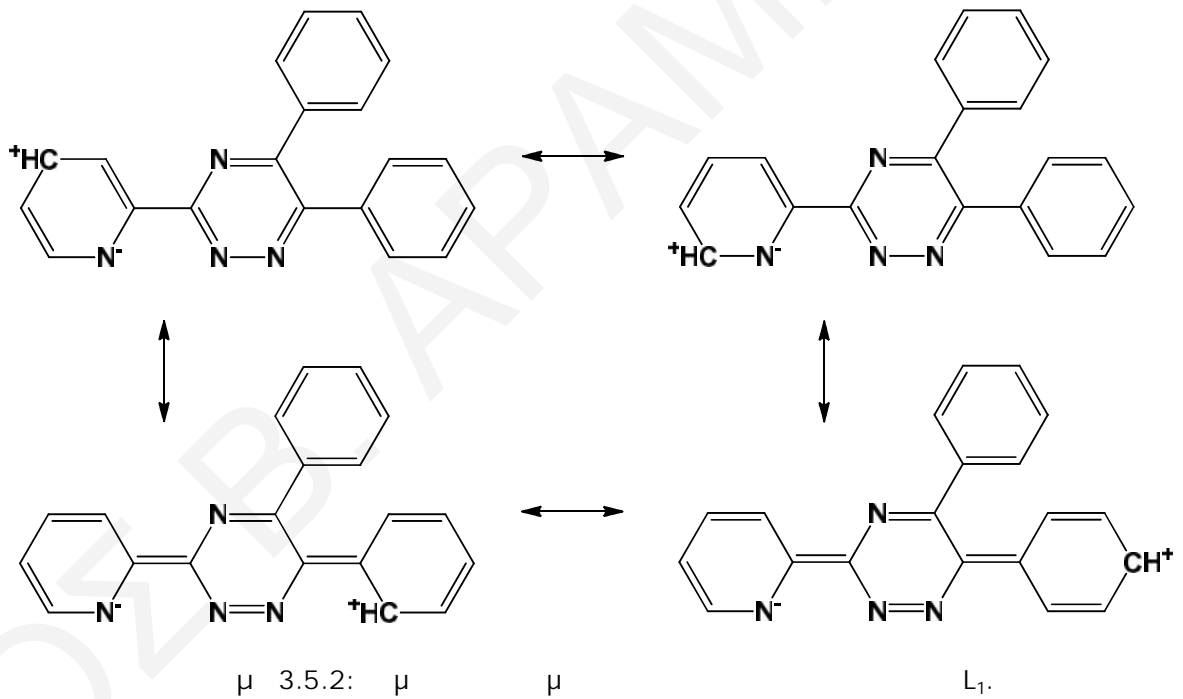
- (5 5').

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,

$\mu$   $\mu$  (M=2n+1).  $\mu$  , 5



5', μ μ μ μ  
 μ , ,  
 μ ( ).  
 μ μ ( μ 3.5.2)  
 μ μ C5' C5. 5  
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ  
 μ μ , 5'. μ μ  
 μ μ 5' μ 3.  
 2  
 7.68ppm, μ μ  
 5'. , μ  
 μ μ μ (7.43, ) μ 6, 6', 7  
 7' , μ μ 6.



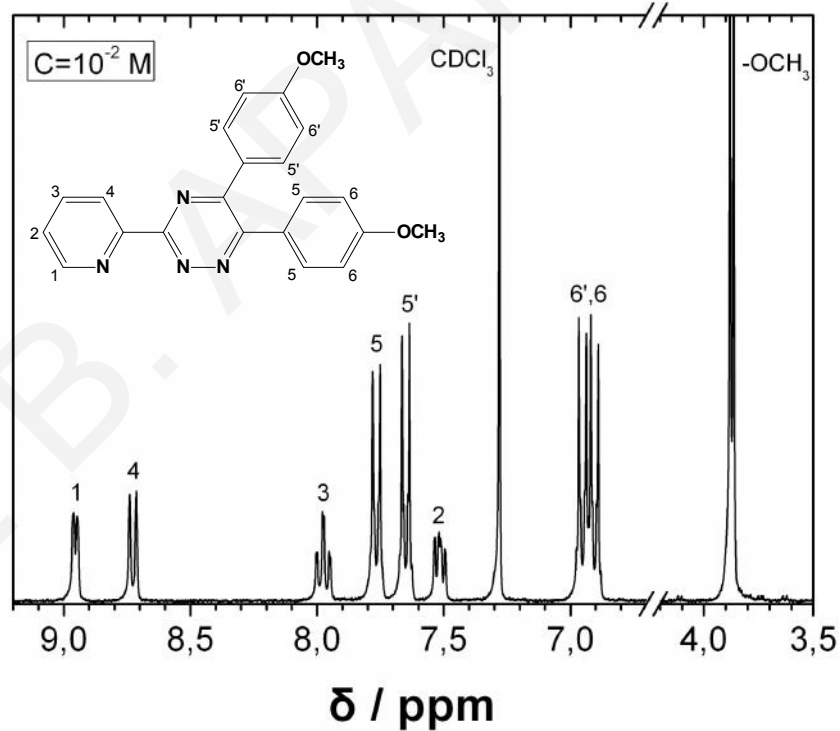
μ 3.5.3, μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR L<sub>1</sub>  
 10<sup>-2</sup> – 10<sup>-3</sup> μ .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ 3.5.1. μ μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR ,  
 10<sup>-2</sup> .  
 μ μ  
 μ 9.05, 8.83, 8.10 7.81ppm . μ μ  
 (C=5×10<sup>-3</sup> M) μ





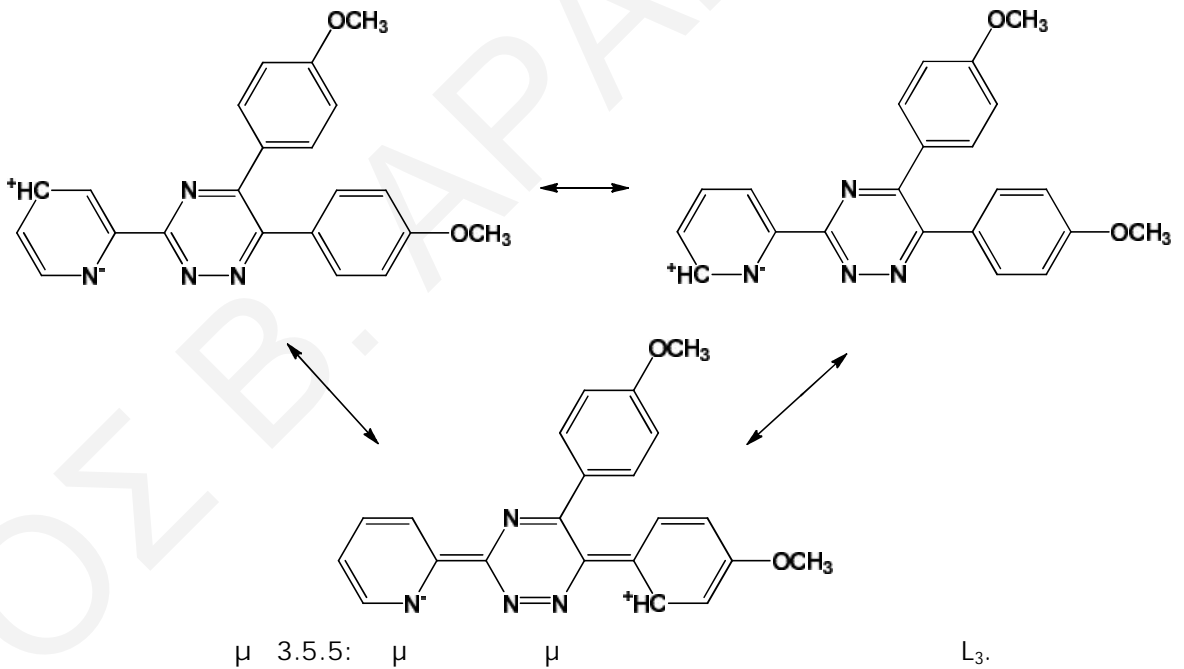
(1-4).

8.95 8.73ppm μ  
 ( ) 1 4 (M=2n+1), μ  
 . 1 ,  
 μ μ μ (8.95 / J=4.14  
 Hz), μ .  
 8.73ppm 4 (J=7.91 Hz).  
 μ 7.98 (J=7.91 Hz) 7.52 (J=6.03 Hz)  
 ppm, μ μ 3 2 ,  
 μ μ μ ,  
 4. , μ μ L<sub>3</sub> ( μ 3.5.5)  
 μ μ μ μ C3,  
 μ (7.98ppm) 3 (μ μ μ )).



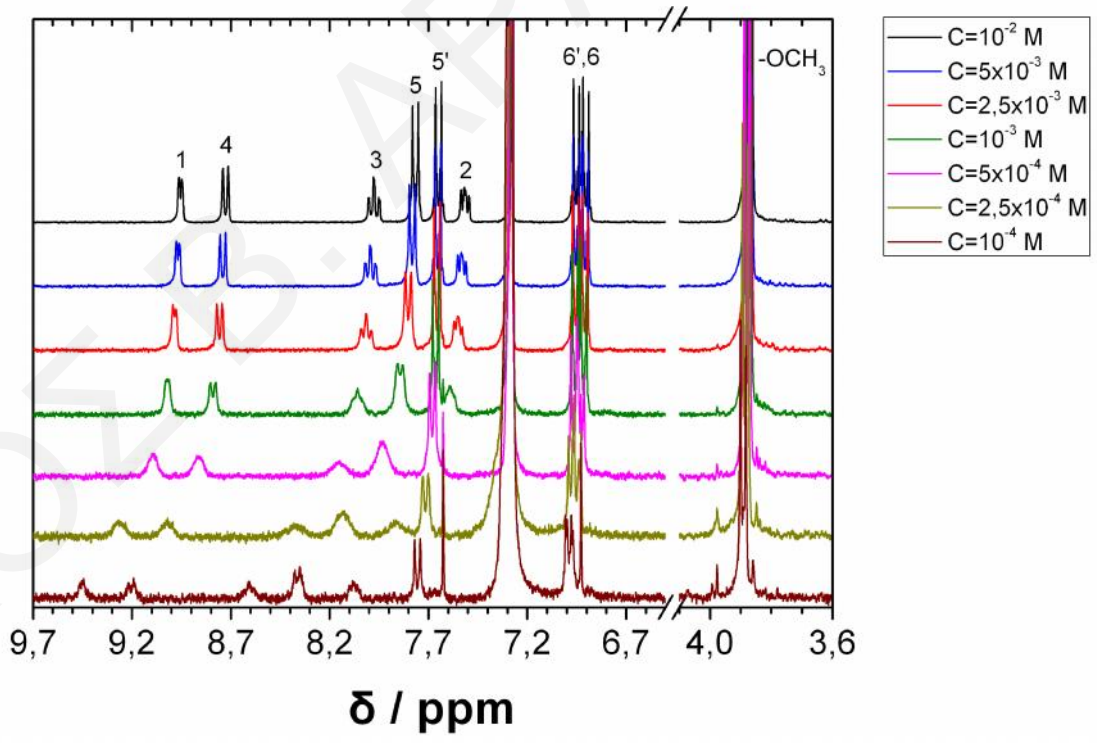
μ 3.5.4: μ μ μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR L<sub>3</sub>  
 , 10<sup>-2</sup> (T=25°C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).  
 μ μ 5  
 5', 7.77 7.65ppm , .  
 ppm μ 6 6'

3.5.5).  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  5  
 5',  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 6.93ppm,  $\mu$   $\mu$  4,  
 6 6'.  $\mu$  5 5',  
 6 6'  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  -OCH<sub>3</sub>). ,  
 $\mu$  -  $\mu$  L<sub>3</sub>,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , 3.88 ( ) 3.86ppm ( )  
 .  $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$  ( ).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .



$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  L<sub>3</sub>  $\mu$   $\mu$  / $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  3.5.2.  
 $\mu$  3.5.6  $\mu$   $^1\text{H-NMR}$   
 $10^{-2}$ - $10^{-4}$  .  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $^1\text{H-NMR}$

$L_3, 10^{-2} \mu$   
 $L_1 \mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $^1\text{H-NMR}$   $L_3, 10^{-2}$   
 $, 8.95, 8.73, 7.98, 7.77$   $7.52\text{ppm}, \mu$   $10^{-3}$   
 $9.02, 8.79, 8.06, 7.84$   $7.59\text{ppm}$   $\mu$   
 $L_3 \mu (C=10^{-4} \text{ M}) \mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $9.45, 9.20, 8.61, 8.36$   $8.08\text{ppm}$   
 $1(8.95\text{ppm}), \text{H4}(8.73\text{ppm}), \text{H3}(7.98\text{ppm})$   $\text{H2}(7.52 \text{ ppm}). \mu$   
 $5, L_1,$   
 $L_3,$   
 $5', 6' 6 \mu$   
 $\mu \mu L_1 \mu \mu$   
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu$



$\mu 3.5.6: \mu ^1\text{H-NMR}$   $L_3, 10^{-2}$   
 $10^{-4} (T=25^\circ\text{C}, \text{CDCl}_3).$   
 $\mu - \text{stacking} \mu$   
 $\mu \mu$



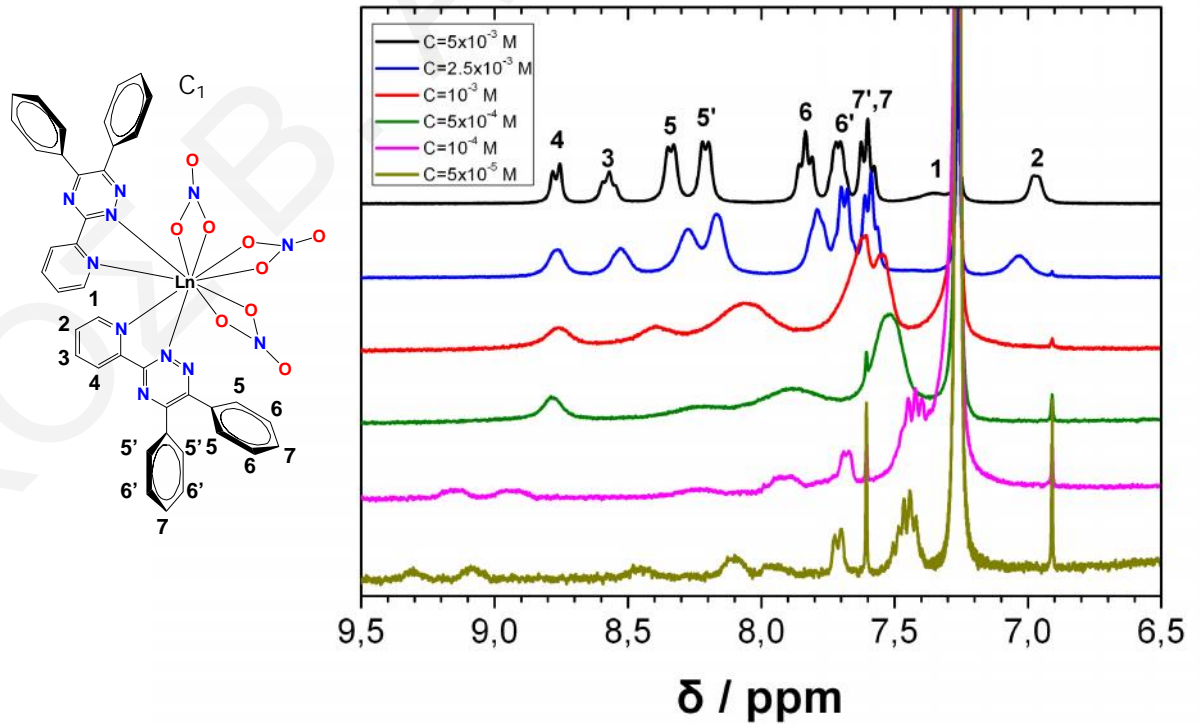








5 5' μ μ μ ,  
 . μ μ  
 8.37, 8.24ppm 5 5', 7.74ppm  
 . 7(7.75ppm) 7'(7.72ppm).  
 8.37 8.24ppm μ μ μ ( μ μ  
 5 5') μ 7.86 ( ) 7.65 ( ) ppm,  
 6 6'. ,  
 6 6' μ 7 7' .  
 μ 3.5.9, μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR μ μ  
 C<sub>1</sub> μ μ  
 μ (5×10<sup>-3</sup>-5×10<sup>-5</sup> ).  
 , μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ 5×10<sup>-3</sup> ( μ μ ),  
 μ μ μ 7.35ppm,  
 1.



μ 3.5.9: μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR μ C<sub>1</sub>  
 5×10<sup>-3</sup> - 5×10<sup>-5</sup> .



**μ 3.5.10** 3

μ H5 5', μ  $y = y_0 + a \cdot \exp(-x/t_1)$ .

μ  $R^2$ , 0.9502 0.9287 . μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

$a \cdot \exp(-x/t_1) + b \cdot \exp(-x/t_2)$ , μ Eu(III)  $y = y_0 + a \cdot \exp(-x/t_1)$ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

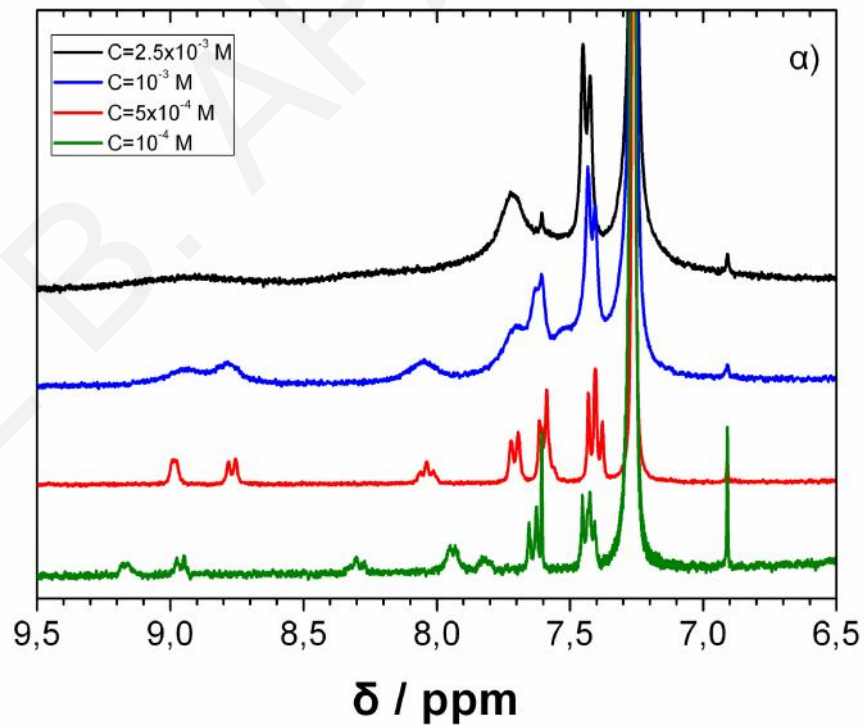
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

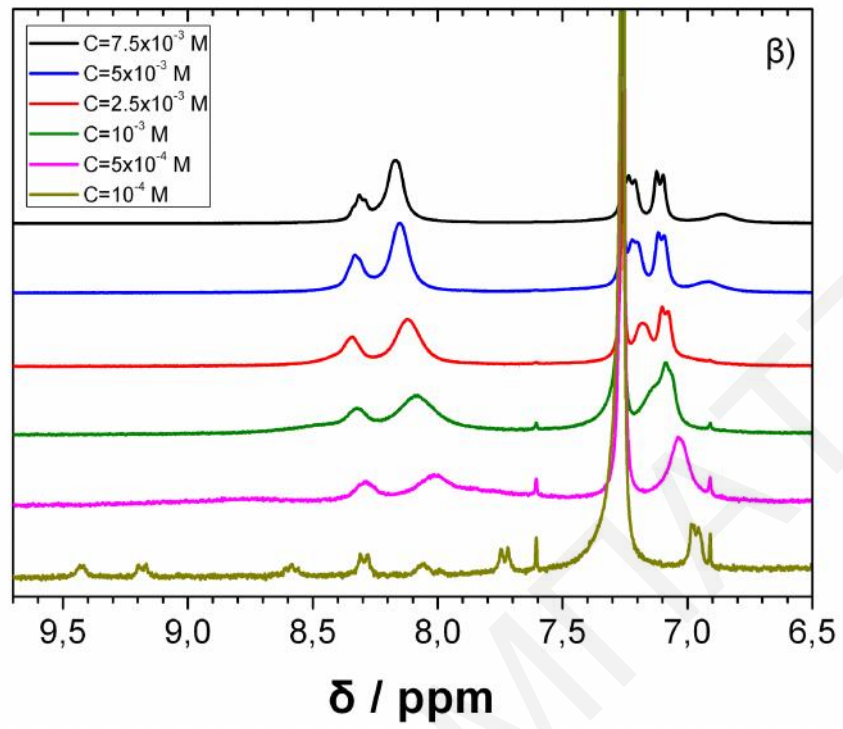
Eu(III) μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  $C_2, C_3$   $C_{11}$ , μ

**μ 3.5.11.** , μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ





μ 3.5.11: μ μ <sup>1</sup>H-NMR ) [Eu(L<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (C<sub>2</sub>), )  
 [Eu(L<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (C<sub>3</sub>)



L<sub>3</sub> μ L<sub>1</sub>, ,

LUMO-HOMO , μ μ

μ p- CH<sub>3</sub>

**3.6.1:** HOMO LUMO μ

L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>2</sub>, L<sub>3</sub>, L<sub>5</sub>, L<sub>6</sub> L<sub>11</sub> (1eV=8065.54 cm<sup>-1</sup>).

Y	HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	LUMO-HOMO (eV)
L <sub>1</sub>	-0.22187	-0.07087	0.15100
L <sub>2</sub>	-0.23113	-0.08194	0.14919
L <sub>3</sub>	-0.20748	-0.06241	0.14507
L <sub>5</sub>	-0.21419	-0.07407	0.14012
L <sub>6</sub>	-0.22942	-0.07446	0.15496
L <sub>9</sub>	-0.22160	-0.07531	0.14629
L <sub>11</sub>	-0.21760	-0.07112	0.14647
L <sub>12</sub>	-0.22986	-0.08492	0.14494
L <sub>13</sub>	-0.20376	-0.06172	0.14204
L <sub>17</sub>	-0.22675	-0.07927	0.14748

μ μ L<sub>5</sub>,

μ HOMO (-0.21419 eV) LUMO

(-0.07407) μ , μ μ

μ μ μ

μ L<sub>6</sub> μ

LUMO-HOMO, μ

L<sub>6</sub> μ LUMO-HOMO

μ μ μ

μ HOMO LUMO L<sub>9</sub>

μ L<sub>1</sub>.

μ μ μ - μ μ

μ L<sub>11</sub>, L<sub>12</sub>, L<sub>13</sub> L<sub>17</sub>

μ

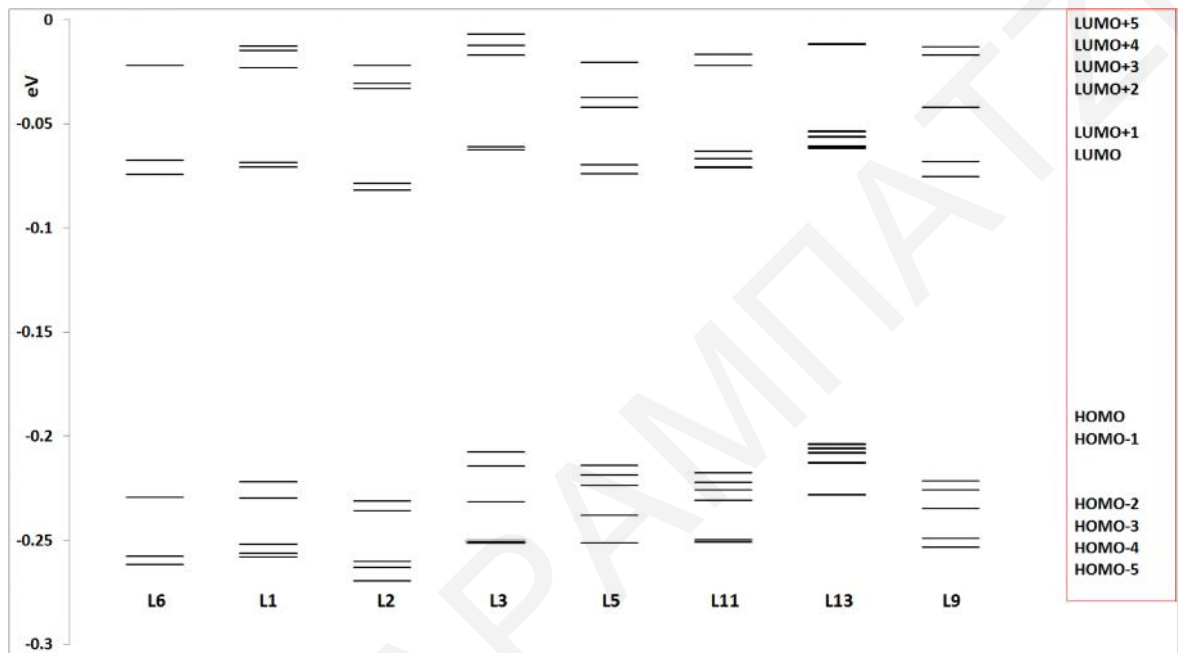
HOMO LUMO L<sub>13</sub> (p-

CH<sub>3</sub>).

LUMO-HOMO, L<sub>17</sub> (



$(L_{11}, L_{12}, L_{13}, L_{17}),$  HOMO LUMO  
 $(L_1, L_2, L_3, L_6).$   
 $( \quad ).$



$\mu$  3.6.1:  $\mu\mu$  ,  $\mu$  DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)  $\mu$   $\mu$  DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)

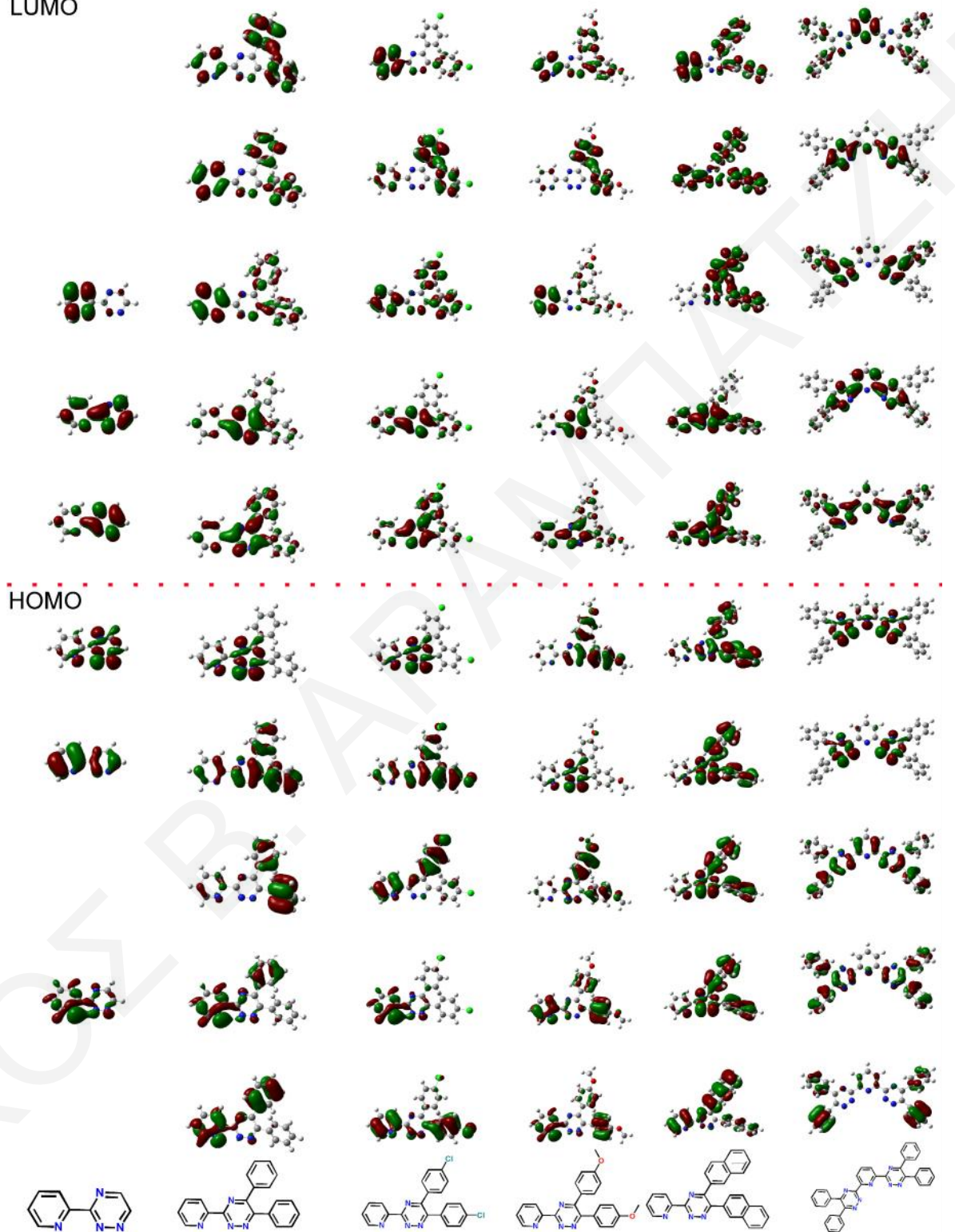
$\mu$  3.6.2,  
 $\mu$  L<sub>1</sub> L<sub>2</sub> (p-Cl)  $\mu$   $\mu$  p- Me  
 - L<sub>3</sub> L<sub>5</sub> .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  , -1  $\mu$  L<sub>11</sub> L<sub>12</sub>  $\mu$  -2,  
 -3 L<sub>13</sub> (p- Me) L<sub>15</sub> (- ) .  
 $\mu$  L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>2</sub> , -1 L<sub>11</sub>, L<sub>12</sub>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  p .  
 $\mu$  , -1  $\mu$   $\mu$  -2, -3  
 $\mu$  p  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$

μ

Eu(III).

LUMO

HOMO



$\mu$  3.6.2:  $\mu$  HOMO LUMO  
 $\mu$  L<sub>6</sub>, L<sub>1</sub>, L<sub>2</sub>, L<sub>3</sub>, L<sub>5</sub> L<sub>11</sub>  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  DFT-  
 B3LYP/6-31\*g(d)  $\mu$   $\mu$  DFT-B3LYP/6-31G(d)  $\mu$   $\mu$





$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
**μ 3.6.2,**  $\mu$   
 319nm (31350  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )  $\mu$   $P(\dots)$   
 $\mu$   $P(\dots)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (inter-intra ligand charge transfer, ILCT).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (400nm/25000 $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $P(\dots)$   $P(\dots)$   
 $\mu$  ( $\mu$   $\mu$   $f$ )  $\mu\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (ILCT)  $P(\dots) \rightarrow P(\dots)$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Eu(III).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 Eu( ), Yb(III) Nd(III)  $\mu$  -  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  CT.<sup>[151]</sup>  $\mu$   $\mu$   $L_2$ .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  400–410nm (  $L_1$ )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $P(\dots) \rightarrow P(\dots)$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 325nm  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (ILCT)  $P(\dots)$   $P(\dots)$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $L_3$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  **3.6.4).**  $L_1$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  353, 300 266nm,  
 $\mu$  338, 295 239nm  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (266nm  $\mu$  ).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



353nm  $\mu$   $\mu$

(ILCT)  $p(\text{...}) \rightarrow p(\text{...})$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $L_1$   $L_2$   $p-$

$OCH_3$  ,

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

320–340nm.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

[152,153]  $\mu$  -  $\mu$  ,

$\mu$   $e^-$  (electron donating group).

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  ..  $\mu$  , **3.6.3**  $\mu$

$\mu$   $p(\text{...})$   $p(\text{...})$

( $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ),  $\mu$

$\mu$  (420nm/23800cm<sup>-1</sup> 402/24900cm<sup>-1</sup>)  $\mu$   $L_1$

(423nm/23640cm<sup>-1</sup> 405nm/24700cm<sup>-1</sup>).

**3.6.3:** (E),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  (oscillator strength,  $f$ ) to singlet), TD-DFT  $\mu$  (singlet  $L_3$ ).

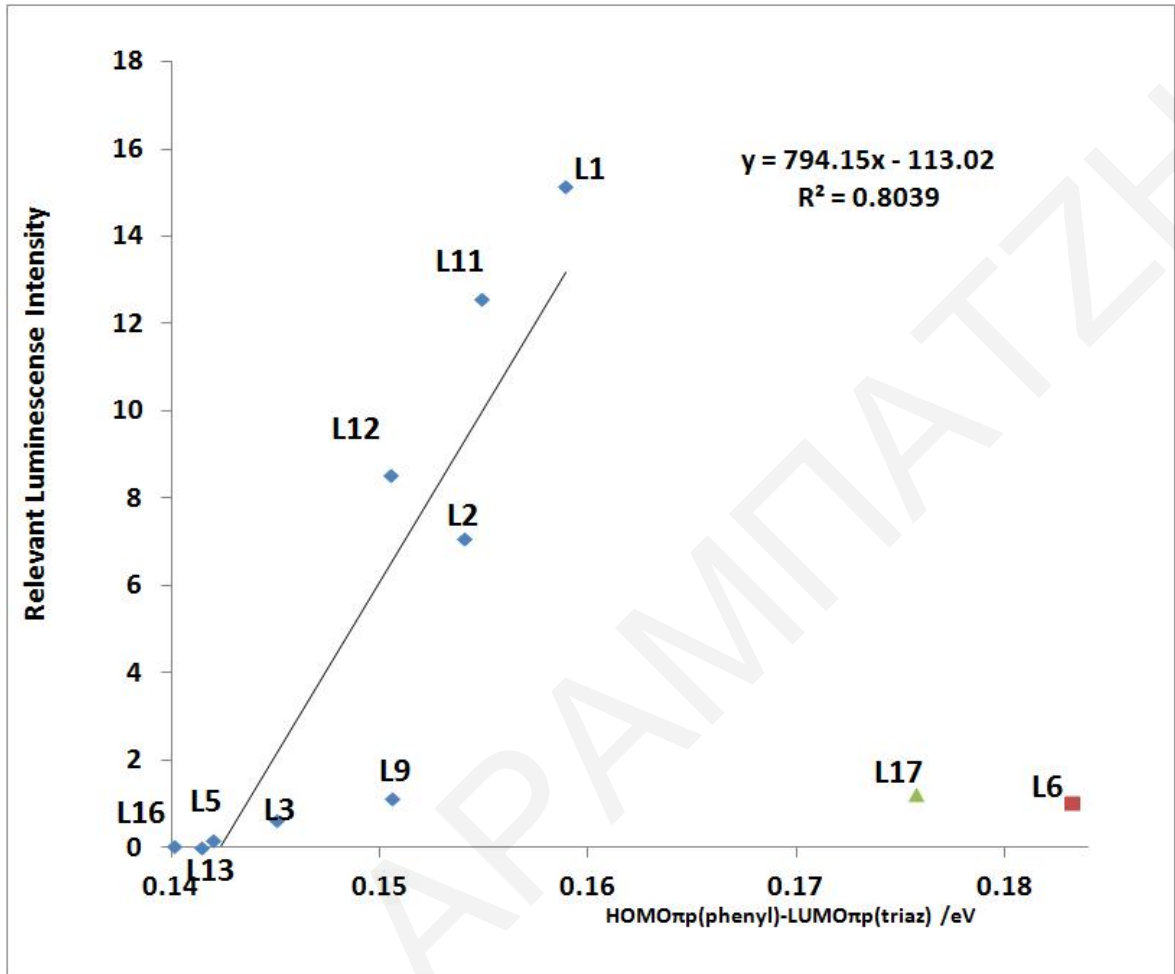
(eV)	(nm)	$f$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
2.9535	419.78	0.0048	96	98	96	99
3.0876	401.55	0.0001	96	98	97	99
			96	99		
3.4518	359.18	0.1195	95	98	97	99
			96	98		
3.5176	352.47	0.3627	97	98		
4.0422	306.72	0.0427	95	98	95	99
4.1253	300.54	0.3734	93	98	95	99
			94	98	96	98
			95	98	97	99
4.1428	299.28	0.0381	92	98	94	98
			92	99	94	99
			93	98	95	98
			93	99	96	100
4.5198	274.31	0.0275	92	99	94	99
			93	99	97	103
			94	98		







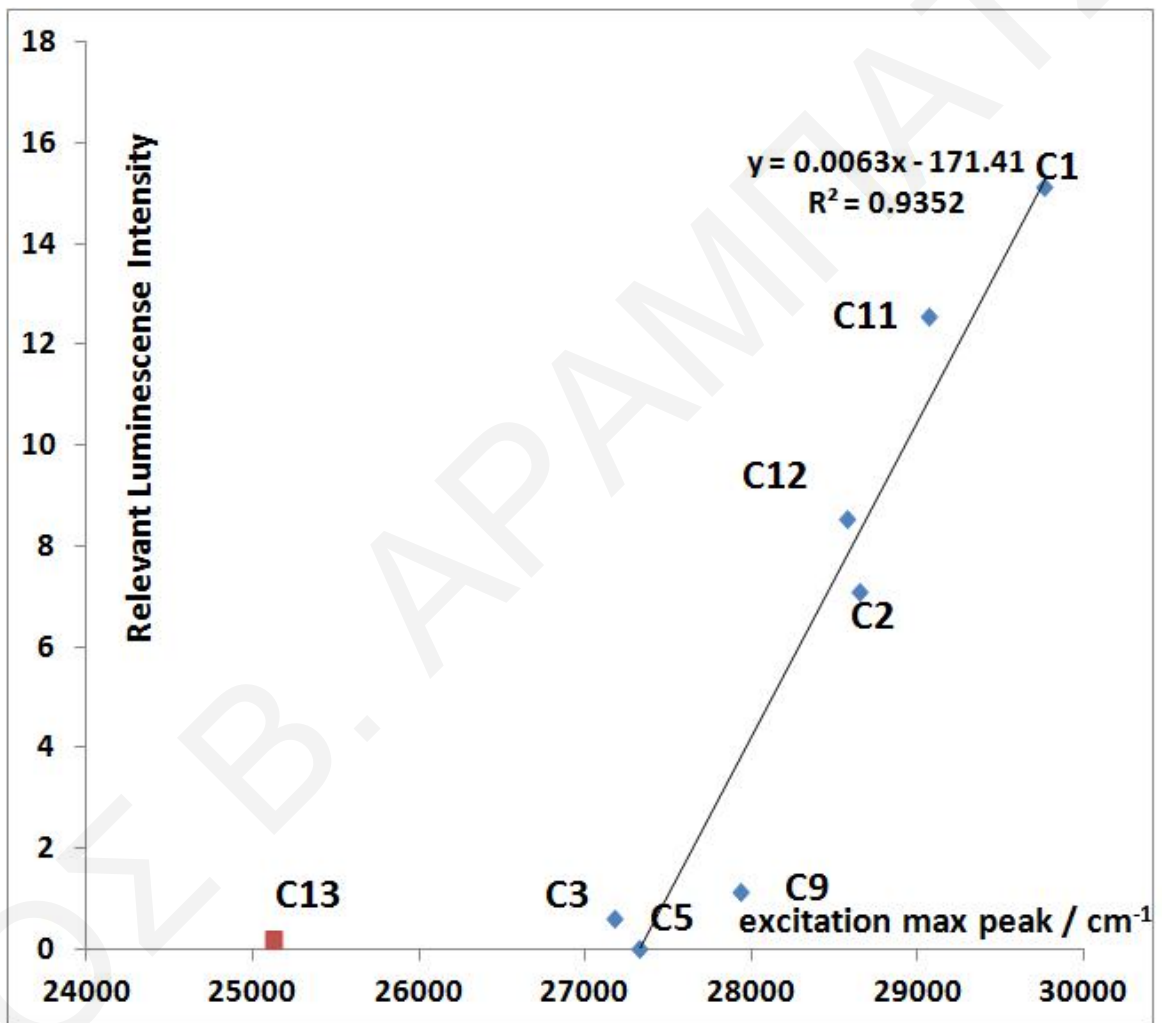
μ , μ  
 μ 3.6.6 3.6.7.



μ 3.6.6: μμ μμ  
 B3LYP/6-31\*g(d) -n ( p( )) LUMO ( p( )). μ TD-DFT-  
 μ μ μ μ DFT-B3LYP/6-31\*g(d) μ μ  
 μμ  
 μ p-HOMO-LUMO,  
 S<sub>2</sub>. μμ  
 μ μ (ILCT) p( ) → p( ).  
 μ μ μ μ L<sub>6</sub> L<sub>17</sub>,  
 ILCT μ  
 μ μ L<sub>9</sub>  
 μ μ  
 μ , trans L<sub>9</sub> μ μ



ILCT  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  **3.6.8** **3.6.9**  
 ILCT  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  - )



$\mu$  3.6.8:  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $5 \times 10^{-5}$  (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ILCT  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  C<sub>13</sub>, L<sub>13</sub>.  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  [S<sub>2</sub> ,  $\mu$  p( ) → p( )],







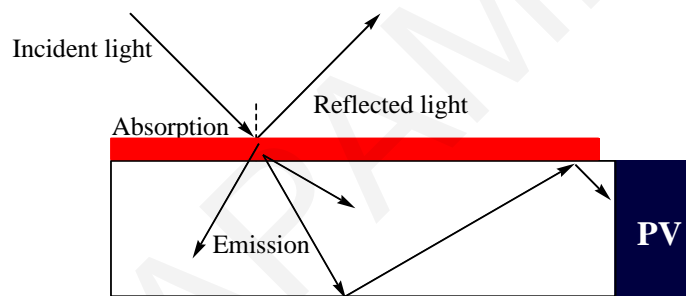




3.7.1.  $C_1$  (Eu1)  $C_{11}$  (Eu4)

(3.4)  $615\text{nm}$  ( $^5D_0$   $^7F_2$ ),

9.86cm<sup>2</sup>, spin coating (1500 rpm), 7.4mM. (3.7.2)



3.7.2: Eu(III).

(40nm),

3.7.3.

$C_1$  (Eu1),

12.5%

7%

4.9mM

14.8mM

(3.7.3.),

(15%

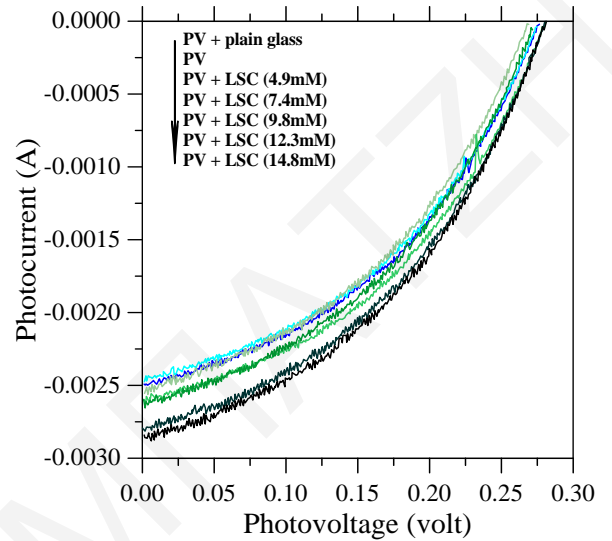
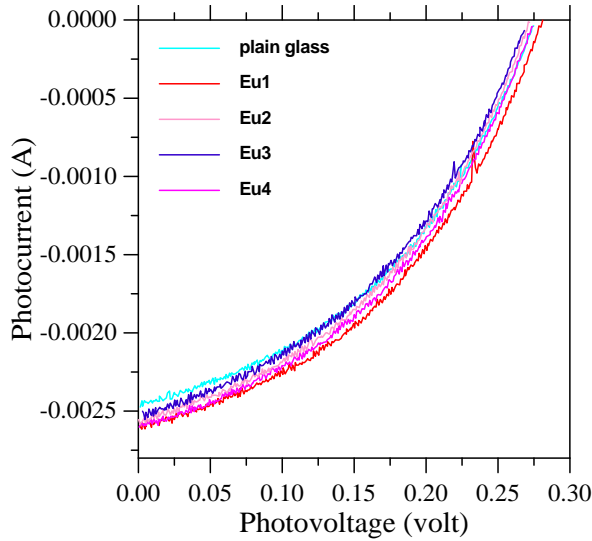
7.5%

( $C_1$ ).

Eu(III)

17%.

$\mu$



3.7.3: )  $I-V$   $C_1$   $(I-V)$   $Eu(III)$  (4.9-14.8mM).

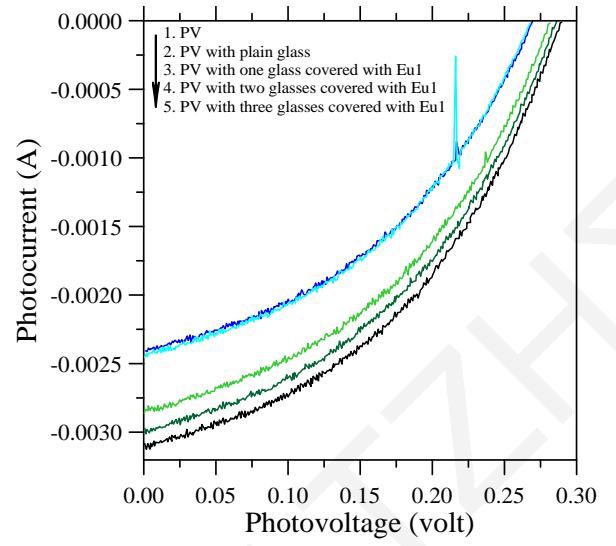
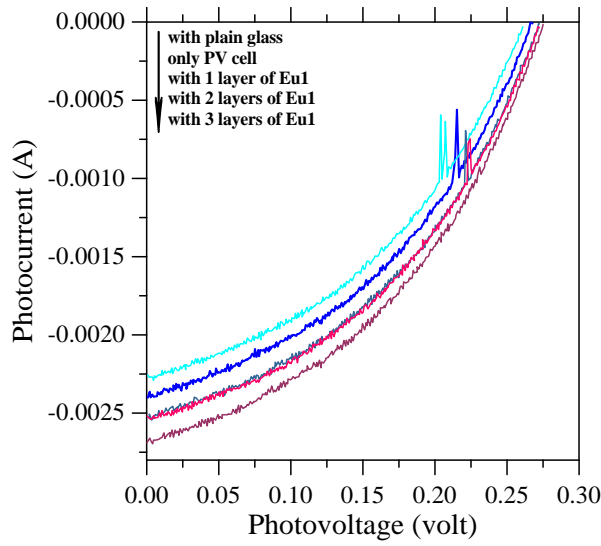
$C_1$ , 14.8mM ( $CH_2Cl_2$ ).

$(I-V)$   $(\mu 3.7.4)$ ,

$\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  26%  $\mu$  8%.

$C_1$ , 14.8mM ( $\mu 3.7.4$ ).

35% 8%  $\mu$   $C_1$ , 28%.



μ 3.7.4: )  
 μ μ I-V  
 μ C<sub>1</sub>

C<sub>1</sub>, 14.8mM. )  
 μ I-V  
 μ





, μ  
 μ . , μ μ  
 L<sub>6</sub> L<sub>17</sub>,  
 μ μ μ trans μ μ C<sub>9</sub>  
 ( - ) f-f  
 μ μ Eu(III). -  
 μ  
 μ , μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ ( μ ) μ  
 Ca( ).  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ C<sub>1</sub> μ ,  
 - stacking μ .  
 DFT/B3LYP μ 6-31G(d) μ  
 , μ μ  
 μ . μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 HOMO LUMO μ  
 S<sub>1</sub>  
 P( ) → P( ) μ , S<sub>2</sub> μ  
 (ILCT) P( ) → P( ) .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ  
 -n ( p( ) ) LUMO ( p( ) ) μ μ  
 S<sub>2</sub> (ILCT, μ ) . μ  
 ILCT μ .  
 μ μ μ S<sub>2</sub>, μ  
 μ μ ( μ

μ μ ) μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ μ .

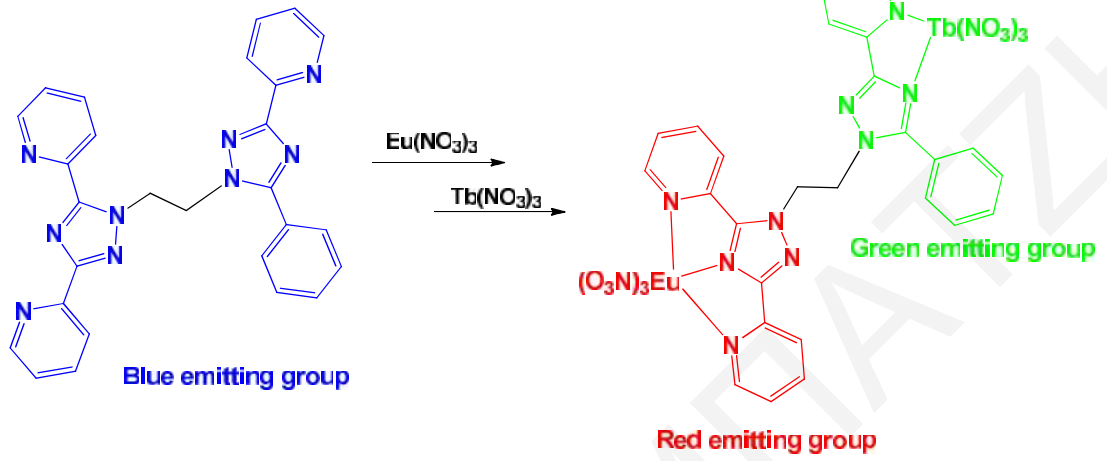
μ μ C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>7</sub>, C<sub>9</sub> C<sub>11</sub>  
 μ , μ 26% μ 8%  
 μ . μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ Eu(III)  
 μ

ΝΙΚΟΣ Β. ΑΡΑΜΠΑΤΖΗΣ





μ , μ  
(hole-transporting, electron-transporting layers).



μ 5.1. μ

μ μ μ  
μ μ

- μ , μ

μ

μ

μ 1,2,4-

- μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ

μ μ μ ,

μ

μ

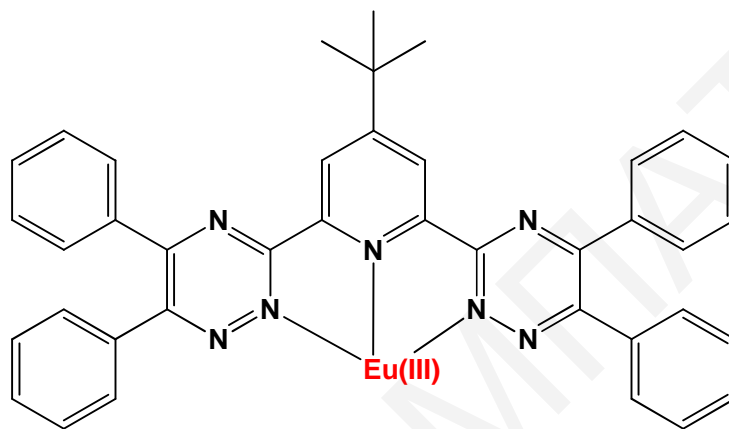
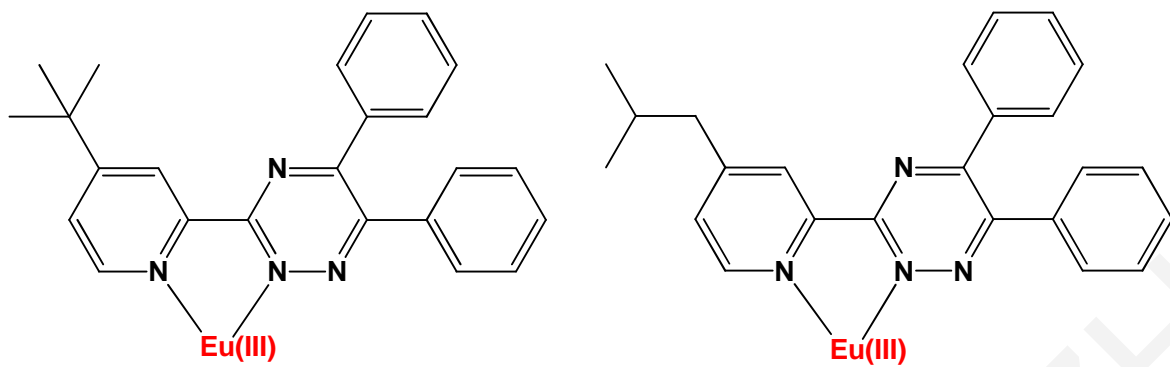
, μ μ μ

( μ 5.2)

μ μ Eu(III),

μ

« μ »



μ 5.2.  
stacking

μ 1,2,4-

, μ μ

μ μ -

6.

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